

**INTERVIEWS: Tom Jensen 919-744-6312****IF YOU HAVE BASIC METHODOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, PLEASE E-MAIL [information@publicpolicypolling.com](mailto:information@publicpolicypolling.com), OR CONSULT THE FINAL PARAGRAPH OF THE PRESS RELEASE**

### **Support for Gay Marriage in Pennsylvania on the rise**

**Raleigh, N.C.** – PPP's found a net 14 point increase in support for gay marriage in Pennsylvania over the last year and a half. Voters in the state are now almost evenly divided on the issue with 45% thinking it should be legal and 47% believing it should continue to be illegal. In November of 2011 we found only 36% support and 52% opposition for gay marriage among Keystone State voters. Seniors continue to be opposed to gay marriage by a 28/62 margin, but voters under 45 support it 58/35, suggesting that it's only a matter of time.

Civil unions for same sex couples are pretty uncontroversial now with voters in the state. 74% support either gay marriage or civil unions with only 24% of voters opposed to any sort of legal recognition for gay couples. Even among Republicans there's 68% support for one or the other.

“The massive generational gap on gay marriage in Pennsylvania reflects what we see most places,” said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling. “Majority support for it is just around the corner.”

Looking towards 2016 Hillary Clinton would be an overwhelming favorite in the state—she leads Paul Ryan (52/40), Marco Rubio (52/37), and Rick Santorum (55/38) all by double digit margins. Santorum is not popular in his home state, with 42% of voters rating him favorably to 46% with a negative opinion. That compares pretty unfavorably to Clinton's 55/35 in the state.

Santorum manages only a tie for fourth when it comes to who GOP voters in the state would like to see as their 2016 candidate. Chris Christie leads the way with 20% to 17% for Marco Rubio and Rand Paul, 10% for Santorum and Jeb Bush, 9% for Mike Huckabee, 6% for Paul Ryan, 4% for Bobby Jindal, and 1% for Rick Perry. Paul's doing much better than we've found in most of our 2016 polling other places, suggesting that his filibuster last week might have done him some good.

PPP surveyed 504 Pennsylvania voters, including an oversample of 373 usual Republican primary voters, from March 8<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup>. The margin of error for the overall survey is +/- 4.4%, and +/-5.1% for the GOP portion. This poll was not paid for or authorized by any campaign or political organization. PPP surveys are conducted through automated telephone interviews.



## Pennsylvania Survey Results

**Q1** Do you approve or disapprove of President Barack Obama's job performance?

Approve ..... 48%  
Disapprove..... 48%  
Not sure ..... 4%

**Q2** Do you approve or disapprove of Senator Bob Casey's job performance?

Approve ..... 45% Not sure ..... 19%  
Disapprove..... 36%

**Q3** Do you approve or disapprove of Senator Pat Toomey's job performance?

Approve ..... 34% Not sure ..... 29%  
Disapprove..... 37%

**Q4** Generally speaking, if there was an election for the state legislature today, would you vote for the Democratic or Republican candidate from your district?

Democrat ..... 42% Not sure ..... 16%  
Republican..... 42%

**Q5** Do you think that all of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the presidential candidate who wins in the state, or do you think one electoral vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district?

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>All of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the candidate who wins the state..... 44%</p> | <p>One vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district ..... 38%<br/>Not sure ..... 18%</p> |
|---|---|

**Q6** Would you support or oppose banning assault weapons?

Support ..... 52% Not sure ..... 9%  
Oppose ..... 39%

**Q7** Would you support or oppose Congress passing stricter gun laws?

Support ..... 53% Not sure ..... 6%  
Oppose ..... 41%

**Q8** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the National Rifle Association?

Favorable..... 42%  
Unfavorable ..... 43%  
Not sure ..... 15%

**Q9** Do you think same-sex marriage should be allowed, or not?

It should be allowed ..... 45%  
It should not ..... 47%  
Not sure ..... 8%

**Q10** Which of the following best describes your opinion on gay marriage: gay couples should be allowed to legally marry, or gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry, or there should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship?

Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry ..... 38%  
Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry ..... 36%  
There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship ..... 24%  
Not sure ..... 2%

**Q11** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Hillary Clinton?

Favorable..... 55%  
Unfavorable ..... 35%  
Not sure ..... 10%





**Q12** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Rick Santorum?

*Favorable*..... 42%

*Unfavorable* ..... 46%

*Not sure* ..... 13%

**Q13** If the candidates for President in 2016 were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Marco Rubio, who would you vote for?

