

INTERVIEWS: Tom Jensen 919-744-6312**IF YOU HAVE BASIC METHODOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, PLEASE E-MAIL
information@publicpolicypolling.com, OR CONSULT THE FINAL PARAGRAPH
OF THE PRESS RELEASE**

Trump, Carson Basically Tied in Pennsylvania

Raleigh, N.C. – PPP's new Pennsylvania poll finds Donald Trump with the smallest lead he's had anywhere since July. Trump's at 24% with Ben Carson at 23%, Ted Cruz and Carly Fiorina at 9%, Jeb Bush and Chris Christie at 7%, and Marco Rubio at 6%. Those 7 are the only candidates who have more than 3% in the Keystone State. Rounding out the field are Mike Huckabee and John Kasich at 3%, Rick Santorum at 2%, Jim Gilmore and Rand Paul at 1%, and Lindsey Graham, Bobby Jindal, and George Pataki all with less than 1%.

“Ben Carson leads Donald Trump by 15 points with voters on the far right in Pennsylvania,” said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling. “It will be interesting to see in the weeks ahead if that’s just a blip or if Trump is starting to struggle some with conservatives.”

A lot of candidates have gone in the wrong direction with the ascendancy of Trump over the summer, but none more so than home state hopeful Rick Santorum. In May he was in a tie for second place in the state at 12%. Now he's in tenth place at 2%. Beyond that his favorability rating has declined dramatically from +32 (57/25) all the way down to +10 (46/36). And 64% of Pennsylvania GOP voters think that it's time for Santorum to drop out of the race compared to just 23% who think he should continue on.

On a couple of key current issues Republican primary voters are way out ahead of their elected officials. 78% support background checks on all gun purchases, to only 12% who are opposed. And 53% support increasing the minimum wage to at least \$10 an hour, to 26% who want to leave it where it is.

On the Democratic side Hillary Clinton leads with 40% to 22% for Bernie Sanders, 20% for Joe Biden, 3% for Lincoln Chafee, 2% for Martin O'Malley, and 1% each for Lawrence Lessig and Jim Webb. 39% of Biden voters say that Clinton would be their second choice to just 18% for Sanders so if Biden didn't run and you reallocated his supporters to their second choice, Clinton would lead Sanders 48/26. That represents a pretty significant tightening from May when Clinton led Sanders 63/14.

Public Policy Polling interviewed 479 Republican primary voters and 416 Democratic primary voters between October 8th and 11th. The margin of error is +/-4.5% for the Republicans and +/-4.8% for the Democrats. 80% of participants responded via the phone, while 20% of respondents who did not have landlines conducted the survey over the internet.



Pennsylvania Survey Results

<p>Q1 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Jeb Bush?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 36%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 45%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 19%</p>	<p>Q6 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Mike Huckabee?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 43%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 34%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 23%</p>
<p>Q2 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ben Carson?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 64%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 17%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 19%</p>	<p>Q7 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Kasich?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 24%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 31%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 45%</p>
<p>Q3 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Chris Christie?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 37%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 41%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 22%</p>	<p>Q8 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Marco Rubio?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 49%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 23%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 28%</p>
<p>Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ted Cruz?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 42%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 28%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 30%</p>	<p>Q9 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Rick Santorum?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 46%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 36%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 18%</p>
<p>Q5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Carly Fiorina?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 51%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 23%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 26%</p>	<p>Q10 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?</p> <p><i>Favorable</i>..... 54%</p> <p><i>Unfavorable</i> 31%</p> <p><i>Not sure</i> 14%</p>





Q11 Given the choices of Jeb Bush, Ben Carson, Chris Christie, Ted Cruz, Carly Fiorina, Jim Gilmore, Lindsey Graham, Mike Huckabee, Bobby Jindal, John Kasich, George Pataki, Rand Paul, Marco Rubio, Rick Santorum, and Donald Trump who would you most like to see as the GOP candidate for President in 2016?

