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**IF YOU HAVE BASIC METHODOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, PLEASE E-MAIL [information@publicpolicypolling.com](mailto:information@publicpolicypolling.com), OR CONSULT THE FINAL PARAGRAPH OF THE PRESS RELEASE**

## **\$1 president is #1 in America's hearts**

**Raleigh, N.C.** – America's first president is still its most popular, according to PPP's latest national survey released on the heels of Valentine's and ahead of Presidents' Day. 89% of voters see George Washington favorably, and only 3% unfavorably, followed in the top ten by Abraham Lincoln (85-7), Thomas Jefferson (74-6), Teddy Roosevelt (66-9), John Adams (55-9), Harry Truman and Dwight Eisenhower (each 62-11), John F. Kennedy (70-21), John Quincy Adams (52-7), and Franklin D. Roosevelt (62-22). Ronald Reagan is 14<sup>th</sup> most popular (62-30), Gerald Ford 16<sup>th</sup> (49-28), Bill Clinton 17<sup>th</sup> (54-38), George H.W. Bush 19<sup>th</sup> (51-42), and Jimmy Carter tied for 29<sup>th</sup> (44-44).

The least popular by far is Richard Nixon (27-59), followed by ten others in negative territory: Lyndon B. Johnson (34-42), Warren Harding (12-19), Millard Fillmore (7-12), Herbert Hoover (25-29), Calvin Coolidge (18-22), Barack Obama (46-49), Chester Arthur (10-13), Martin Van Buren (13-15), James Buchanan (11-13), and George W. Bush (45-46). 54% (James Monroe) to 84% of voters (Franklin Pierce) have no opinion of 20 of the 43 presidents, mostly 19<sup>th</sup>- and early-20<sup>th</sup>-century commanders-in-chief. Only eight have "not sure" figures in the single digits, led by the current head of state.

There are some differences across demographic groups. The biggest gender gap is for Carter, whom women see 23 points more positively than do men, followed by Nixon, who is viewed 21 points better by men than women. JFK ties Washington for most popular among Democrats, followed closely by Lincoln, Clinton, the Roosevelts, Jefferson, Obama, Truman, and Carter; Nixon and Reagan are by far their least favorites, followed by the Bushes. Among Republicans, Reagan is a close second fiddle to Washington, and the Bushes are sixth and seventh. Obama is far less popular with Republicans than anyone is with Democrats, for a partisan gap of 136 points. He is followed distantly by Carter, Clinton, and LBJ in the GOP hatred pantheon. Obama is fourth most popular among black voters, after Lincoln, Washington, and JFK; Clinton, Carter, LBJ, and FDR are sixth through ninth.

PPP surveyed 1,200 American voters from February 9<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup>. The margin of error for the survey is +/-2.8%. This poll was not paid for or authorized by any campaign or political organization. PPP surveys are conducted through automated telephone interviews. PPP is a Democratic polling company, but polling expert Nate Silver of the *New York Times* found that its surveys in 2010 actually exhibited a slight bias toward Republican candidates.

## National Survey Results

**Q1** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of George Washington?

*Favorable*..... 89%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 3%  
*Not sure* ..... 8%

**Q2** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Adams?

*Favorable*..... 59%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 5%  
*Not sure* ..... 36%

**Q3** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Thomas Jefferson?

*Favorable*..... 74%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 6%  
*Not sure* ..... 20%

**Q4** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of James Madison?

*Favorable*..... 37%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 7%  
*Not sure* ..... 56%

**Q5** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of James Monroe?

*Favorable*..... 39%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 6%  
*Not sure* ..... 54%

**Q6** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Quincy Adams?

*Favorable*..... 52%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 7%  
*Not sure* ..... 41%

**Q7** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Andrew Jackson?

*Favorable*..... 49%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 15%  
*Not sure* ..... 37%

**Q8** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Martin Van Buren?

*Favorable*..... 13%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 15%  
*Not sure* ..... 72%

**Q9** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of William Henry Harrison?

*Favorable*..... 14%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 8%  
*Not sure* ..... 78%

**Q10** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Tyler?

*Favorable*..... 10%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 10%  
*Not sure* ..... 80%

**Q11** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of James K. Polk?

*Favorable*..... 9%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 9%  
*Not sure* ..... 82%

**Q12** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Zachary Taylor?

*Favorable*..... 15%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 9%  
*Not sure* ..... 76%



- Q13** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Millard Fillmore?
- Favorable*..... 7%
- Unfavorable* ..... 12%
- Not sure* ..... 81%
- Q14** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Franklin Pierce?
- Favorable*..... 8%
- Unfavorable* ..... 8%
- Not sure* ..... 84%
- Q15** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of James Buchanan?
- Favorable*..... 11%
- Unfavorable* ..... 13%
- Not sure* ..... 76%
- Q16** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Abraham Lincoln?
- Favorable*..... 85%
- Unfavorable* ..... 7%
- Not sure* ..... 8%
- Q17** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Andrew Johnson?
- Favorable*..... 26%
- Unfavorable* ..... 18%
- Not sure* ..... 56%
- Q18** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ulysses S. Grant?
- Favorable*..... 51%
- Unfavorable* ..... 16%
- Not sure* ..... 33%
- Q19** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Rutherford B. Hayes?
- Favorable*..... 12%
- Unfavorable* ..... 11%
- Not sure* ..... 77%