*Hillary Clinton*..... 52%

*Marco Rubio* ..... 37%

*Not sure* ..... 12%

**Q14** If the candidates for President in 2016 were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Paul Ryan, who would you vote for?

*Hillary Clinton*..... 52%

*Paul Ryan* ..... 40%

*Not sure* ..... 8%

**Q15** If the candidates for President in 2016 were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Rick Santorum, who would you vote for?

*Hillary Clinton*..... 55%

*Rick Santorum* ..... 38%

*Not sure* ..... 7%

**Q16** Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

*Very liberal*..... 15%

*Somewhat liberal* ..... 20%

*Moderate*..... 31%

*Somewhat conservative*..... 19%

*Very conservative* ..... 15%

**Q17** If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

*Woman* ..... 52%

*Man*..... 48%

**Q18** If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.

*Democrat*..... 48%

*Republican*..... 40%

*Independent/Other*..... 12%

**Q19** If you are white, press 1. If African-American, press 2. If other, press 3.

*White* ..... 84%

*African-American* ..... 9%

*Other*..... 7%

**Q20** If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. If 30 to 45, press 2. If 46 to 65, press 3. If you are older than 65, press 4.

*18 to 29*..... 16%

*30 to 45*..... 26%

*46 to 65*..... 39%

*Older than 65*..... 19%





**Crosstabs**

|                       | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                       |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Obama Approval</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| <b>Approve</b>        | 48%  | 86%          | 71%              | 56%      | 11%                   | 10%               |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | 48%  | 13%          | 28%              | 36%      | 85%                   | 88%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | 4%   | 1%           | 1%               | 8%       | 3%                    | 3%                |

|                       | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                       |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Casey Approval</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| <b>Approve</b>        | 45%  | 71%          | 61%              | 52%      | 21%                   | 11%               |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | 36%  | 17%          | 17%              | 28%      | 57%                   | 69%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | 19%  | 11%          | 22%              | 20%      | 22%                   | 20%               |

|                        | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                        |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Toomey Approval</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| <b>Approve</b>         | 34%  | 27%          | 11%              | 33%      | 52%                   | 50%               |
| <b>Disapprove</b>      | 37%  | 50%          | 60%              | 38%      | 12%                   | 22%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | 29%  | 23%          | 28%              | 29%      | 36%                   | 28%               |

|                            | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|----------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                            |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Generic Leg. Ballot</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| <b>Democrat</b>            | 42%  | 52%          | 73%              | 44%      | 20%                   | 12%               |
| <b>Republican</b>          | 42%  | 31%          | 21%              | 32%      | 66%                   | 74%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>            | 16%  | 17%          | 7%               | 24%      | 14%                   | 13%               |





**Crosstabs**

|   | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|   |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Should EVs Go to Statewide Winner or By CD?   |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| All of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the candidate who wins the state | 44%  | 70%          | 59%              | 50%      | 21%                   | 15%               |
| One vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district               | 38%  | 17%          | 27%              | 30%      | 60%                   | 63%               |
| Not sure  | 18%  | 13%          | 14%              | 20%      | 18%                   | 22%               |

|                                    | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|------------------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                                    |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Support/Oppose Assault Weapons Ban |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Support                            | 52%  | 75%          | 64%              | 65%      | 29%                   | 15%               |
| Oppose                             | 39%  | 19%          | 27%              | 28%      | 53%                   | 79%               |
| Not sure                           | 9%   | 6%           | 9%               | 6%       | 18%                   | 6%                |

|                                  | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|----------------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                                  |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Support/Oppose Stricter Gun Laws |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Support                          | 53%  | 78%          | 69%              | 63%      | 33%                   | 10%               |
| Oppose                           | 41%  | 18%          | 26%              | 29%      | 59%                   | 85%               |
| Not sure                         | 6%   | 4%           | 4%               | 8%       | 8%                    | 5%                |

|                  | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                  |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| NRA Favorability |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Favorable        | 42%  | 35%          | 22%              | 28%      | 62%                   | 79%               |
| Unfavorable      | 43%  | 56%          | 67%              | 52%      | 21%                   | 10%               |
| Not sure         | 15%  | 9%           | 11%              | 20%      | 16%                   | 11%               |





