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OF THE PRESS RELEASE**

Cruz down 17 to Hillary but still leading with conservatives

Raleigh, N.C. – If the 2016 presidential contest were between Hillary Clinton and Ted Cruz, it has the potential of producing the most lopsided national popular vote result since Lyndon Johnson routed Barry Goldwater in 1964. But Cruz remains at or near the top of Republicans' preference in the primary.

Clinton leads Cruz by 17 points, 50-33, by far the worst outcome of the four matchups tested. As usual, Chris Christie comes closest to Clinton, trailing by only five (44-39), followed by Jeb Bush nine points down (48-39) and Rand Paul 12 (49-37).

If Joe Biden were the Democratic nominee, he would do an average of about eight and a half points worse than Clinton. He trails Christie by seven (38-45) and Bush by one (42-43), but still leads Paul by seven (45-38) and Cruz by 10 (46-36).

Despite Cruz's near-record poor performance against Clinton and Biden, he is still in a statistical tie for first place with five other candidates in the primary. He led the field with 20% to Rand Paul's 17%, Chris Christie's 14%, Jeb Bush's 11%, and Paul Ryan's and Marco Rubio's 10% in late September, the first time PPP had found that nationally, and an eight-point jump for Cruz from July. Now, four candidates fall between 14% and 16%, with two others theoretically also tied for the lead. Paul and Christie nominally top at 16% over Cruz's 15%, Bush's 14%, Ryan's 11%, Rubio's 10%, Bobby Jindal's 6%, and Rick Santorum's 5%, with 8% undecided.

Cruz falling five points at this point does not mean much when no one else can claim momentum or a stronger position. Cruz also remains in the lead with the most right-wing voters. He has 26% to Paul's 18%, Bush's 15%, and Ryan's 13% among those who identify as "very conservative"—about a third of the electorate.

"Chris Christie will win a dominant reelection tonight," said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling. "But he- and all the rest of the Republican 2016 hopefuls- still run behind Hillary Clinton for President."

PPP surveyed 649 American voters, including an oversample of 400 usual Democratic primary voters and 629 Republican primary voters, from October 29th to 31st, 2013. The margin of error for the overall survey is +/- 3.8%, +/-4.9% for the Democratic portion, and +/-3.9% for the GOP portion. PPP's surveys are conducted through automated telephone interviews.





National Survey Results

Q1 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Jeb Bush, who would you vote for?

Hillary Clinton..... 48%
Jeb Bush..... 39%
Not sure 13%

Q2 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Chris Christie, who would you vote for?

Hillary Clinton..... 44%
Chris Christie 39%
Not sure 16%

Q3 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Ted Cruz, who would you vote for?

Hillary Clinton..... 50%
Ted Cruz 33%
Not sure 16%

Q4 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Rand Paul, who would you vote for?

Hillary Clinton..... 49%
Rand Paul..... 37%
Not sure 14%

Q5 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Jeb Bush, who would you vote for?

Joe Biden..... 42%
Jeb Bush..... 43%
Not sure 15%

Q6 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Chris Christie, who would you vote for?

Joe Biden..... 38%
Chris Christie 45%
Not sure 17%

Q7 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Ted Cruz, who would you vote for?

Joe Biden..... 46%
Ted Cruz 36%
Not sure 18%

Q8 If the candidates for President next time were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Rand Paul, who would you vote for?

Joe Biden..... 45%
Rand Paul..... 38%
Not sure 16%

Q9 In the last presidential election, did you vote for Barack Obama or Mitt Romney?

Barack Obama..... 47%
Mitt Romney..... 46%
Someone else/Don't remember 7%

Q10 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

Very liberal..... 8%
Somewhat liberal 16%
Moderate..... 35%
Somewhat conservative..... 26%
Very conservative 15%

Q11 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

Woman 51%
Man..... 49%



Q12 If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.

Democrat 38%
Republican 34%
Independent/Other 28%

Q13 If you are Hispanic, press 1. If white, press 2. If African-American, press 3. If other, press 4.

Hispanic 11%
White 72%
African-American 11%
Other 7%

Q14 If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. If 30 to 45, press 2. If 46 to 65, press 3. If you are older than 65, press 4.