<i>Jeb Bush</i>	7%
<i>Ben Carson</i>	23%
<i>Chris Christie</i>	7%
<i>Ted Cruz</i>	9%
<i>Carly Fiorina</i>	9%
<i>Jim Gilmore</i>	1%
<i>Lindsey Graham</i>	0%
<i>Mike Huckabee</i>	3%
<i>Bobby Jindal</i>	0%
<i>John Kasich</i>	3%
<i>George Pataki</i>	0%
<i>Rand Paul</i>	1%
<i>Marco Rubio</i>	6%
<i>Rick Santorum</i>	2%
<i>Donald Trump</i>	24%
<i>Undecided</i>	4%

Q12 Given the same list of choices, who would be your second choice for the GOP candidate for President in 2016?

<i>Jeb Bush</i>	9%
<i>Ben Carson</i>	20%
<i>Chris Christie</i>	6%
<i>Ted Cruz</i>	8%
<i>Carly Fiorina</i>	11%
<i>Jim Gilmore</i>	0%
<i>Lindsey Graham</i>	0%
<i>Mike Huckabee</i>	5%
<i>Bobby Jindal</i>	0%
<i>John Kasich</i>	2%
<i>George Pataki</i>	1%
<i>Rand Paul</i>	2%
<i>Marco Rubio</i>	8%
<i>Rick Santorum</i>	5%
<i>Donald Trump</i>	9%
<i>Undecided</i>	15%

Q13 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Jeb Bush and Donald Trump?

<i>Jeb Bush</i>	31%
<i>Donald Trump</i>	60%
<i>Not sure</i>	9%

Q14 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Ben Carson and Donald Trump?

<i>Ben Carson</i>	52%
<i>Donald Trump</i>	38%
<i>Not sure</i>	10%





Q15 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Carly Fiorina and Donald Trump?

Carly Fiorina 43%
Donald Trump 47%
Not sure 10%

Q16 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Marco Rubio and Donald Trump?

Marco Rubio 45%
Donald Trump 44%
Not sure 11%

Q17 Do you think that Rick Santorum should continue running for President, or do you think he should drop out of the race?

Rick Santorum should continue running for President..... 23%
Rick Santorum should drop out of the race..... 64%
Not sure 13%

Q18 Do you support or oppose requiring a criminal background check of every person who wants to buy a firearm?

Support a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm 78%
Oppose a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm 12%
Not sure 10%

Q19 The federal minimum wage is currently \$7.25- which of the following would you support most- increasing it to \$15 an hour, increasing it to \$12 an hour, increasing it to \$10 an hour, keeping it at \$7.25 an hour, or eliminating the federal minimum wage altogether?

Most support increasing the federal minimum wage to \$15.00 per hour 5%
Most support increasing the federal minimum wage to \$12.00 per hour 10%
Most support increasing the federal minimum wage to \$10.00 per hour 38%
Most support keeping the federal minimum wage at \$7.25 per hour 26%
Most support eliminating the federal minimum wage altogether 17%
Not sure 4%

Q20 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

Very liberal 1%
Somewhat liberal 6%
Moderate 21%
Somewhat conservative 40%
Very conservative 32%

Q21 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

Woman 46%
Man 54%

Q22 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65, press 2. If you are older than 65, press 3.