- Q20** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of James Garfield?
- Favorable*..... 16%
- Unfavorable* ..... 13%
- Not sure* ..... 71%
- Q21** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Chester Arthur?
- Favorable*..... 10%
- Unfavorable* ..... 13%
- Not sure* ..... 77%
- Q22** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Grover Cleveland?
- Favorable*..... 14%
- Unfavorable* ..... 13%
- Not sure* ..... 73%
- Q23** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Benjamin Harrison?
- Favorable*..... 12%
- Unfavorable* ..... 9%
- Not sure* ..... 79%
- Q24** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of William McKinley?
- Favorable*..... 17%
- Unfavorable* ..... 13%
- Not sure* ..... 71%
- Q25** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Teddy Roosevelt?
- Favorable*..... 66%
- Unfavorable* ..... 9%
- Not sure* ..... 25%
- Q26** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of William Howard Taft?
- Favorable*..... 17%
- Unfavorable* ..... 15%
- Not sure* ..... 67%





**Q27** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Woodrow Wilson?

*Favorable*..... 34%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 20%  
*Not sure* ..... 46%

**Q28** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Warren Harding?

*Favorable*..... 12%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 19%  
*Not sure* ..... 69%

**Q29** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Calvin Coolidge?

*Favorable*..... 18%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 22%  
*Not sure* ..... 60%

**Q30** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Herbert Hoover?

*Favorable*..... 25%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 29%  
*Not sure* ..... 46%

**Q31** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Franklin D. Roosevelt?

*Favorable*..... 62%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 22%  
*Not sure* ..... 16%

**Q32** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Harry Truman?

*Favorable*..... 62%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 11%  
*Not sure* ..... 27%

**Q33** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Dwight Eisenhower?

*Favorable*..... 62%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 11%  
*Not sure* ..... 26%

**Q34** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John F. Kennedy?

*Favorable*..... 70%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 21%  
*Not sure* ..... 9%

**Q35** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Lyndon Johnson?

*Favorable*..... 34%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 42%  
*Not sure* ..... 24%

**Q36** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Richard Nixon?

*Favorable*..... 27%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 59%  
*Not sure* ..... 13%

**Q37** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Gerald Ford?

*Favorable*..... 49%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 28%  
*Not sure* ..... 23%

**Q38** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Jimmy Carter?

*Favorable*..... 44%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 44%  
*Not sure* ..... 12%

**Q39** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ronald Reagan?

*Favorable*..... 62%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 30%  
*Not sure* ..... 8%

**Q40** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of George H.W. Bush?

*Favorable*..... 51%  
*Unfavorable* ..... 42%  
*Not sure* ..... 8%





**Q41** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Bill Clinton?

*Favorable*..... 54%

*Unfavorable* ..... 38%

*Not sure* ..... 8%

**Q42** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of George W. Bush?

*Favorable*..... 45%

*Unfavorable* ..... 46%

*Not sure* ..... 9%

**Q43** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Barack Obama?

*Favorable*..... 46%

*Unfavorable* ..... 49%

*Not sure* ..... 5%

**Q44** Who did you vote for President in 2008?

*John McCain*..... 45%

*Barack Obama*..... 47%

*Someone else/Don't remember* ..... 8%

**Q45** Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

*Very liberal*..... 11%

*Somewhat liberal* ..... 20%

*Moderate*..... 28%

*Somewhat conservative*..... 25%

*Very conservative* ..... 17%

**Q46** If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

*Woman* ..... 50%

*Man*..... 50%

**Q47** If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.

*Democrat*..... 40%

*Republican*..... 37%

*Independent/Other*..... 22%

**Q48** If you are Hispanic, press 1. If white, press 2. If African-American, press 3. If other, press 4.

*Hispanic*..... 10%

*White* ..... 72%

*African-American* ..... 11%

*Other*..... 7%

**Q49** If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. If 30 to 45, press 2. If 46 to 65, press 3. If you are older than 65, press 4.