18 to 29 9%
30 to 45 25%
46 to 65 44%
Older than 65 22%



Crosstabs

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Hillary/Jeb | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 48% | 87% | 11% | 26% |
| Jeb Bush | 39% | 6% | 76% | 22% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 13% | 51% |

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|-------------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Hillary/Christie | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 44% | 82% | 9% | 22% |
| Chris Christie | 39% | 8% | 76% | 16% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 15% | 61% |

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Hillary/Cruz | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 50% | 91% | 12% | 29% |
| Ted Cruz | 33% | 3% | 66% | 26% |
| Not sure | 16% | 6% | 22% | 45% |

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Hillary/Paul | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 49% | 89% | 13% | 24% |
| Rand Paul | 37% | 5% | 69% | 40% |
| Not sure | 14% | 6% | 18% | 37% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Biden/Jeb | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 82% | 5% | 19% |
| Jeb Bush | 43% | 7% | 82% | 28% |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 13% | 53% |

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Biden/Christie | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 38% | 73% | 6% | 19% |
| Chris Christie | 45% | 16% | 78% | 22% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 16% | 59% |

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|-------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Biden/Cruz | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 46% | 87% | 9% | 23% |
| Ted Cruz | 36% | 3% | 72% | 18% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 19% | 59% |

| | Base | 2012 Vote | | |
|-------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Biden/Paul | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 45% | 86% | 7% | 22% |
| Rand Paul | 38% | 4% | 74% | 35% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 19% | 43% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Hillary/Jeb | | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 48% | 87% | 84% | 59% | 19% | 9% |
| Jeb Bush | 39% | 12% | 7% | 28% | 63% | 73% |
| Not sure | 13% | 1% | 8% | 13% | 18% | 18% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Hillary/Christie | | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 44% | 85% | 80% | 51% | 20% | 10% |
| Chris Christie | 39% | 9% | 12% | 32% | 61% | 65% |
| Not sure | 16% | 6% | 8% | 17% | 19% | 25% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Hillary/Cruz | | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 50% | 84% | 87% | 63% | 23% | 12% |
| Ted Cruz | 33% | 9% | 6% | 21% | 52% | 74% |
| Not sure | 16% | 7% | 7% | 17% | 25% | 15% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Hillary/Paul | | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 49% | 85% | 85% | 61% | 22% | 11% |
| Rand Paul | 37% | 13% | 9% | 24% | 55% | 78% |
| Not sure | 14% | 2% | 6% | 14% | 23% | 11% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Biden/Jeb | | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 80% | 84% | 51% | 12% | 9% |
| Jeb Bush | 43% | 11% | 7% | 34% | 68% | 76% |
| Not sure | 15% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 20% | 15% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Biden/Christie | | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 38% | 78% | 72% | 44% | 14% | 10% |
| Chris Christie | 45% | 13% | 15% | 39% | 68% | 70% |
| Not sure | 17% | 9% | 13% | 17% | 19% | 20% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|-------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Biden/Cruz | | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 46% | 84% | 87% | 57% | 16% | 11% |
| Ted Cruz | 36% | 9% | 5% | 21% | 58% | 78% |
| Not sure | 18% | 7% | 9% | 22% | 25% | 11% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|-------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Biden/Paul | | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 45% | 84% | 87% | 54% | 16% | 11% |
| Rand Paul | 38% | 8% | 5% | 28% | 57% | 84% |
| Not sure | 16% | 8% | 8% | 18% | 27% | 6% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Gender | |
|------------------------|------------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Hillary/Jeb | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 48% | 52% | 43% |
| Jeb Bush | 39% | 33% | 45% |
| Not sure | 13% | 15% | 11% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|-------------------------|------------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Hillary/Christie | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 44% | 49% | 39% |
| Chris Christie | 39% | 34% | 45% |
| Not sure | 16% | 17% | 16% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|------------------------|------------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Hillary/Cruz | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 50% | 54% | 47% |
| Ted Cruz | 33% | 29% | 37% |
| Not sure | 16% | 17% | 16% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|------------------------|------------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Hillary/Paul | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 49% | 55% | 44% |
| Rand Paul | 37% | 32% | 43% |
| Not sure | 14% | 14% | 14% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Gender | |
|------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Biden/Jeb | | | |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 47% | 37% |
| Jeb Bush | 43% | 34% | 52% |
| Not sure | 15% | 19% | 11% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|-----------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Biden/Christie | | | |
| Joe Biden | 38% | 44% | 32% |
| Chris Christie | 45% | 39% | 52% |
| Not sure | 17% | 17% | 16% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|-------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Biden/Cruz | | | |
| Joe Biden | 46% | 49% | 43% |
| Ted Cruz | 36% | 30% | 41% |
| Not sure | 18% | 21% | 15% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|-------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Biden/Paul | | | |
| Joe Biden | 45% | 50% | 40% |
| Rand Paul | 38% | 31% | 46% |
| Not sure | 16% | 19% | 14% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Party | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Hillary/Jeb | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 48% | 81% | 15% | 43% |
| Jeb Bush | 39% | 11% | 75% | 33% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 10% | 24% |