18 to 45 31%
46 to 65 45%
Older than 65 24%





	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Bush Favorability																	
Favorable	36%	89%	34%	32%	15%	29%	-	-	52%	-	49%	-	-	42%	58%	33%	24%
Unfavorable	45%	-	47%	57%	72%	49%	17%	-	13%	100%	33%	-	77%	50%	26%	52%	25%
Not sure	19%	11%	19%	10%	14%	22%	83%	100%	34%	-	18%	100%	23%	8%	16%	15%	51%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Carson Favorability																	
Favorable	64%	41%	98%	42%	91%	64%	-	100%	72%	-	28%	100%	62%	76%	47%	45%	31%
Unfavorable	17%	17%	-	32%	1%	24%	-	-	3%	-	43%	-	-	19%	9%	34%	8%
Not sure	19%	42%	2%	26%	8%	12%	100%	-	25%	100%	29%	-	38%	5%	44%	21%	61%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Christie Favorability																	
Favorable	37%	24%	33%	82%	10%	34%	-	-	58%	-	31%	-	58%	61%	21%	40%	24%
Unfavorable	41%	34%	39%	10%	74%	54%	100%	100%	33%	-	56%	100%	35%	32%	26%	39%	31%
Not sure	22%	42%	29%	8%	16%	11%	-	-	9%	100%	13%	-	7%	7%	53%	21%	45%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Cruz Favorability																	
Favorable	42%	11%	58%	8%	94%	32%	-	-	50%	100%	29%	-	93%	57%	27%	32%	14%
Unfavorable	28%	30%	14%	63%	6%	41%	83%	100%	3%	-	60%	100%	-	38%	20%	33%	24%
Not sure	30%	59%	28%	29%	-	27%	17%	-	47%	-	11%	-	7%	5%	53%	35%	62%





	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Fiorina Favorability																	
Favorable	51%	33%	68%	17%	74%	94%	83%	-	50%	100%	36%	-	77%	60%	21%	29%	34%
Unfavorable	23%	20%	11%	43%	5%	2%	17%	-	24%	-	41%	100%	-	26%	26%	41%	35%
Not sure	26%	47%	22%	40%	21%	4%	-	100%	26%	-	23%	-	23%	14%	53%	30%	31%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Huckabee Favorability																	
Favorable	43%	30%	58%	33%	45%	45%	-	100%	100%	-	21%	100%	35%	46%	30%	36%	14%
Unfavorable	34%	23%	22%	57%	38%	36%	83%	-	-	100%	73%	-	42%	47%	26%	36%	26%
Not sure	23%	47%	20%	9%	16%	19%	17%	-	-	-	6%	-	23%	7%	44%	28%	60%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Kasich Favorability																	
Favorable	24%	22%	30%	11%	13%	39%	-	100%	28%	-	87%	-	-	51%	5%	12%	8%
Unfavorable	31%	13%	26%	29%	47%	39%	100%	-	6%	-	10%	100%	58%	32%	9%	41%	18%
Not sure	45%	66%	45%	60%	40%	22%	-	-	65%	100%	3%	-	42%	17%	86%	47%	74%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Rubio Favorability																	
Favorable	49%	39%	67%	14%	59%	56%	-	100%	71%	100%	43%	-	62%	86%	16%	34%	37%
Unfavorable	23%	7%	12%	57%	11%	30%	100%	-	3%	-	16%	100%	16%	10%	31%	35%	19%
Not sure	28%	55%	21%	29%	30%	14%	-	-	26%	-	41%	-	23%	4%	53%	31%	44%



	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Santorum Favorability																	
Favorable	46%	42%	55%	52%	67%	42%	17%	100%	64%	-	3%	-	-	23%	87%	42%	34%
Unfavorable	36%	22%	33%	29%	16%	42%	83%	-	9%	100%	94%	100%	62%	64%	9%	38%	41%
Not sure	18%	35%	12%	20%	17%	16%	-	-	27%	-	3%	-	38%	13%	4%	20%	25%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Trump Favorability																	
Favorable	54%	26%	47%	33%	52%	31%	83%	100%	55%	-	15%	100%	42%	42%	42%	97%	40%
Unfavorable	31%	55%	32%	60%	14%	55%	17%	-	39%	-	74%	-	58%	30%	45%	1%	50%
Not sure	14%	19%	21%	8%	34%	13%	-	-	6%	100%	11%	-	28%	13%	2%	10%	

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Republican Primary																	
Jeb Bush	7%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ben Carson	23%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chris Christie	7%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ted Cruz	9%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carly Fiorina	9%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jim Gilmore	1%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lindsey Graham	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mike Huckabee	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bobby Jindal	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
John Kasich	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
George Pataki	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-
Rand Paul	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-
Marco Rubio	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-
Rick Santorum	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
Donald Trump	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-
Undecided	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%