*18 to 29*..... 15%

*30 to 45*..... 27%

*46 to 65*..... 38%

*Older than 65*..... 20%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Washington Favorability</b>				
Favorable	89%	93%	87%	76%
Unfavorable	3%	2%	2%	14%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	10%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Adams I Favorability</b>				
Favorable	59%	60%	56%	64%
Unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	11%
Not sure	36%	35%	39%	25%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Jefferson Favorability</b>				
Favorable	74%	77%	72%	75%
Unfavorable	6%	3%	8%	10%
Not sure	20%	20%	20%	14%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Madison Favorability</b>				
Favorable	37%	41%	32%	44%
Unfavorable	7%	4%	10%	10%
Not sure	56%	56%	59%	46%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Monroe Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	39%	37%	40%	48%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	3%	7%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	54%	60%	52%	37%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Adams II Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	52%	58%	47%	47%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	3%	8%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	41%	38%	45%	37%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Jackson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	49%	53%	42%	63%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	10%	19%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	37%	37%	39%	21%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Van Buren Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	13%	12%	13%	15%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	11%	17%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	72%	77%	70%	60%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>WH Harrison Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	14%	13%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	6%	9%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	78%	80%	77%	66%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Tyler Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	9%	10%	14%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	10%	6%	12%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	80%	85%	78%	62%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Polk Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	9%	8%	8%	14%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	5%	13%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	82%	87%	79%	73%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Taylor Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	15%	15%	14%	22%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	6%	12%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	79%	74%	62%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Fillmore Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	7%	7%	6%	6%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	12%	6%	16%	27%
<b>Not sure</b>	81%	87%	78%	67%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Pierce Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	8%	9%	6%	15%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	4%	12%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	84%	87%	82%	74%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Buchanan Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	11%	11%	11%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	6%	19%	22%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	83%	71%	66%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Lincoln Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	85%	84%	88%	78%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	10%	3%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	7%	9%	8%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>A. Johnson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	26%	22%	27%	38%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	18%	16%	20%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	61%	54%	46%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Grant Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	51%	56%	46%	50%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	16%	12%	19%	23%
<b>Not sure</b>	33%	31%	35%	27%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Hayes Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	12%	9%	22%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	6%	13%	22%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	82%	78%	56%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Garfield Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	16%	15%	14%	30%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	11%	15%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	74%	71%	58%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Arthur Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	10%	8%	18%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	10%	15%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	80%	77%	64%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Cleveland Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	13%	14%	17%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	9%	15%	22%
<b>Not sure</b>	73%	78%	71%	61%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>B. Harrison Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	11%	12%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	3%	13%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	79%	86%	76%	64%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>McKinley Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	17%	16%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	8%	15%	26%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	75%	69%	55%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>T. Roosevelt Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	66%	59%	73%	67%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	12%	5%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	25%	29%	22%	20%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Taft Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	18%	15%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	8%	20%	28%
<b>Not sure</b>	67%	73%	65%	53%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Wilson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	34%	25%	40%	44%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	20%	24%	15%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	51%	44%	31%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Harding Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	12%	10%	20%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	19%	13%	25%	20%
<b>Not sure</b>	69%	75%	65%	60%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Coolidge Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	18%	20%	14%	30%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	15%	28%	27%
<b>Not sure</b>	60%	65%	59%	43%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Hoover Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	25%	29%	20%	32%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	29%	18%	39%	34%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	53%	41%	34%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>FDR Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	46%	79%	59%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	36%	7%	27%
<b>Not sure</b>	16%	18%	14%	14%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Truman Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	58%	67%	57%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	12%	9%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	27%	30%	25%	25%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Eisenhower Favorability</b>				
Favorable	62%	71%	55%	58%
Unfavorable	11%	7%	15%	16%
Not sure	26%	23%	29%	26%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>JFK Favorability</b>				
Favorable	70%	55%	87%	63%
Unfavorable	21%	34%	6%	27%
Not sure	9%	11%	6%	10%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>LBJ Favorability</b>				
Favorable	34%	19%	51%	27%
Unfavorable	42%	55%	26%	55%
Not sure	24%	27%	22%	17%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Nixon Favorability</b>				
Favorable	27%	38%	16%	27%
Unfavorable	59%	47%	74%	54%
Not sure	13%	15%	10%	18%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Ford Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	59%	40%	39%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>28%</b>	20%	35%	36%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>23%</b>	20%	25%	25%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Carter Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	19%	68%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	72%	17%	44%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>12%</b>	9%	15%	13%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Reagan Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	90%	36%	52%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>30%</b>	8%	52%	33%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	2%	12%	15%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Bush 41 Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>51%</b>	77%	24%	55%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	16%	68%	35%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	7%	8%	10%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Clinton Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	54%	27%	85%	44%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	38%	65%	9%	41%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	8%	6%	15%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Bush 43 Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	45%	73%	16%	47%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	46%	17%	76%	39%
<b>Not sure</b>	9%	10%	8%	14%