**Crosstabs**

|   | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|   |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Should Same-sex Marriage Be Allowed?</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| It should be allowed                        | 45%  | 65%          | 70%              | 47%      | 21%                   | 16%               |
| It should not                               | 47%  | 25%          | 25%              | 40%      | 71%                   | 84%               |
| Not sure                                    | 8%   | 9%           | 4%               | 12%      | 8%                    | -                 |

|   | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|---|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|   |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Gay Marriage/Civ. Unions/No Recognition</b>                      |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry                      | 38%  | 59%          | 57%              | 40%      | 18%                   | 12%               |
| Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry    | 36%  | 20%          | 30%              | 42%      | 42%                   | 39%               |
| There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship | 24%  | 16%          | 13%              | 16%      | 39%                   | 48%               |
| Not sure  | 2%   | 6%           | -                | 2%       | 1%                    | -                 |

|                             | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|-----------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                             |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Hillary Favorability</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Favorable                   | 55%  | 85%          | 77%              | 65%      | 21%                   | 13%               |
| Unfavorable                 | 35%  | 12%          | 17%              | 26%      | 60%                   | 71%               |
| Not sure                    | 10%  | 3%           | 6%               | 9%       | 19%                   | 16%               |

|                              | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|------------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                              |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Santorum Favorability</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Favorable                    | 42%  | 47%          | 13%              | 33%      | 57%                   | 78%               |
| Unfavorable                  | 46%  | 48%          | 73%              | 52%      | 25%                   | 14%               |
| Not sure                     | 13%  | 5%           | 13%              | 14%      | 18%                   | 8%                |





**Crosstabs**

|                      | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|----------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                      |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Clinton/Rubio</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Hillary Clinton      | 52%  | 86%          | 76%              | 60%      | 17%                   | 10%               |
| Marco Rubio          | 37%  | 12%          | 16%              | 24%      | 67%                   | 80%               |
| Not sure             | 12%  | 2%           | 8%               | 17%      | 16%                   | 10%               |

|                     | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                     |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Clinton/Ryan</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Hillary Clinton     | 52%  | 89%          | 77%              | 57%      | 18%                   | 13%               |
| Paul Ryan           | 40%  | 9%           | 17%              | 32%      | 74%                   | 80%               |
| Not sure            | 8%   | 2%           | 6%               | 11%      | 8%                    | 8%                |

|                         | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|-------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                         |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>Clinton/Santorum</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Hillary Clinton         | 55%  | 92%          | 76%              | 66%      | 19%                   | 12%               |
| Rick Santorum           | 38%  | 8%           | 19%              | 24%      | 68%                   | 85%               |
| Not sure                | 7%   | -            | 5%               | 10%      | 13%                   | 3%                |

|                       | Base | Gender |     |
|-----------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                       |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Obama Approval</b> |      |        |     |
| Approve               | 48%  | 51%    | 45% |
| Disapprove            | 48%  | 44%    | 53% |
| Not sure              | 4%   | 6%     | 2%  |





**Crosstabs**

|                       | Base | Gender |     |
|-----------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                       |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Casey Approval</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>Approve</b>        | 45%  | 46%    | 44% |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | 36%  | 30%    | 42% |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | 19%  | 24%    | 15% |

|                        | Base | Gender |     |
|------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                        |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Toomey Approval</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>Approve</b>         | 34%  | 30%    | 38% |
| <b>Disapprove</b>      | 37%  | 35%    | 39% |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | 29%  | 35%    | 22% |

|                            | Base | Gender |     |
|----------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                            |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Generic Leg. Ballot</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>Democrat</b>            | 42%  | 42%    | 41% |
| <b>Republican</b>          | 42%  | 39%    | 46% |
| <b>Not sure</b>            | 16%  | 19%    | 13% |

|  | Base | Gender |     |
|--|------|--------|-----|
|  |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Should EVs Go to Statewide Winner or By CD?</b>   |      |        |     |
| <b>All of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the candidate who wins the state</b> | 44%  | 42%    | 46% |
| <b>One vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district</b>               | 38%  | 33%    | 44% |
| <b>Not sure</b>  | 18%  | 25%    | 10% |