| | Base | Party | | |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Hillary/Christie | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 44% | 80% | 13% | 35% |
| Chris Christie | 39% | 11% | 72% | 39% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 15% | 26% |

| | Base | Party | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Hillary/Cruz | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 50% | 85% | 14% | 48% |
| Ted Cruz | 33% | 7% | 65% | 29% |
| Not sure | 16% | 7% | 21% | 23% |

| | Base | Party | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Hillary/Paul | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 49% | 84% | 14% | 48% |
| Rand Paul | 37% | 11% | 68% | 34% |
| Not sure | 14% | 6% | 18% | 19% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Party | | |
|------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Biden/Jeb | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 83% | 7% | 32% |
| Jeb Bush | 43% | 10% | 82% | 39% |
| Not sure | 15% | 7% | 11% | 30% |

| | Base | Party | | |
|-----------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Biden/Christie | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 38% | 77% | 8% | 24% |
| Chris Christie | 45% | 15% | 74% | 51% |
| Not sure | 17% | 9% | 18% | 25% |

| | Base | Party | | |
|-------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Biden/Cruz | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 46% | 84% | 10% | 40% |
| Ted Cruz | 36% | 6% | 72% | 31% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 18% | 29% |

| | Base | Party | | |
|-------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Biden/Paul | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 45% | 84% | 9% | 38% |
| Rand Paul | 38% | 10% | 76% | 32% |
| Not sure | 16% | 6% | 15% | 31% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Race | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Hillary/Jeb | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 48% | 70% | 39% | 77% | 58% |
| Jeb Bush | 39% | 21% | 49% | 6% | 13% |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 12% | 17% | 29% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Hillary/Christie | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 44% | 70% | 36% | 74% | 49% |
| Chris Christie | 39% | 13% | 50% | 8% | 16% |
| Not sure | 16% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 34% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Hillary/Cruz | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 50% | 69% | 43% | 78% | 57% |
| Ted Cruz | 33% | 16% | 42% | 10% | 10% |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 33% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Hillary/Paul | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 49% | 65% | 42% | 76% | 57% |
| Rand Paul | 37% | 19% | 45% | 8% | 22% |
| Not sure | 14% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 21% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Race | | | |
|------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Biden/Jeb | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 66% | 33% | 74% | 60% |
| Jeb Bush | 43% | 14% | 55% | 6% | 19% |
| Not sure | 15% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 21% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Biden/Christie | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 38% | 65% | 29% | 66% | 53% |
| Chris Christie | 45% | 19% | 56% | 13% | 20% |
| Not sure | 17% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 27% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|-------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Biden/Cruz | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 46% | 70% | 37% | 74% | 62% |
| Ted Cruz | 36% | 12% | 46% | 6% | 10% |
| Not sure | 18% | 18% | 17% | 20% | 27% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|-------------------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| Biden/Paul | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 45% | 66% | 36% | 74% | 62% |
| Rand Paul | 38% | 12% | 49% | 6% | 19% |
| Not sure | 16% | 22% | 15% | 20% | 18% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Age | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Hillary/Jeb | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 48% | 62% | 43% | 47% | 48% |
| Jeb Bush | 39% | 33% | 43% | 38% | 40% |
| Not sure | 13% | 5% | 14% | 15% | 11% |

| | Base | Age | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Hillary/Christie | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 44% | 67% | 34% | 44% | 48% |
| Chris Christie | 39% | 24% | 45% | 40% | 39% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 22% | 16% | 13% |

| | Base | Age | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Hillary/Cruz | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 50% | 62% | 46% | 49% | 53% |
| Ted Cruz | 33% | 33% | 32% | 33% | 34% |
| Not sure | 16% | 5% | 22% | 18% | 13% |