	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Republican Primary Second Choice																	
Jeb Bush	9%	-	5%	19%	1%	4%	-	100%	17%	-	34%	-	-	11%	28%	13%	2%
Ben Carson	20%	27%	-	16%	55%	37%	-	-	25%	-	14%	100%	19%	20%	-	22%	2%
Chris Christie	6%	5%	5%	-	3%	2%	83%	-	3%	-	4%	-	-	16%	4%	10%	-
Ted Cruz	8%	-	14%	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	100%	15%	-	58%	10%	12%	9%	-
Carly Fiorina	11%	7%	32%	3%	3%	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	6%	-
Lindsey Graham	0%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-
Mike Huckabee	5%	13%	7%	-	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19%	4%	12%
Bobby Jindal	0%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
John Kasich	2%	7%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%	-	0%	-
George Pataki	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	4%	-	-	-
Rand Paul	2%	4%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	18%	-	-	-	-	2%	-
Marco Rubio	8%	7%	11%	6%	9%	14%	-	-	8%	-	6%	-	-	-	5%	7%	6%
Rick Santorum	5%	13%	1%	8%	-	14%	17%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-
Donald Trump	9%	3%	12%	32%	9%	5%	-	-	20%	-	-	-	-	2%	27%	-	21%
Undecided	15%	13%	11%	16%	9%	11%	-	-	9%	-	7%	-	23%	9%	5%	20%	57%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Bush/Trump																	
Jeb Bush	31%	97%	33%	37%	12%	53%	17%	-	33%	-	48%	-	35%	28%	53%	2%	48%
Donald Trump	60%	-	61%	44%	79%	38%	83%	100%	49%	100%	12%	100%	42%	67%	32%	96%	30%
Not sure	9%	3%	5%	19%	9%	10%	-	-	18%	-	40%	-	23%	5%	14%	2%	22%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Carson/Trump																	
Ben Carson	52%	58%	91%	56%	62%	60%	100%	-	71%	100%	54%	-	35%	65%	53%	3%	28%
Donald Trump	38%	17%	5%	35%	31%	32%	-	100%	17%	-	18%	100%	-	35%	28%	93%	27%
Not sure	10%	25%	4%	8%	7%	8%	-	-	12%	-	28%	-	65%	-	19%	4%	45%





	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Fiorina/Trump																	
Carly Fiorina	43%	55%	60%	49%	41%	93%	17%	-	50%	100%	61%	-	77%	59%	34%	0%	32%
Donald Trump	47%	30%	33%	43%	37%	7%	83%	-	28%	-	18%	100%	-	37%	42%	99%	21%
Not sure	10%	15%	7%	8%	22%	-	-	100%	22%	-	21%	-	23%	3%	24%	0%	47%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Rubio/Trump																	
Marco Rubio	45%	60%	64%	29%	49%	68%	17%	-	46%	100%	74%	-	35%	90%	49%	4%	39%
Donald Trump	44%	25%	26%	45%	39%	28%	-	100%	34%	-	12%	100%	-	10%	32%	95%	19%
Not sure	11%	15%	10%	26%	12%	3%	83%	-	19%	-	15%	-	65%	-	19%	0%	42%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Santorum Drop Out Yes/No																	
Rick Santorum should continue running for President	23%	22%	18%	43%	21%	36%	17%	100%	50%	-	6%	-	-	22%	96%	15%	11%
Rick Santorum should drop out of the race	64%	55%	72%	54%	65%	60%	83%	-	41%	100%	94%	100%	93%	78%	4%	64%	51%
Not sure	13%	24%	10%	3%	14%	4%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	21%	38%