**Crosstabs**

|   | Base | Gender |     |
|---|------|--------|-----|
|   |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Support/Oppose<br/>Assault Weapons<br/>Ban</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>Support</b>                                    | 52%  | 56%    | 48% |
| <b>Oppose</b>                                     | 39%  | 32%    | 47% |
| <b>Not sure</b>                                   | 9%   | 12%    | 5%  |

|   | Base | Gender |     |
|---|------|--------|-----|
|   |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Support/Oppose<br/>Stricter Gun Laws</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>Support</b>                              | 53%  | 59%    | 47% |
| <b>Oppose</b>                               | 41%  | 33%    | 49% |
| <b>Not sure</b>                             | 6%   | 8%     | 4%  |

|                         | Base | Gender |     |
|-------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                         |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>NRA Favorability</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>Favorable</b>        | 42%  | 38%    | 46% |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>      | 43%  | 43%    | 44% |
| <b>Not sure</b>         | 15%  | 19%    | 10% |

|   | Base | Gender |     |
|---|------|--------|-----|
|   |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Should Same-sex<br/>Marriage Be<br/>Allowed?</b> |      |        |     |
| <b>It should be allowed</b>                         | 45%  | 44%    | 46% |
| <b>It should not</b>                                | 47%  | 47%    | 48% |
| <b>Not sure</b>                                     | 8%   | 9%     | 7%  |





**Crosstabs**

|   | Base | Gender |     |
|---|------|--------|-----|
|   |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Gay Marriage/Civ. Unions/No Recognition</b>                      |      |        |     |
| Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry                      | 38%  | 37%    | 39% |
| Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry    | 36%  | 36%    | 36% |
| There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship | 24%  | 25%    | 24% |
| Not sure  | 2%   | 2%     | 1%  |

|                             | Base | Gender |     |
|-----------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                             |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Hillary Favorability</b> |      |        |     |
| Favorable                   | 55%  | 62%    | 47% |
| Unfavorable                 | 35%  | 27%    | 44% |
| Not sure                    | 10%  | 12%    | 9%  |

|                              | Base | Gender |     |
|------------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                              |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Santorum Favorability</b> |      |        |     |
| Favorable                    | 42%  | 41%    | 43% |
| Unfavorable                  | 46%  | 45%    | 47% |
| Not sure                     | 13%  | 14%    | 11% |

|                      | Base | Gender |     |
|----------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                      |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Clinton/Rubio</b> |      |        |     |
| Hillary Clinton      | 52%  | 55%    | 49% |
| Marco Rubio          | 37%  | 32%    | 41% |
| Not sure             | 12%  | 12%    | 11% |





**Crosstabs**

|                        | Base       | Gender |     |
|------------------------|------------|--------|-----|
|                        |            | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Clinton/Ryan</b>    |            |        |     |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | <b>52%</b> | 56%    | 49% |
| <b>Paul Ryan</b>       | <b>40%</b> | 35%    | 45% |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | <b>8%</b>  | 9%     | 6%  |

|                         | Base       | Gender |     |
|-------------------------|------------|--------|-----|
|                         |            | Woman  | Man |
| <b>Clinton/Santorum</b> |            |        |     |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b>  | <b>55%</b> | 58%    | 52% |
| <b>Rick Santorum</b>    | <b>38%</b> | 33%    | 42% |
| <b>Not sure</b>         | <b>7%</b>  | 9%     | 6%  |

|                       | Base       | Party    |            |                   |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                       |            | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Obama Approval</b> |            |          |            |                   |
| <b>Approve</b>        | <b>48%</b> | 71%      | 21%        | 44%               |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | <b>48%</b> | 24%      | 77%        | 48%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | <b>4%</b>  | 4%       | 2%         | 8%                |

|                       | Base       | Party    |            |                   |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                       |            | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Casey Approval</b> |            |          |            |                   |
| <b>Approve</b>        | <b>45%</b> | 64%      | 24%        | 36%               |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | <b>36%</b> | 19%      | 57%        | 36%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | <b>19%</b> | 17%      | 19%        | 28%               |





**Crosstabs**

|                        | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                        |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Toomey Approval</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Approve</b>         | 34%  | 23%      | 46%        | 37%               |
| <b>Disapprove</b>      | 37%  | 46%      | 24%        | 43%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | 29%  | 31%      | 30%        | 20%               |

|                            | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|----------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                            |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Generic Leg. Ballot</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Democrat</b>            | 42%  | 66%      | 12%        | 37%               |
| <b>Republican</b>          | 42%  | 17%      | 79%        | 29%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>            | 16%  | 17%      | 9%         | 34%               |

|  | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|--|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|  |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Should EVs Go to Statewide Winner or By CD?</b>   |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>All of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the candidate who wins the state</b> | 44%  | 57%      | 25%        | 57%               |
| <b>One vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district</b>               | 38%  | 24%      | 56%        | 34%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>  | 18%  | 18%      | 19%        | 9%                |

|   | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|---|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|   |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Support/Oppose Assault Weapons Ban</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Support</b>                            | 52%  | 65%      | 36%        | 53%               |
| <b>Oppose</b>                             | 39%  | 27%      | 54%        | 42%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>                           | 9%   | 9%       | 10%        | 5%                |