| | Base | Age | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Hillary/Paul | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | 49% | 67% | 42% | 49% | 52% |
| Rand Paul | 37% | 29% | 41% | 36% | 37% |
| Not sure | 14% | 5% | 17% | 15% | 11% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Age | | | |
|------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Biden/Jeb | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 67% | 42% | 39% | 41% |
| Jeb Bush | 43% | 24% | 48% | 43% | 44% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 15% |

| | Base | Age | | | |
|-----------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Biden/Christie | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 38% | 67% | 34% | 35% | 39% |
| Chris Christie | 45% | 33% | 49% | 45% | 46% |
| Not sure | 17% | - | 17% | 21% | 15% |

| | Base | Age | | | |
|-------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Biden/Cruz | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 46% | 62% | 45% | 43% | 48% |
| Ted Cruz | 36% | 29% | 32% | 39% | 36% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 23% | 18% | 16% |

| | Base | Age | | | |
|-------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Biden/Paul | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 45% | 67% | 42% | 42% | 46% |
| Rand Paul | 38% | 24% | 39% | 40% | 40% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 19% | 18% | 14% |





National Survey Results

Q1 Given the choices of Jeb Bush, Chris Christie, Ted Cruz, Bobby Jindal, Sarah Palin, Rand Paul, Marco Rubio, Paul Ryan, and Rick Santorum, who would you most like to see as the GOP candidate for President in 2016?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Jeb Bush</i> | 12% |
| <i>Chris Christie</i> | 15% |
| <i>Ted Cruz</i> | 14% |
| <i>Bobby Jindal</i> | 5% |
| <i>Sarah Palin</i> | 7% |
| <i>Rand Paul</i> | 13% |
| <i>Marco Rubio</i> | 9% |
| <i>Paul Ryan</i> | 9% |
| <i>Rick Santorum</i> | 4% |
| <i>Someone else/Not sure</i> | 12% |

Q2 If Sarah Palin was not a candidate for President in 2016, who would you support given the choices of Jeb Bush, Chris Christie, Ted Cruz, Bobby Jindal, Rand Paul, Marco Rubio, Paul Ryan, and Rick Santorum?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Jeb Bush</i> | 14% |
| <i>Chris Christie</i> | 16% |
| <i>Ted Cruz</i> | 15% |
| <i>Bobby Jindal</i> | 6% |
| <i>Rand Paul</i> | 16% |
| <i>Marco Rubio</i> | 10% |
| <i>Paul Ryan</i> | 11% |
| <i>Rick Santorum</i> | 5% |
| <i>Someone else/Not sure</i> | 8% |

Q3 Do you think high school students should be allowed to wear confederate flags to school, or not?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Think they should</i> | 43% |
| <i>Think they should not</i> | 37% |
| <i>Not sure</i> | 19% |

Q4 Do you think high school students should be allowed to wear gay pride flags to school, or not?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Think they should</i> | 28% |
| <i>Think they should not</i> | 57% |
| <i>Not sure</i> | 15% |

Q5 Do you think it's more appropriate for high school students to wear gay pride flags or confederate flags to school?

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Gay pride flags</i> | 9% |
| <i>Confederate flags</i> | 38% |
| <i>Not sure</i> | 52% |

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Very liberal</i> | 2% |
| <i>Somewhat liberal</i> | 3% |
| <i>Moderate</i> | 20% |
| <i>Somewhat conservative</i> | 42% |
| <i>Very conservative</i> | 34% |

Q7 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| <i>Woman</i> | 52% |
| <i>Man</i> | 48% |