	Base	Republican Primary															
		Jeb Bush	Ben Carson	Chris Christie	Ted Cruz	Carly Fiorina	Jim Gilmore	Lindsey Graham	Mike Huckabee	Bobby Jindal	John Kasich	George Pataki	Rand Paul	Marco Rubio	Rick Santorum	Donald Trump	Undecided
Background Checks Support/Oppose																	
Support a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	78%	73%	71%	87%	65%	87%	17%	100%	89%	100%	100%	100%	58%	92%	88%	77%	89%
Oppose a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	12%	17%	17%	3%	26%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	13%	6%
Not sure	10%	11%	12%	10%	9%	3%	83%	-	11%	-	-	-	42%	8%	-	10%	5%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Bush Favorability						
Favorable	36%	69%	20%	36%	40%	35%
Unfavorable	45%	31%	58%	45%	42%	47%
Not sure	19%	-	22%	19%	18%	18%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Carson Favorability						
Favorable	64%	69%	32%	44%	65%	82%
Unfavorable	17%	17%	30%	38%	14%	5%
Not sure	19%	14%	38%	19%	22%	13%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Christie Favorability						
Favorable	37%	48%	35%	41%	41%	29%
Unfavorable	41%	52%	56%	36%	39%	44%
Not sure	22%	-	9%	22%	20%	27%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Cruz Favorability						
Favorable	42%	31%	7%	14%	44%	65%
Unfavorable	28%	17%	53%	47%	29%	11%
Not sure	30%	52%	41%	39%	27%	24%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Fiorina Favorability						
Favorable	51%	31%	28%	38%	57%	57%
Unfavorable	23%	56%	37%	35%	23%	14%
Not sure	26%	14%	35%	28%	20%	30%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Huckabee Favorability						
Favorable	43%	31%	7%	22%	43%	64%
Unfavorable	34%	17%	48%	45%	36%	21%
Not sure	23%	52%	45%	32%	21%	15%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Kasich Favorability						
Favorable	24%	48%	11%	21%	29%	21%
Unfavorable	31%	-	31%	29%	34%	30%
Not sure	45%	52%	58%	50%	36%	49%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Rubio Favorability						
Favorable	49%	31%	14%	33%	56%	58%
Unfavorable	23%	31%	40%	33%	20%	17%
Not sure	28%	38%	46%	33%	24%	25%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Santorum Favorability						
Favorable	46%	69%	30%	37%	46%	56%
Unfavorable	36%	31%	51%	49%	37%	23%
Not sure	18%	-	19%	14%	17%	21%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Trump Favorability						
Favorable	54%	69%	60%	51%	58%	51%
Unfavorable	31%	31%	37%	40%	31%	24%
Not sure	14%	-	4%	9%	11%	24%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Republican Primary						
Jeb Bush	7%	-	5%	8%	6%	9%
Ben Carson	23%	83%	5%	17%	21%	31%
Chris Christie	7%	-	19%	9%	6%	4%
Ted Cruz	9%	-	-	-	7%	20%
Carly Fiorina	9%	-	7%	16%	9%	4%
Jim Gilmore	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Lindsey Graham	0%	-	4%	-	-	-
Mike Huckabee	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	7%
Bobby Jindal	0%	-	-	-	-	0%
John Kasich	3%	17%	3%	5%	4%	0%
George Pataki	0%	-	-	-	-	1%
Rand Paul	1%	-	-	0%	2%	1%
Marco Rubio	6%	-	-	5%	7%	5%
Rick Santorum	2%	-	2%	5%	2%	1%
Donald Trump	24%	-	37%	33%	25%	15%
Undecided	4%	-	18%	2%	7%	1%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Republican Primary Second Choice						
Jeb Bush	9%	52%	16%	14%	7%	6%
Ben Carson	20%	-	3%	9%	24%	25%
Chris Christie	6%	31%	12%	7%	7%	4%
Ted Cruz	8%	-	-	2%	9%	12%
Carly Fiorina	11%	-	13%	9%	9%	13%
Lindsey Graham	0%	-	-	1%	-	-
Mike Huckabee	5%	-	4%	4%	6%	5%
Bobby Jindal	0%	-	-	-	-	1%
John Kasich	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	1%
George Pataki	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-
Rand Paul	2%	-	-	3%	1%	2%
Marco Rubio	8%	-	-	8%	6%	12%