	Base	2008 Vote		
		John McCain	Barack Obama	Someone else/Don't remember
<b>Obama Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	46%	15%	82%	32%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	49%	80%	14%	59%
<b>Not sure</b>	5%	5%	4%	10%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Washington Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	89%	89%	84%	88%	87%	96%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	3%	6%	8%	2%	1%	2%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	5%	9%	10%	12%	2%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Adams I Favorability</b>						
Favorable	59%	63%	54%	60%	56%	64%
Unfavorable	5%	12%	11%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	36%	25%	34%	37%	42%	35%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Jefferson Favorability</b>						
Favorable	74%	74%	72%	76%	73%	78%
Unfavorable	6%	16%	11%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	20%	10%	17%	20%	25%	20%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Madison Favorability</b>						
Favorable	37%	38%	37%	37%	33%	42%
Unfavorable	7%	14%	10%	8%	5%	1%
Not sure	56%	48%	52%	56%	62%	57%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Monroe Favorability</b>						
Favorable	39%	41%	38%	42%	35%	41%
Unfavorable	6%	23%	10%	4%	4%	0%
Not sure	54%	37%	52%	54%	61%	59%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Adams II Favorability</b>						
Favorable	52%	51%	53%	48%	51%	59%
Unfavorable	7%	13%	13%	7%	3%	1%
Not sure	41%	36%	34%	45%	46%	40%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Jackson Favorability</b>						
Favorable	49%	43%	40%	49%	52%	59%
Unfavorable	15%	26%	21%	17%	8%	6%
Not sure	37%	31%	39%	35%	40%	35%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Van Buren Favorability</b>						
Favorable	13%	23%	12%	12%	11%	11%
Unfavorable	15%	29%	19%	17%	9%	8%
Not sure	72%	48%	68%	71%	79%	81%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>WH Harrison Favorability</b>						
Favorable	14%	20%	14%	16%	12%	11%
Unfavorable	8%	21%	12%	9%	5%	2%
Not sure	78%	60%	74%	75%	84%	88%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Tyler Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	12%	12%	12%	6%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	10%	25%	13%	11%	7%	3%
<b>Not sure</b>	80%	63%	75%	77%	87%	89%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Polk Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	9%	8%	15%	9%	7%	4%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	32%	12%	10%	2%	3%
<b>Not sure</b>	82%	61%	74%	81%	90%	93%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Taylor Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	15%	27%	16%	13%	15%	11%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	16%	15%	10%	5%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	56%	69%	77%	80%	84%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Fillmore Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	7%	7%	10%	7%	4%	6%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	12%	32%	17%	13%	6%	4%
<b>Not sure</b>	81%	61%	73%	80%	90%	91%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Pierce Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	8%	13%	13%	7%	8%	5%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	21%	13%	9%	3%	1%
<b>Not sure</b>	84%	66%	74%	85%	89%	94%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Buchanan Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	11%	13%	14%	13%	7%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	37%	18%	12%	8%	4%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	49%	68%	74%	85%	89%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Lincoln Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	85%	91%	83%	83%	83%	92%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	5%	10%	6%	8%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	4%	7%	12%	8%	4%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>A. Johnson Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	26%	34%	30%	24%	22%	24%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	18%	24%	17%	23%	14%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	42%	53%	53%	64%	63%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Grant Favorability</b>						
Favorable	51%	52%	40%	51%	57%	55%
Unfavorable	16%	21%	23%	15%	14%	10%
Not sure	33%	26%	37%	33%	29%	35%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Hayes Favorability</b>						
Favorable	12%	19%	11%	11%	11%	10%
Unfavorable	11%	23%	15%	13%	6%	3%
Not sure	77%	58%	75%	76%	83%	86%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Garfield Favorability</b>						
Favorable	16%	23%	17%	13%	17%	14%
Unfavorable	13%	24%	16%	12%	9%	11%
Not sure	71%	53%	67%	75%	74%	75%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Arthur Favorability</b>						
Favorable	10%	13%	10%	10%	10%	7%
Unfavorable	13%	27%	18%	12%	9%	8%
Not sure	77%	60%	71%	78%	81%	85%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Cleveland Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	19%	15%	16%	12%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	26%	19%	13%	9%	4%
<b>Not sure</b>	73%	55%	65%	71%	79%	89%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>B. Harrison Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	20%	10%	16%	7%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	26%	11%	11%	4%	1%
<b>Not sure</b>	79%	54%	79%	73%	90%	88%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>McKinley Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	11%	16%	21%	16%	15%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	41%	18%	10%	6%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	48%	66%	69%	78%	80%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>T. Roosevelt Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	66%	73%	68%	73%	64%	51%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	12%	8%	5%	10%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	25%	16%	24%	22%	26%	34%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Taft Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	29%	13%	17%	18%	15%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	31%	22%	19%	5%	8%
<b>Not sure</b>	67%	40%	65%	64%	76%	77%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Wilson Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	34%	44%	38%	41%	29%	20%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	20%	26%	13%	17%	22%	29%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	30%	49%	42%	49%	52%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Harding Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	19%	45%	25%	21%	9%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	69%	42%	64%	67%	79%	78%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Coolidge Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	18%	18%	16%	19%	17%	20%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	36%	28%	23%	15%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	60%	46%	55%	57%	68%	66%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Hoover Favorability</b>						
Favorable	25%	32%	16%	26%	24%	31%
Unfavorable	29%	44%	36%	35%	18%	19%
Not sure	46%	24%	49%	39%	58%	50%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>FDR Favorability</b>						
Favorable	62%	85%	73%	74%	48%	37%
Unfavorable	22%	9%	13%	12%	30%	44%
Not sure	16%	6%	14%	14%	21%	19%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Truman Favorability</b>						
Favorable	62%	69%	66%	66%	62%	46%
Unfavorable	11%	16%	8%	9%	10%	16%
Not sure	27%	15%	25%	24%	28%	38%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Eisenhower Favorability</b>						
Favorable	62%	61%	53%	60%	69%	70%
Unfavorable	11%	25%	16%	12%	5%	6%
Not sure	26%	15%	30%	28%	26%	24%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>JFK Favorability</b>						
Favorable	70%	92%	85%	78%	61%	43%
Unfavorable	21%	6%	10%	13%	26%	46%
Not sure	9%	2%	5%	9%	12%	11%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>LBJ Favorability</b>						
Favorable	34%	59%	43%	39%	23%	18%
Unfavorable	42%	30%	28%	37%	52%	57%
Not sure	24%	11%	28%	24%	25%	25%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Nixon Favorability</b>						
Favorable	27%	14%	21%	20%	38%	39%
Unfavorable	59%	82%	66%	63%	48%	49%
Not sure	13%	4%	13%	17%	14%	12%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Ford Favorability</b>						
Favorable	49%	22%	45%	45%	58%	60%
Unfavorable	28%	62%	32%	32%	17%	17%
Not sure	23%	16%	24%	23%	25%	22%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Carter Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	44%	78%	66%	55%	22%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	44%	16%	23%	30%	61%	83%
<b>Not sure</b>	12%	5%	11%	15%	17%	5%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Reagan Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	28%	41%	52%	79%	95%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	30%	63%	49%	39%	14%	2%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	2%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Bush 41 Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	51%	14%	35%	37%	72%	81%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	42%	79%	61%	54%	20%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	7%	4%	10%	8%	8%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Clinton Favorability</b>						
<b>Favorable</b>	54%	82%	78%	67%	40%	14%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	38%	13%	18%	21%	53%	79%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	5%	4%	11%	7%	7%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Bush 43 Favorability</b>						
Favorable	45%	15%	27%	29%	65%	80%
Unfavorable	46%	78%	69%	58%	26%	10%
Not sure	9%	7%	5%	12%	9%	10%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
<b>Obama Favorability</b>						
Favorable	46%	76%	73%	62%	23%	7%
Unfavorable	49%	21%	25%	27%	73%	92%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	11%	4%	1%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Washington Favorability</b>			
Favorable	89%	86%	91%
Unfavorable	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	8%	10%	7%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Adams I Favorability</b>			