Q8 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65, press 2. If you are older than 65, press 3.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| <i>18 to 45</i> | 30% |
| <i>46 to 65</i> | 38% |
| <i>Older than 65</i> | 32% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| 2016 GOP Pres Preference | | | | | | |
| Jeb Bush | 12% | 6% | 8% | 16% | 10% | 14% |
| Chris Christie | 15% | 9% | 33% | 32% | 15% | 3% |
| Ted Cruz | 14% | - | 8% | 5% | 11% | 25% |
| Bobby Jindal | 5% | - | 11% | 3% | 4% | 6% |
| Sarah Palin | 7% | 59% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 6% |
| Rand Paul | 13% | 13% | - | 8% | 14% | 15% |
| Marco Rubio | 9% | - | 5% | 6% | 12% | 6% |
| Paul Ryan | 9% | - | - | 7% | 12% | 9% |
| Rick Santorum | 4% | - | - | 2% | 2% | 7% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 13% | 28% | 15% | 13% | 8% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| 2016 GOP Pres Preference w/o Palin | | | | | | |
| Jeb Bush | 14% | 31% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 15% |
| Chris Christie | 16% | 10% | 33% | 36% | 16% | 3% |
| Ted Cruz | 15% | - | 11% | 5% | 12% | 26% |
| Bobby Jindal | 6% | - | 11% | 3% | 5% | 7% |
| Rand Paul | 16% | 38% | - | 10% | 17% | 18% |
| Marco Rubio | 10% | - | 9% | 8% | 13% | 6% |
| Paul Ryan | 11% | 7% | - | 8% | 12% | 13% |
| Rick Santorum | 5% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 8% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 8% | 7% | 21% | 10% | 9% | 3% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Should Students Be Able to Wear Confederate Flags? | | | | | | |
| Think they should | 43% | 56% | 57% | 25% | 44% | 51% |
| Think they should not | 37% | 34% | 43% | 53% | 37% | 28% |
| Not sure | 19% | 10% | - | 22% | 19% | 20% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Should Students Be Able to Wear Gay Pride Flags? | | | | | | |
| Think they should | 28% | - | 43% | 32% | 31% | 21% |
| Think they should not | 57% | 90% | 52% | 50% | 49% | 71% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 4% | 18% | 20% | 9% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|--|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| More Appropriate to Wear Confederate or Gay Pride Flag? | | | | | | |
| Gay pride flags | 9% | - | 26% | 16% | 11% | 2% |
| Confederate flags | 38% | 66% | 45% | 18% | 32% | 57% |
| Not sure | 52% | 34% | 30% | 66% | 57% | 41% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| 2016 GOP Pres Preference | | | |
| Jeb Bush | 12% | 12% | 13% |
| Chris Christie | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| Ted Cruz | 14% | 14% | 14% |
| Bobby Jindal | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| Sarah Palin | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| Rand Paul | 13% | 12% | 14% |
| Marco Rubio | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Paul Ryan | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Rick Santorum | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 15% | 10% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|---|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| 2016 GOP Pres Preference w/o Palin | | | |
| Jeb Bush | 14% | 14% | 15% |
| Chris Christie | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| Ted Cruz | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| Bobby Jindal | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| Rand Paul | 16% | 14% | 17% |
| Marco Rubio | 10% | 9% | 10% |
| Paul Ryan | 11% | 10% | 12% |
| Rick Santorum | 5% | 6% | 3% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 8% | 10% | 6% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|---|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Should Students Be Able to Wear Confederate Flags? | | | |
| Think they should | 43% | 35% | 51% |
| Think they should not | 37% | 44% | 30% |
| Not sure | 19% | 20% | 19% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Gender | |
|---|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| Should Students Be Able to Wear Gay Pride Flags? | | | |
| Think they should | 28% | 25% | 31% |
| Think they should not | 57% | 58% | 56% |
| Not sure | 15% | 17% | 13% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|--|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| More Appropriate to Wear Confederate or Gay Pride Flag? | | | |
| Gay pride flags | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Confederate flags | 38% | 34% | 43% |
| Not sure | 52% | 58% | 47% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|---------------------------------|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| 2016 GOP Pres Preference | | | | |
| Jeb Bush | 12% | 11% | 11% | 15% |
| Chris Christie | 15% | 15% | 18% | 12% |
| Ted Cruz | 14% | 18% | 14% | 11% |
| Bobby Jindal | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% |
| Sarah Palin | 7% | 10% | 4% | 7% |
| Rand Paul | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% |
| Marco Rubio | 9% | 5% | 8% | 12% |
| Paul Ryan | 9% | 10% | 10% | 8% |
| Rick Santorum | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 14% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| 2016 GOP Pres Preference w/o Palin | | | | |
| Jeb Bush | 14% | 13% | 12% | 18% |
| Chris Christie | 16% | 17% | 19% | 12% |
| Ted Cruz | 15% | 18% | 14% | 14% |
| Bobby Jindal | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| Rand Paul | 16% | 17% | 16% | 14% |
| Marco Rubio | 10% | 5% | 9% | 14% |
| Paul Ryan | 11% | 13% | 11% | 9% |
| Rick Santorum | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 8% | 6% | 10% | 6% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Age | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Should Students Be Able to Wear Confederate Flags? | | | | |
| Think they should | 43% | 46% | 44% | 39% |
| Think they should not | 37% | 39% | 35% | 39% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 20% | 23% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Should Students Be Able to Wear Gay Pride Flags? | | | | |
| Think they should | 28% | 31% | 30% | 23% |
| Think they should not | 57% | 55% | 57% | 58% |
| Not sure | 15% | 14% | 13% | 18% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| More Appropriate to Wear Confederate or Gay Pride Flag? | | | | |
| Gay pride flags | 9% | 8% | 10% | 10% |
| Confederate flags | 38% | 44% | 35% | 37% |
| Not sure | 52% | 48% | 54% | 53% |