Rick Santorum	5%	-	4%	11%	4%	2%
Donald Trump	9%	-	30%	6%	7%	9%
Undecided	15%	17%	14%	21%	16%	10%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Bush/Trump						
Jeb Bush	31%	52%	28%	33%	30%	32%
Donald Trump	60%	31%	67%	55%	61%	61%
Not sure	9%	17%	5%	12%	9%	7%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Carson/Trump						
Ben Carson	52%	69%	24%	37%	53%	66%
Donald Trump	38%	14%	58%	46%	38%	30%
Not sure	10%	17%	17%	17%	10%	4%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Fiorina/Trump						
Carly Fiorina	43%	31%	27%	36%	46%	48%
Donald Trump	47%	52%	58%	50%	47%	41%
Not sure	10%	17%	15%	14%	7%	11%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Rubio/Trump						
Marco Rubio	45%	31%	21%	38%	43%	56%
Donald Trump	44%	52%	58%	49%	45%	36%
Not sure	11%	17%	21%	13%	12%	8%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Santorum Drop Out Yes/No						
Rick Santorum should continue running for President	23%	31%	18%	23%	24%	24%
Rick Santorum should drop out of the race	64%	69%	78%	64%	59%	66%
Not sure	13%	-	4%	13%	17%	10%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Background Checks Support/Oppose						
Support a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	78%	100%	95%	85%	75%	73%
Oppose a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	12%	-	-	9%	12%	17%
Not sure	10%	-	5%	6%	12%	10%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Bush Favorability			
Favorable	36%	40%	33%
Unfavorable	45%	34%	54%
Not sure	19%	26%	13%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Carson Favorability			
Favorable	64%	58%	69%
Unfavorable	17%	15%	19%
Not sure	19%	27%	12%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Christie Favorability			
Favorable	37%	39%	35%
Unfavorable	41%	31%	50%
Not sure	22%	30%	15%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Cruz Favorability			
Favorable	42%	33%	50%
Unfavorable	28%	22%	33%
Not sure	30%	45%	17%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Fiorina Favorability			
Favorable	51%	42%	58%
Unfavorable	23%	21%	26%
Not sure	26%	37%	16%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Huckabee Favorability			
Favorable	43%	45%	42%
Unfavorable	34%	25%	41%
Not sure	23%	30%	17%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Kasich Favorability			
Favorable	24%	20%	28%
Unfavorable	31%	18%	43%
Not sure	45%	62%	30%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Rubio Favorability			
Favorable	49%	44%	53%
Unfavorable	23%	18%	28%
Not sure	28%	38%	19%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Santorum Favorability			
Favorable	46%	47%	46%
Unfavorable	36%	28%	43%
Not sure	18%	25%	11%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Trump Favorability			
Favorable	54%	46%	61%
Unfavorable	31%	39%	25%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Republican Primary			
Jeb Bush	7%	10%	5%
Ben Carson	23%	23%	23%
Chris Christie	7%	13%	2%
Ted Cruz	9%	5%	13%
Carly Fiorina	9%	5%	11%
Jim Gilmore	1%	-	1%
Lindsey Graham	0%	0%	-
Mike Huckabee	3%	5%	2%
Bobby Jindal	0%	0%	-
John Kasich	3%	2%	4%
George Pataki	0%	0%	-
Rand Paul	1%	1%	2%
Marco Rubio	6%	5%	6%
Rick Santorum	2%	3%	2%
Donald Trump	24%	21%	26%
Undecided	4%	6%	3%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Republican Primary Second Choice			
Jeb Bush	9%	11%	8%
Ben Carson	20%	17%	22%
Chris Christie	6%	7%	5%
Ted Cruz	8%	6%	9%
Carly Fiorina	11%	11%	10%
Lindsey Graham	0%	0%	0%
Mike Huckabee	5%	6%	5%
Bobby Jindal	0%	0%	-
John Kasich	2%	2%	3%
George Pataki	1%	1%	-
Rand Paul	2%	1%	3%
Marco Rubio	8%	5%	10%
Rick Santorum	5%	6%	3%
Donald Trump	9%	7%	10%