Favorable	59%	52%	65%
Unfavorable	5%	4%	6%
Not sure	36%	44%	29%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Jefferson Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	74%	68%	80%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	6%	6%
<b>Not sure</b>	20%	26%	14%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Madison Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	37%	29%	44%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	6%	8%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	64%	48%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Monroe Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	39%	35%	44%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	5%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	54%	60%	49%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Adams II Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	52%	46%	57%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	6%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	41%	48%	35%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Jackson Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	49%	41%	57%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	15%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	37%	44%	29%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Van Buren Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	13%	10%	16%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	13%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	72%	77%	67%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>WH Harrison Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	11%	17%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	7%	9%
<b>Not sure</b>	78%	82%	74%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Tyler Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	8%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	10%	8%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	80%	84%	76%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Polk Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	9%	7%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	5%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	82%	88%	77%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Taylor Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	15%	13%	17%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	7%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	80%	71%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Fillmore Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	7%	5%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	12%	10%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	81%	85%	77%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Pierce Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	8%	8%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	6%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	84%	86%	82%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Buchanan Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	11%	9%	13%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	9%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	82%	70%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Lincoln Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	85%	86%	84%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	4%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	10%	6%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>A. Johnson Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	26%	21%	30%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	18%	14%	21%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	65%	48%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Grant Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	51%	46%	56%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	16%	14%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	33%	40%	26%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Hayes Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	11%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	9%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	80%	75%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Garfield Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	16%	14%	18%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	10%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	76%	66%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Arthur Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	9%	11%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	11%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	80%	74%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Cleveland Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	12%	15%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	11%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	73%	77%	70%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>B. Harrison Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	10%	14%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	7%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	79%	82%	76%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>McKinley Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	14%	20%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	11%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	75%	66%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>T. Roosevelt Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	66%	61%	70%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	9%	9%
<b>Not sure</b>	25%	30%	20%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Taft Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	15%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	13%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	67%	72%	63%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Wilson Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	34%	31%	36%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	20%	16%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	53%	39%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Harding Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	10%	13%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	19%	16%	23%
<b>Not sure</b>	69%	74%	64%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Coolidge Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	18%	16%	21%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	18%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	60%	66%	54%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Hoover Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	25%	22%	28%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	29%	24%	34%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	54%	38%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>FDR Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	63%	61%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>22%</b>	19%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>16%</b>	19%	13%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Truman Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	56%	67%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>11%</b>	10%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>27%</b>	34%	21%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Eisenhower Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	59%	66%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>11%</b>	11%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>26%</b>	30%	22%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>JFK Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>70%</b>	71%	70%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>21%</b>	19%	23%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>9%</b>	11%	7%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>LBJ Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>34%</b>	35%	34%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	37%	46%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>24%</b>	28%	20%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Nixon Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>27%</b>	21%	33%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>59%</b>	64%	55%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>13%</b>	15%	12%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Ford Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	46%	51%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>28%</b>	27%	30%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>23%</b>	28%	18%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Carter Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	49%	40%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	37%	51%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>12%</b>	15%	9%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Reagan Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	58%	65%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>30%</b>	31%	30%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	11%	5%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Bush 41 Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>51%</b>	49%	52%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	43%	41%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	9%	7%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Clinton Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	57%	52%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>38%</b>	35%	41%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	8%	7%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Bush 43 Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>45%</b>	45%	45%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	46%	46%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>9%</b>	9%	9%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
<b>Obama Favorability</b>			
<b>Favorable</b>	46%	49%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	49%	45%	52%