**Crosstabs**

|   | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|---|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|   |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Support/Oppose Stricter Gun Laws</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Support</b>                          | 53%  | 68%      | 36%        | 49%               |
| <b>Oppose</b>                           | 41%  | 26%      | 58%        | 44%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>                         | 6%   | 6%       | 6%         | 7%                |

|                         | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|-------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                         |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>NRA Favorability</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Favorable</b>        | 42%  | 26%      | 64%        | 35%               |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>      | 43%  | 61%      | 21%        | 49%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>         | 15%  | 14%      | 15%        | 16%               |

|   | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|---|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|   |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Should Same-sex Marriage Be Allowed?</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>It should be allowed</b>                 | 45%  | 55%      | 29%        | 56%               |
| <b>It should not</b>                        | 47%  | 34%      | 65%        | 41%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>                             | 8%   | 10%      | 6%         | 3%                |

|  | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|--|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|  |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Gay Marriage/Civ. Unions/No Recognition</b>                             |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry</b>                      | 38%  | 49%      | 24%        | 42%               |
| <b>Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry</b>    | 36%  | 27%      | 44%        | 45%               |
| <b>There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship</b> | 24%  | 21%      | 32%        | 13%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>  | 2%   | 4%       | -          | -                 |





**Crosstabs**

|                             | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|-----------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                             |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Hillary Favorability</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Favorable</b>            | 55%  | 76%      | 29%        | 53%               |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>          | 35%  | 17%      | 57%        | 38%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>             | 10%  | 8%       | 14%        | 9%                |

|                              | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|------------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                              |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Santorum Favorability</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Favorable</b>             | 42%  | 29%      | 61%        | 32%               |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>           | 46%  | 59%      | 25%        | 58%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>              | 13%  | 12%      | 14%        | 10%               |

|                        | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                        |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Clinton/Rubio</b>   |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | 52%  | 77%      | 19%        | 56%               |
| <b>Marco Rubio</b>     | 37%  | 16%      | 62%        | 38%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | 12%  | 7%       | 19%        | 6%                |

|                        | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                        |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Clinton/Ryan</b>    |      |          |            |                   |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | 52%  | 79%      | 19%        | 52%               |
| <b>Paul Ryan</b>       | 40%  | 16%      | 70%        | 41%               |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | 8%   | 5%       | 12%        | 6%                |





**Crosstabs**

|                         | Base | Party    |            |                   |
|-------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|                         |      | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| <b>Clinton/Santorum</b> |      |          |            |                   |
| Hillary Clinton         | 55%  | 79%      | 24%        | 59%               |
| Rick Santorum           | 38%  | 17%      | 65%        | 32%               |
| Not sure                | 7%   | 4%       | 11%        | 10%               |

|                       | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                       |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Obama Approval</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Approve               | 48%  | 45%   | 68%              | 60%   |
| Disapprove            | 48%  | 51%   | 30%              | 38%   |
| Not sure              | 4%   | 4%    | 2%               | 1%    |

|                       | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                       |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Casey Approval</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Approve               | 45%  | 44%   | 48%              | 46%   |
| Disapprove            | 36%  | 35%   | 40%              | 36%   |
| Not sure              | 19%  | 20%   | 12%              | 18%   |

|                        | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|------------------------|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                        |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Toomey Approval</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Approve                | 34%  | 33%   | 41%              | 40%   |
| Disapprove             | 37%  | 37%   | 41%              | 37%   |
| Not sure               | 29%  | 31%   | 19%              | 23%   |





**Crosstabs**

|                            | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                            |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Generic Leg. Ballot</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Democrat                   | 42%  | 40%   | 56%              | 44%   |
| Republican                 | 42%  | 44%   | 33%              | 35%   |
| Not sure                   | 16%  | 16%   | 12%              | 21%   |

|   | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|---|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|   |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Should EVs Go to Statewide Winner or By CD?</b>                                  |      |       |                  |       |
| All of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the candidate who wins the state | 44%  | 44%   | 46%              | 47%   |
| One vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district               | 38%  | 38%   | 36%              | 48%   |
| Not sure  | 18%  | 19%   | 18%              | 5%    |

|   | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|---|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|   |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Support/Oppose Assault Weapons Ban</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Support                                   | 52%  | 51%   | 61%              | 52%   |
| Oppose                                    | 39%  | 41%   | 28%              | 35%   |
| Not sure                                  | 9%   | 8%    | 11%              | 14%   |

|   | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|---|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|   |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Support/Oppose Stricter Gun Laws</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Support                                 | 53%  | 53%   | 56%              | 58%   |
| Oppose                                  | 41%  | 42%   | 35%              | 30%   |
| Not sure                                | 6%   | 5%    | 9%               | 12%   |