National Survey Results

Q1 Given the choices of Joe Biden, Cory Booker, Hillary Clinton, Andrew Cuomo, Kirsten Gillibrand, Martin O'Malley, Brian Schweitzer, Mark Warner, and Elizabeth Warren, who would you most like to see as the Democratic candidate for President in 2016?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Joe Biden</i> | 12% |
| <i>Cory Booker</i> | 1% |
| <i>Hillary Clinton</i> | 67% |
| <i>Andrew Cuomo</i> | 2% |
| <i>Kirsten Gillibrand</i> | 0% |
| <i>Martin O'Malley</i> | 2% |
| <i>Brian Schweitzer</i> | 0% |
| <i>Mark Warner</i> | 1% |
| <i>Elizabeth Warren</i> | 4% |
| <i>Someone else/Not sure</i> | 12% |

Q2 Given the choices of Joe Biden, Cory Booker, Andrew Cuomo, Kirsten Gillibrand, Martin O'Malley, Brian Schweitzer, Mark Warner, and Elizabeth Warren, who would you most like to see as the Democratic candidate for President in 2016?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Joe Biden</i> | 27% |
| <i>Cory Booker</i> | 6% |
| <i>Andrew Cuomo</i> | 6% |
| <i>Kirsten Gillibrand</i> | 4% |
| <i>Martin O'Malley</i> | 3% |
| <i>Brian Schweitzer</i> | 1% |
| <i>Mark Warner</i> | 1% |
| <i>Elizabeth Warren</i> | 19% |
| <i>Someone else/Not sure</i> | 33% |

Q3 If neither Hillary Clinton nor Joe Biden ran for President in 2016, who would you most like to see as the Democratic nominee?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Cory Booker</i> | 14% |
| <i>Andrew Cuomo</i> | 13% |
| <i>Kirsten Gillibrand</i> | 3% |
| <i>Martin O'Malley</i> | 4% |
| <i>Brian Schweitzer</i> | 1% |
| <i>Mark Warner</i> | 2% |
| <i>Elizabeth Warren</i> | 23% |
| <i>Someone else/Not sure</i> | 39% |

Q4 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Very liberal</i> | 15% |
| <i>Somewhat liberal</i> | 34% |
| <i>Moderate</i> | 38% |
| <i>Somewhat conservative</i> | 8% |
| <i>Very conservative</i> | 5% |

Q5 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| <i>Woman</i> | 60% |
| <i>Man</i> | 40% |

Q6 If you are Hispanic, press 1. If white, press 2. If African-American, press 3. If other, press 4.

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 14% |
| <i>White</i> | 70% |
| <i>African-American</i> | 12% |
| <i>Other</i> | 4% |





Q7 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65, press 2. If you are older than 65, press 3.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| <i>18 to 45</i> | 36% |
| <i>46 to 65</i> | 39% |
| <i>Older than 65</i> | 25% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference | | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 12% | 11% | 19% | 8% | 3% | 11% |
| Cory Booker | 1% | - | 0% | 2% | - | - |
| Hillary Clinton | 67% | 63% | 68% | 71% | 56% | 55% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 2% | - | 2% | 2% | 3% | - |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 0% | - | - | 1% | - | - |
| Martin O'Malley | 2% | - | - | 2% | - | 16% |
| Mark Warner | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | - | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 4% | 10% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 17% | 5% | 10% | 36% | 16% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary | | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 27% | 27% | 38% | 23% | 13% | 16% |
| Cory Booker | 6% | 1% | 3% | 10% | - | 21% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 3% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 4% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 2% | - |
| Martin O'Malley | 3% | 2% | 1% | 6% | - | - |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | 5% | - | - | - | - |
| Mark Warner | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 19% | 25% | 20% | 20% | 3% | 18% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 33% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 72% | 42% |