<b>Not sure</b>	5%	5%	5%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Washington Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	89%	86%	92%	88%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	3%	3%	4%	3%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	11%	5%	9%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Adams I Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	59%	56%	58%	63%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	5%	5%	5%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	36%	39%	36%	32%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Jefferson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	74%	73%	78%	71%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	6%	4%	8%
<b>Not sure</b>	20%	21%	18%	21%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Madison Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	37%	36%	37%	37%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	8%	6%	8%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	56%	57%	55%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Monroe Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	39%	41%	36%	41%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	8%	4%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	54%	51%	59%	52%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Adams II Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	52%	50%	55%	50%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	9%	5%	6%
<b>Not sure</b>	41%	41%	40%	44%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Jackson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	49%	47%	54%	45%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	16%	9%	21%
<b>Not sure</b>	37%	37%	38%	35%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Van Buren Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	13%	14%	12%	13%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	17%	12%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	72%	69%	76%	71%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>WH Harrison Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	16%	13%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	10%	8%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	78%	74%	79%	81%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Tyler Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	12%	9%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	10%	11%	9%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	80%	77%	82%	81%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Polk Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	9%	9%	9%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	13%	5%	9%
<b>Not sure</b>	82%	78%	86%	83%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Taylor Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	15%	17%	14%	13%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	10%	8%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	72%	78%	77%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Fillmore Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	7%	7%	6%	6%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	12%	14%	8%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	81%	79%	86%	78%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Pierce Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	8%	8%	9%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	13%	4%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	84%	79%	87%	85%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Buchanan Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	11%	12%	12%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	16%	8%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	71%	80%	76%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Lincoln Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	85%	87%	84%	84%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	5%	9%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	9%	7%	9%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>A. Johnson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	26%	29%	26%	20%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	18%	17%	14%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	54%	60%	54%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Grant Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	51%	46%	59%	46%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	16%	18%	11%	22%
<b>Not sure</b>	33%	36%	30%	32%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Hayes Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	12%	12%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	13%	7%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	75%	81%	77%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Garfield Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	16%	14%	17%	16%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	15%	10%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	71%	72%	70%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Arthur Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	12%	9%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	15%	12%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	73%	79%	79%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Cleveland Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	17%	13%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	15%	8%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	73%	68%	79%	74%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>B. Harrison Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	14%	11%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	12%	5%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	79%	75%	84%	79%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>McKinley Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	18%	15%	17%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	14%	11%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	68%	74%	70%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>T. Roosevelt Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	66%	73%	61%	63%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	6%	12%	9%
<b>Not sure</b>	25%	21%	28%	27%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Taft Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	15%	18%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	21%	10%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	67%	64%	73%	65%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Wilson Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	34%	43%	27%	30%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	20%	16%	22%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	41%	51%	45%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Harding Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	11%	14%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	19%	23%	12%	26%
<b>Not sure</b>	69%	66%	75%	64%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Coolidge Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	18%	16%	20%	18%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	25%	15%	27%
<b>Not sure</b>	60%	58%	65%	55%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Hoover Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	25%	22%	30%	22%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	29%	37%	18%	33%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	41%	52%	45%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>FDR Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	79%	48%	57%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	8%	34%	26%
<b>Not sure</b>	16%	13%	19%	17%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Truman Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	67%	57%	62%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	11%	12%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	27%	22%	31%	28%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Eisenhower Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	57%	71%	59%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	14%	8%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	26%	28%	21%	31%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>JFK Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	70%	90%	56%	62%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	21%	7%	32%	26%
<b>Not sure</b>	9%	4%	12%	12%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>LBJ Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	34%	56%	20%	23%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	42%	27%	53%	49%
<b>Not sure</b>	24%	18%	28%	28%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Nixon Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	27%	17%	39%	25%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	59%	73%	49%	54%
<b>Not sure</b>	13%	10%	12%	20%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Ford Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	49%	41%	61%	42%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	28%	35%	20%	30%
<b>Not sure</b>	23%	24%	19%	27%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Carter Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	44%	72%	19%	38%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	44%	17%	70%	47%
<b>Not sure</b>	12%	11%	11%	15%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Reagan Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	34%	92%	59%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	30%	53%	6%	31%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	13%	1%	10%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Bush 41 Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	51%	27%	80%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	42%	66%	14%	45%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	7%	5%	12%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Clinton Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	54%	84%	27%	50%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	38%	11%	65%	40%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	5%	9%	10%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Bush 43 Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	45%	19%	79%	36%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	46%	73%	15%	50%
<b>Not sure</b>	9%	8%	7%	15%