**Crosstabs**

|                         | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|-------------------------|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                         |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>NRA Favorability</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Favorable               | 42%  | 43%   | 33%              | 38%   |
| Unfavorable             | 43%  | 41%   | 54%              | 55%   |
| Not sure                | 15%  | 15%   | 14%              | 7%    |

|   | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|---|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|   |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Should Same-sex Marriage Be Allowed?</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| It should be allowed                        | 45%  | 43%   | 44%              | 67%   |
| It should not                               | 47%  | 49%   | 40%              | 31%   |
| Not sure                                    | 8%   | 7%    | 16%              | 2%    |

|   | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|---|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|   |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Gay Marriage/Civ. Unions/No Recognition</b>                      |      |       |                  |       |
| Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry                      | 38%  | 38%   | 34%              | 41%   |
| Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry    | 36%  | 35%   | 37%              | 43%   |
| There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship | 24%  | 25%   | 23%              | 16%   |
| Not sure  | 2%   | 2%    | 5%               | -     |

|                             | Base | Race  |                  |       |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                             |      | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Hillary Favorability</b> |      |       |                  |       |
| Favorable                   | 55%  | 54%   | 65%              | 46%   |
| Unfavorable                 | 35%  | 35%   | 32%              | 40%   |
| Not sure                    | 10%  | 11%   | 2%               | 14%   |





**Crosstabs**

|                              | Base       | Race  |                  |       |
|------------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                              |            | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Santorum Favorability</b> |            |       |                  |       |
| <b>Favorable</b>             | <b>42%</b> | 44%   | 32%              | 31%   |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>           | <b>46%</b> | 44%   | 47%              | 62%   |
| <b>Not sure</b>              | <b>13%</b> | 12%   | 21%              | 7%    |

|                        | Base       | Race  |                  |       |
|------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                        |            | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Clinton/Rubio</b>   |            |       |                  |       |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | <b>52%</b> | 50%   | 70%              | 55%   |
| <b>Marco Rubio</b>     | <b>37%</b> | 38%   | 25%              | 38%   |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | <b>12%</b> | 13%   | 5%               | 7%    |

|                        | Base       | Race  |                  |       |
|------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                        |            | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Clinton/Ryan</b>    |            |       |                  |       |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | <b>52%</b> | 50%   | 69%              | 59%   |
| <b>Paul Ryan</b>       | <b>40%</b> | 42%   | 26%              | 38%   |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | <b>8%</b>  | 8%    | 5%               | 3%    |

|                         | Base       | Race  |                  |       |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                         |            | White | African-American | Other |
| <b>Clinton/Santorum</b> |            |       |                  |       |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b>  | <b>55%</b> | 52%   | 74%              | 64%   |
| <b>Rick Santorum</b>    | <b>38%</b> | 40%   | 23%              | 27%   |
| <b>Not sure</b>         | <b>7%</b>  | 8%    | 2%               | 9%    |





**Crosstabs**

|                       | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                       |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Obama Approval</b> |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Approve</b>        | <b>48%</b> | 60%      | 49%      | 48%      | 36%           |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | <b>48%</b> | 38%      | 46%      | 50%      | 56%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | <b>4%</b>  | 2%       | 5%       | 2%       | 8%            |

|                       | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                       |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Casey Approval</b> |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Approve</b>        | <b>45%</b> | 54%      | 47%      | 42%      | 39%           |
| <b>Disapprove</b>     | <b>36%</b> | 31%      | 29%      | 41%      | 37%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>       | <b>19%</b> | 14%      | 24%      | 17%      | 23%           |

|                        | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                        |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Toomey Approval</b> |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Approve</b>         | <b>34%</b> | 29%      | 26%      | 39%      | 38%           |
| <b>Disapprove</b>      | <b>37%</b> | 49%      | 37%      | 37%      | 28%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | <b>29%</b> | 23%      | 37%      | 24%      | 34%           |

|                            | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                            |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Generic Leg. Ballot</b> |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Democrat</b>            | <b>42%</b> | 34%      | 39%      | 46%      | 41%           |
| <b>Republican</b>          | <b>42%</b> | 46%      | 45%      | 40%      | 42%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>            | <b>16%</b> | 20%      | 16%      | 14%      | 18%           |