| | Base | Ideology | | | | |
|--|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary or Biden | | | | | | |
| Cory Booker | 14% | 17% | 9% | 16% | 2% | 34% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 13% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 20% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | - |
| Martin O'Malley | 4% | 8% | 5% | 4% | - | - |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | 7% | 1% | - | - | - |
| Mark Warner | 2% | - | 2% | 4% | - | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 23% | 30% | 31% | 19% | 11% | - |
| Someone else/Not sure | 39% | 27% | 32% | 42% | 73% | 46% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference | | | |
| Joe Biden | 12% | 12% | 12% |
| Cory Booker | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Hillary Clinton | 67% | 69% | 65% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 2% | 0% | 3% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Martin O'Malley | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Mark Warner | 1% | 0% | 2% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 12% | 12% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Gender | |
|---|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary | | | |
| Joe Biden | 27% | 27% | 28% |
| Cory Booker | 6% | 4% | 9% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 6% | 4% | 9% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Martin O'Malley | 3% | 0% | 6% |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Mark Warner | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 19% | 22% | 16% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 33% | 37% | 27% |

| | Base | Gender | |
|--|------|--------|-----|
| | | Woman | Man |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary or Biden | | | |
| Cory Booker | 14% | 13% | 15% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 13% | 9% | 19% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Martin O'Malley | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Mark Warner | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 23% | 24% | 22% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 39% | 41% | 35% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 12% | 30% | 5% | 17% | 51% |
| Cory Booker | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | - |
| Hillary Clinton | 67% | 43% | 73% | 66% | 35% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 2% | - | 2% | - | 7% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 0% | - | 1% | - | - |
| Martin O'Malley | 2% | - | 1% | 6% | - |
| Mark Warner | 1% | - | 1% | - | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | - |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 23% | 11% | 6% | 7% |

| | Base | Race | | | |
|---|------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary | | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 27% | 46% | 23% | 28% | 34% |
| Cory Booker | 6% | - | 6% | 10% | 14% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 7% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 4% | 5% | 4% | - | - |
| Martin O'Malley | 3% | - | 3% | 6% | - |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | - | 1% | - | 7% |
| Mark Warner | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 19% | 14% | 22% | 8% | 17% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 33% | 32% | 32% | 41% | 20% |





Crosstabs

| | Base | Race | | | |
|--|------|----------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | Hispanic | White | African-American | Other |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary or Biden | | | | | |
| Cory Booker | 14% | 18% | 11% | 25% | 17% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 13% | 9% | 16% | 2% | 7% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 3% | - | 3% | 9% | - |
| Martin O'Malley | 4% | 5% | 3% | 11% | - |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | 5% | 1% | - | - |
| Mark Warner | 2% | - | 3% | 1% | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 23% | 15% | 27% | 14% | 14% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 39% | 47% | 36% | 38% | 62% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|---------------------------------|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 12% | 19% | 7% | 9% |
| Cory Booker | 1% | - | 1% | 1% |
| Hillary Clinton | 67% | 60% | 69% | 73% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 2% | - | 3% | 3% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 0% | - | 1% | 1% |
| Martin O'Malley | 2% | 4% | - | - |
| Mark Warner | 1% | - | 2% | 1% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 4% | - | 8% | 5% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 12% | 17% | 9% | 9% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary | | | | |
| Joe Biden | 27% | 29% | 25% | 29% |
| Cory Booker | 6% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 6% | 2% | 7% | 11% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% |
| Martin O'Malley | 3% | 4% | 3% | - |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | - | 2% | - |
| Mark Warner | 1% | - | 1% | 3% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 19% | 19% | 20% | 19% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 33% | 31% | 33% | 34% |

| | Base | Age | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| 2016 Dem Pres Preference w/o Hillary or Biden | | | | |
| Cory Booker | 14% | 23% | 7% | 11% |
| Andrew Cuomo | 13% | 11% | 13% | 16% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Martin O'Malley | 4% | 9% | 3% | - |
| Brian Schweitzer | 1% | 2% | 1% | - |
| Mark Warner | 2% | - | 5% | 2% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 23% | 21% | 26% | 22% |
| Someone else/Not sure | 39% | 30% | 42% | 47% |