	Base	Party		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent/Other
<b>Obama Favorability</b>				
<b>Favorable</b>	46%	80%	12%	46%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	49%	16%	84%	48%
<b>Not sure</b>	5%	5%	4%	6%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Washington Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>89%</b>	85%	91%	83%	75%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>3%</b>	5%	3%	4%	4%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	10%	6%	14%	21%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Adams I Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>59%</b>	55%	61%	42%	62%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>5%</b>	7%	5%	7%	4%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>36%</b>	38%	34%	51%	33%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Jefferson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>74%</b>	67%	78%	65%	66%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>6%</b>	8%	4%	6%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>20%</b>	26%	18%	29%	18%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Madison Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>37%</b>	43%	39%	23%	29%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>7%</b>	11%	5%	13%	8%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>56%</b>	46%	56%	64%	63%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Monroe Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	39%	50%	39%	26%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	3%	6%	11%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	54%	47%	55%	64%	52%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Adams II Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	52%	59%	53%	39%	53%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	5%	6%	14%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	41%	36%	42%	47%	37%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Jackson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	49%	53%	50%	49%	36%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	18%	14%	12%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	37%	29%	36%	39%	47%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Van Buren Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	13%	20%	11%	20%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	15%	18%	14%	18%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	72%	62%	75%	61%	73%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>WH Harrison Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	17%	13%	21%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	14%	7%	8%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	78%	69%	80%	71%	75%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Tyler Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	19%	9%	13%	4%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	10%	18%	8%	14%	16%
<b>Not sure</b>	80%	63%	83%	74%	80%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Polk Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	9%	28%	7%	5%	5%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	5%	7%	25%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	82%	67%	86%	70%	82%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Taylor Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	15%	31%	13%	18%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	10%	8%	16%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	59%	79%	66%	75%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Fillmore Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	7%	16%	5%	10%	5%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	12%	14%	11%	20%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	81%	70%	84%	69%	80%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Pierce Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	8%	23%	7%	6%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	6%	6%	24%	8%
<b>Not sure</b>	84%	71%	87%	70%	81%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Buchanan Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	11%	30%	9%	12%	6%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	8%	13%	21%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	61%	78%	67%	80%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Lincoln Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	85%	79%	87%	85%	80%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	10%	7%	1%	6%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	12%	6%	14%	14%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>A. Johnson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>26%</b>	27%	25%	29%	23%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>18%</b>	19%	18%	16%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>56%</b>	55%	56%	55%	60%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Grant Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>51%</b>	50%	53%	43%	49%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>16%</b>	20%	16%	15%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>33%</b>	31%	31%	43%	36%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Hayes Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>12%</b>	18%	10%	16%	11%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>11%</b>	13%	10%	14%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>77%</b>	70%	80%	70%	74%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Garfield Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>16%</b>	30%	14%	11%	16%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>13%</b>	15%	12%	23%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>71%</b>	55%	74%	66%	72%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Arthur Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	18%	9%	14%	1%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	22%	11%	15%	21%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	60%	80%	71%	78%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Cleveland Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	23%	13%	13%	10%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	19%	10%	23%	14%
<b>Not sure</b>	73%	59%	76%	64%	76%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>B. Harrison Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	21%	11%	17%	7%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	8%	7%	17%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	79%	71%	82%	67%	80%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>McKinley Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	27%	16%	19%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	11%	11%	17%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	61%	73%	64%	68%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>T. Roosevelt Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>66%</b>	65%	68%	58%	59%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>9%</b>	12%	8%	15%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>25%</b>	22%	24%	27%	35%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Taft Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>17%</b>	20%	16%	22%	17%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>15%</b>	21%	15%	15%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>67%</b>	60%	68%	64%	73%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Wilson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>34%</b>	38%	34%	31%	34%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>20%</b>	15%	21%	23%	21%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>46%</b>	47%	46%	46%	46%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Harding Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>12%</b>	22%	10%	17%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>19%</b>	17%	20%	16%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>69%</b>	61%	70%	67%	67%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Coolidge Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	18%	19%	18%	18%	21%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	28%	20%	24%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	60%	53%	62%	58%	55%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Hoover Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	25%	25%	25%	21%	32%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	29%	29%	28%	39%	26%
<b>Not sure</b>	46%	46%	47%	40%	42%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>FDR Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	53%	64%	63%	56%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	22%	27%	22%	18%	18%
<b>Not sure</b>	16%	20%	14%	19%	26%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Truman Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	62%	58%	64%	52%	62%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	14%	11%	13%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	27%	28%	25%	34%	31%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Eisenhower Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	65%	65%	45%	56%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>11%</b>	18%	9%	18%	17%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>26%</b>	16%	26%	37%	27%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>JFK Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>70%</b>	72%	69%	83%	69%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>21%</b>	21%	21%	14%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>9%</b>	7%	10%	3%	6%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>LBJ Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>34%</b>	22%	33%	62%	25%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	51%	44%	16%	42%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>24%</b>	28%	23%	22%	33%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Nixon Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>27%</b>	33%	28%	20%	24%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>59%</b>	59%	59%	61%	58%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>13%</b>	8%	13%	18%	18%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Ford Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	43%	51%	50%	29%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>28%</b>	36%	26%	28%	41%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>23%</b>	22%	23%	22%	30%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Carter Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	44%	40%	67%	54%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	46%	49%	18%	30%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>12%</b>	10%	11%	15%	16%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Reagan Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	66%	67%	38%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>30%</b>	27%	28%	47%	37%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	7%	6%	15%	20%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Bush 41 Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>51%</b>	46%	57%	25%	28%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	45%	36%	63%	61%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	9%	6%	12%	11%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Clinton Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	60%	50%	73%	67%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>38%</b>	36%	42%	18%	24%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	4%	8%	9%	9%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Bush 43 Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>45%</b>	44%	51%	23%	19%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	41%	42%	64%	62%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>9%</b>	15%	7%	14%	19%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	African-American	Other