**Crosstabs**

|  | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|--|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|  |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Should EVs Go to Statewide Winner or By CD?</b>   |      |          |          |          |               |
| <b>All of Pennsylvania's electoral votes should go to the candidate who wins the state</b> | 44%  | 43%      | 46%      | 44%      | 44%           |
| <b>One vote should be given to the winner of each congressional district</b>               | 38%  | 37%      | 44%      | 39%      | 30%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>  | 18%  | 20%      | 9%       | 18%      | 26%           |

|   | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|---|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|   |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Support/Oppose Assault Weapons Ban</b> |      |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Support</b>                            | 52%  | 37%      | 52%      | 56%      | 56%           |
| <b>Oppose</b>                             | 39%  | 46%      | 43%      | 38%      | 31%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>                           | 9%   | 17%      | 6%       | 6%       | 13%           |

|   | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|---|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|   |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Support/Oppose Stricter Gun Laws</b> |      |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Support</b>                          | 53%  | 43%      | 57%      | 55%      | 53%           |
| <b>Oppose</b>                           | 41%  | 46%      | 41%      | 42%      | 34%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>                         | 6%   | 11%      | 2%       | 3%       | 13%           |

|                         | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|-------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                         |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>NRA Favorability</b> |      |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Favorable</b>        | 42%  | 56%      | 33%      | 42%      | 41%           |
| <b>Unfavorable</b>      | 43%  | 32%      | 54%      | 44%      | 37%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>         | 15%  | 12%      | 13%      | 13%      | 22%           |





**Crosstabs**

|   | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|---|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|   |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Should Same-sex Marriage Be Allowed?</b> |      |          |          |          |               |
| It should be allowed                        | 45%  | 53%      | 61%      | 40%      | 28%           |
| It should not                               | 47%  | 38%      | 33%      | 52%      | 62%           |
| Not sure                                    | 8%   | 9%       | 6%       | 7%       | 10%           |

|   | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|---|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|   |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Gay Marriage/Civ. Unions/No Recognition</b>                      |      |          |          |          |               |
| Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry                      | 38%  | 41%      | 49%      | 37%      | 24%           |
| Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry    | 36%  | 29%      | 36%      | 36%      | 41%           |
| There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship | 24%  | 29%      | 13%      | 25%      | 32%           |
| Not sure  | 2%   | -        | 2%       | 2%       | 3%            |

|                             | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|-----------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                             |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Hillary Favorability</b> |      |          |          |          |               |
| Favorable                   | 55%  | 56%      | 55%      | 55%      | 52%           |
| Unfavorable                 | 35%  | 29%      | 42%      | 35%      | 32%           |
| Not sure                    | 10%  | 15%      | 4%       | 10%      | 16%           |

|                              | Base | Age      |          |          |               |
|------------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                              |      | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Santorum Favorability</b> |      |          |          |          |               |
| Favorable                    | 42%  | 53%      | 42%      | 38%      | 42%           |
| Unfavorable                  | 46%  | 35%      | 51%      | 49%      | 40%           |
| Not sure                     | 13%  | 12%      | 8%       | 13%      | 19%           |





**Crosstabs**

|                        | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                        |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Clinton/Rubio</b>   |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | <b>52%</b> | 53%      | 58%      | 49%      | 48%           |
| <b>Marco Rubio</b>     | <b>37%</b> | 35%      | 32%      | 38%      | 39%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | <b>12%</b> | 12%      | 9%       | 12%      | 13%           |

|                        | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                        |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Clinton/Ryan</b>    |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b> | <b>52%</b> | 53%      | 58%      | 49%      | 52%           |
| <b>Paul Ryan</b>       | <b>40%</b> | 35%      | 38%      | 43%      | 40%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>        | <b>8%</b>  | 12%      | 4%       | 8%       | 9%            |

|                         | Base       | Age      |          |          |               |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                         |            | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>Clinton/Santorum</b> |            |          |          |          |               |
| <b>Hillary Clinton</b>  | <b>55%</b> | 53%      | 62%      | 54%      | 52%           |
| <b>Rick Santorum</b>    | <b>38%</b> | 35%      | 37%      | 40%      | 35%           |
| <b>Not sure</b>         | <b>7%</b>  | 12%      | 2%       | 6%       | 13%           |