<b>Obama Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	49%	40%	82%	55%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	47%	55%	17%	33%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>5%</b>	4%	5%	1%	12%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Washington Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>89%</b>	86%	91%	87%	90%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>3%</b>	7%	2%	3%	2%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	7%	7%	10%	8%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Adams I Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	59%	68%	58%	56%	59%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	5%	11%	5%	4%	3%
<b>Not sure</b>	36%	22%	37%	40%	38%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Jefferson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	74%	71%	74%	74%	78%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	11%	5%	6%	2%
<b>Not sure</b>	20%	18%	21%	20%	20%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Madison Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	37%	48%	36%	33%	36%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	12%	8%	6%	3%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	40%	57%	60%	60%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Monroe Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	39%	41%	37%	39%	42%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	6%	19%	5%	5%	2%
<b>Not sure</b>	54%	41%	58%	56%	56%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Adams II Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>52%</b>	54%	54%	49%	53%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>7%</b>	19%	6%	5%	3%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>41%</b>	27%	39%	46%	45%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Jackson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	54%	43%	49%	53%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>15%</b>	24%	16%	12%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>37%</b>	22%	41%	39%	37%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Van Buren Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>13%</b>	20%	13%	12%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>15%</b>	31%	14%	11%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>72%</b>	48%	73%	77%	79%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>WH Harrison Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>14%</b>	32%	14%	10%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>8%</b>	19%	9%	5%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>78%</b>	49%	77%	85%	86%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Tyler Favorability</b>					
Favorable	10%	21%	7%	9%	8%
Unfavorable	10%	25%	10%	7%	6%
Not sure	80%	54%	83%	84%	86%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Polk Favorability</b>					
Favorable	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%
Unfavorable	9%	23%	8%	6%	7%
Not sure	82%	67%	84%	85%	85%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Taylor Favorability</b>					
Favorable	15%	28%	14%	13%	12%
Unfavorable	9%	18%	9%	7%	8%
Not sure	76%	54%	78%	80%	80%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Fillmore Favorability</b>					
Favorable	7%	7%	8%	7%	3%
Unfavorable	12%	34%	9%	8%	9%
Not sure	81%	59%	83%	85%	88%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Pierce Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	8%	13%	6%	10%	5%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	8%	21%	9%	4%	6%
<b>Not sure</b>	84%	67%	85%	86%	89%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Buchanan Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	11%	17%	12%	10%	8%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	24%	15%	10%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	76%	60%	73%	81%	82%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Lincoln Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	85%	72%	85%	89%	88%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	7%	17%	5%	5%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	8%	11%	10%	6%	7%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>A. Johnson Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	26%	37%	31%	19%	22%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	18%	24%	18%	17%	15%
<b>Not sure</b>	56%	39%	51%	65%	63%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Grant Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	51%	53%	57%	47%	49%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	16%	28%	13%	16%	13%
<b>Not sure</b>	33%	20%	29%	37%	38%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Hayes Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	24%	9%	10%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	11%	24%	12%	7%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	52%	79%	83%	84%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Garfield Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	16%	25%	20%	11%	11%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	21%	10%	13%	11%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	54%	69%	76%	78%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Arthur Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	10%	23%	10%	6%	7%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	21%	11%	12%	12%
<b>Not sure</b>	77%	55%	79%	83%	81%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Cleveland Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	14%	18%	14%	13%	12%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	24%	16%	8%	9%
<b>Not sure</b>	73%	58%	70%	79%	79%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>B. Harrison Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	12%	23%	10%	11%	9%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	26%	6%	6%	5%
<b>Not sure</b>	79%	51%	84%	82%	86%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>McKinley Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	17%	20%	18%	17%	13%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	13%	35%	12%	8%	7%
<b>Not sure</b>	71%	45%	71%	76%	80%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>T. Roosevelt Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	66%	63%	63%	66%	71%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	9%	18%	7%	7%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	25%	18%	30%	27%	20%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Taft Favorability</b>					
Favorable	17%	29%	18%	13%	17%
Unfavorable	15%	26%	13%	13%	15%
Not sure	67%	45%	69%	74%	69%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Wilson Favorability</b>					
Favorable	34%	44%	31%	33%	32%
Unfavorable	20%	28%	15%	20%	23%
Not sure	46%	28%	54%	48%	44%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Harding Favorability</b>					
Favorable	12%	18%	13%	10%	8%
Unfavorable	19%	35%	14%	16%	21%
Not sure	69%	47%	73%	73%	71%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Coolidge Favorability</b>					
Favorable	18%	22%	23%	15%	14%
Unfavorable	22%	36%	14%	21%	25%
Not sure	60%	42%	63%	64%	61%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Hoover Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>25%</b>	24%	28%	22%	28%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>29%</b>	43%	19%	27%	35%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>46%</b>	33%	52%	51%	37%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>FDR Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	62%	58%	65%	63%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>22%</b>	30%	21%	17%	26%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>16%</b>	8%	21%	19%	11%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Truman Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	57%	53%	62%	76%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>11%</b>	25%	8%	8%	10%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>27%</b>	18%	38%	30%	13%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Eisenhower Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	46%	55%	66%	77%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>11%</b>	23%	11%	8%	9%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>26%</b>	30%	34%	26%	14%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>JFK Favorability</b>					
Favorable	70%	73%	61%	75%	74%
Unfavorable	21%	20%	27%	18%	18%
Not sure	9%	7%	13%	7%	8%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>LBJ Favorability</b>					
Favorable	34%	42%	25%	37%	36%
Unfavorable	42%	42%	34%	43%	50%
Not sure	24%	17%	40%	20%	14%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Nixon Favorability</b>					
Favorable	27%	29%	27%	26%	28%
Unfavorable	59%	54%	58%	63%	59%
Not sure	13%	17%	15%	11%	13%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Ford Favorability</b>					
Favorable	49%	31%	46%	51%	61%
Unfavorable	28%	44%	26%	28%	22%
Not sure	23%	25%	28%	22%	17%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Carter Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	52%	37%	49%	38%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>44%</b>	39%	47%	40%	50%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>12%</b>	9%	16%	11%	12%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Reagan Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>62%</b>	50%	69%	59%	65%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>30%</b>	42%	26%	32%	25%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	8%	5%	9%	10%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Bush 41 Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>51%</b>	42%	52%	50%	56%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>42%</b>	52%	40%	43%	35%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	6%	8%	7%	10%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Clinton Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>54%</b>	61%	48%	59%	52%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>38%</b>	32%	47%	35%	36%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>8%</b>	7%	6%	6%	12%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Bush 43 Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>45%</b>	40%	47%	43%	50%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	49%	42%	50%	42%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>9%</b>	11%	11%	7%	8%

	Base	Age			
		18 to 29	30 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
<b>Obama Favorability</b>					
<b>Favorable</b>	<b>46%</b>	52%	41%	50%	43%
<b>Unfavorable</b>	<b>49%</b>	45%	54%	45%	50%
<b>Not sure</b>	<b>5%</b>	2%	5%	5%	7%