## Pennsylvania Survey Results

**Q1** Given the choices of Jeb Bush, Chris Christie, Mike Huckabee, Bobby Jindal, Rand Paul, Rick Perry, Marco Rubio, Paul Ryan, and Rick Santorum, who would you most like to see as the GOP candidate for President in 2016?

|                                |                                       |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Jeb Bush</i> .....10%       | <i>Rick Perry</i> ..... 1%            |
| <i>Chris Christie</i> .....20% | <i>Marco Rubio</i> .....17%           |
| <i>Mike Huckabee</i> ..... 9%  | <i>Paul Ryan</i> ..... 6%             |
| <i>Bobby Jindal</i> ..... 4%   | <i>Rick Santorum</i> .....10%         |
| <i>Rand Paul</i> .....17%      | <i>Someone else/Not sure</i> ..... 6% |

**Q2** Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Very liberal</i> .....          | 4%  |
| <i>Somewhat liberal</i> .....      | 12% |
| <i>Moderate</i> .....              | 21% |
| <i>Somewhat conservative</i> ..... | 35% |
| <i>Very conservative</i> .....     | 29% |

**Q3** If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| <i>Woman</i> ..... | 51% |
| <i>Man</i> .....   | 49% |

**Q4** If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65, press 2. If you are older than 65, press 3.

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| <i>18 to 45</i> .....      | 40% |
| <i>46 to 65</i> .....      | 37% |
| <i>Older than 65</i> ..... | 23% |





**Crosstabs**

|                                 | Base | Ideology     |                  |          |                       |                   |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                                 |      | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| <b>2016 GOP Pres Preference</b> |      |              |                  |          |                       |                   |
| Jeb Bush                        | 10%  | 4%           | 8%               | 14%      | 13%                   | 7%                |
| Chris Christie                  | 20%  | -            | 30%              | 32%      | 20%                   | 13%               |
| Mike Huckabee                   | 9%   | 25%          | 6%               | 9%       | 7%                    | 12%               |
| Bobby Jindal                    | 4%   | 6%           | 5%               | 1%       | 5%                    | 4%                |
| Rand Paul                       | 17%  | 6%           | 10%              | 9%       | 20%                   | 23%               |
| Rick Perry                      | 1%   | 14%          | -                | 1%       | 2%                    | -                 |
| Marco Rubio                     | 17%  | -            | 14%              | 10%      | 16%                   | 25%               |
| Paul Ryan                       | 6%   | -            | 9%               | 11%      | 3%                    | 4%                |
| Rick Santorum                   | 10%  | 20%          | 10%              | 4%       | 11%                   | 10%               |
| Someone else/Not sure           | 6%   | 25%          | 9%               | 11%      | 5%                    | 1%                |

|                                 | Base | Gender |     |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                                 |      | Woman  | Man |
| <b>2016 GOP Pres Preference</b> |      |        |     |
| Jeb Bush                        | 10%  | 11%    | 10% |
| Chris Christie                  | 20%  | 20%    | 21% |
| Mike Huckabee                   | 9%   | 10%    | 9%  |
| Bobby Jindal                    | 4%   | 5%     | 3%  |
| Rand Paul                       | 17%  | 12%    | 22% |
| Rick Perry                      | 1%   | 0%     | 2%  |
| Marco Rubio                     | 17%  | 15%    | 18% |
| Paul Ryan                       | 6%   | 6%     | 5%  |
| Rick Santorum                   | 10%  | 11%    | 8%  |
| Someone else/Not sure           | 6%   | 9%     | 4%  |

|                                 | Base | Age      |          |               |
|---------------------------------|------|----------|----------|---------------|
|                                 |      | 18 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| <b>2016 GOP Pres Preference</b> |      |          |          |               |
| Jeb Bush                        | 10%  | 11%      | 10%      | 10%           |
| Chris Christie                  | 20%  | 23%      | 16%      | 23%           |
| Mike Huckabee                   | 9%   | 7%       | 11%      | 11%           |
| Bobby Jindal                    | 4%   | 4%       | 4%       | 2%            |
| Rand Paul                       | 17%  | 16%      | 18%      | 14%           |
| Rick Perry                      | 1%   | 1%       | 1%       | 2%            |
| Marco Rubio                     | 17%  | 19%      | 15%      | 14%           |
| Paul Ryan                       | 6%   | 5%       | 5%       | 6%            |
| Rick Santorum                   | 10%  | 8%       | 11%      | 9%            |
| Someone else/Not sure           | 6%   | 4%       | 7%       | 9%            |