Undecided	15%	19%	11%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Bush/Trump			
Jeb Bush	31%	41%	23%
Donald Trump	60%	47%	71%
Not sure	9%	12%	6%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Carson/Trump			
Ben Carson	52%	55%	49%
Donald Trump	38%	32%	43%
Not sure	10%	12%	8%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Fiorina/Trump			
Carly Fiorina	43%	45%	41%
Donald Trump	47%	42%	51%
Not sure	10%	13%	8%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Rubio/Trump			
Marco Rubio	45%	50%	41%
Donald Trump	44%	36%	50%
Not sure	11%	14%	9%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Santorum Drop Out Yes/No			
Rick Santorum should continue running for President	23%	26%	21%
Rick Santorum should drop out of the race	64%	54%	72%
Not sure	13%	20%	7%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Background Checks Support/Oppose			
Support a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	78%	83%	74%
Oppose a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	12%	7%	17%
Not sure	10%	10%	9%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Bush Favorability				
Favorable	36%	31%	39%	39%
Unfavorable	45%	51%	42%	43%
Not sure	19%	19%	19%	18%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Carson Favorability				
Favorable	64%	52%	70%	69%
Unfavorable	17%	22%	15%	15%
Not sure	19%	26%	15%	16%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Christie Favorability				
Favorable	37%	32%	37%	44%
Unfavorable	41%	50%	37%	37%
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	20%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Cruz Favorability				
Favorable	42%	29%	46%	52%
Unfavorable	28%	39%	23%	23%
Not sure	30%	32%	31%	24%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Fiorina Favorability				
Favorable	51%	41%	51%	63%
Unfavorable	23%	25%	23%	22%
Not sure	26%	34%	26%	15%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Huckabee Favorability				
Favorable	43%	27%	52%	47%
Unfavorable	34%	50%	26%	28%
Not sure	23%	23%	22%	26%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Kasich Favorability				
Favorable	24%	10%	27%	37%
Unfavorable	31%	41%	27%	27%
Not sure	45%	49%	46%	36%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Rubio Favorability				
Favorable	49%	36%	53%	58%
Unfavorable	23%	29%	20%	21%
Not sure	28%	35%	27%	20%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Santorum Favorability				
Favorable	46%	42%	51%	43%
Unfavorable	36%	33%	36%	39%
Not sure	18%	25%	13%	18%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Trump Favorability				
Favorable	54%	57%	56%	48%
Unfavorable	31%	28%	31%	35%
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	17%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Republican Primary				
Jeb Bush	7%	6%	8%	7%
Ben Carson	23%	19%	24%	25%
Chris Christie	7%	12%	5%	4%
Ted Cruz	9%	7%	11%	9%
Carly Fiorina	9%	11%	7%	8%
Jim Gilmore	1%	2%	-	0%
Lindsey Graham	0%	-	0%	-
Mike Huckabee	3%	3%	4%	4%
Bobby Jindal	0%	-	-	0%
John Kasich	3%	2%	3%	6%
George Pataki	0%	-	0%	-
Rand Paul	1%	2%	2%	0%
Marco Rubio	6%	5%	5%	8%
Rick Santorum	2%	-	4%	2%
Donald Trump	24%	25%	23%	25%
Undecided	4%	6%	5%	1%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Republican Primary Second Choice				
Jeb Bush	9%	11%	7%	11%
Ben Carson	20%	21%	20%	19%
Chris Christie	6%	7%	5%	7%
Ted Cruz	8%	9%	7%	8%
Carly Fiorina	11%	8%	10%	14%
Lindsey Graham	0%	-	-	1%
Mike Huckabee	5%	3%	7%	5%
Bobby Jindal	0%	-	0%	-
John Kasich	2%	2%	1%	5%
George Pataki	1%	-	1%	0%
Rand Paul	2%	3%	2%	-
Marco Rubio	8%	5%	11%	6%
Rick Santorum	5%	5%	6%	2%
Donald Trump	9%	12%	8%	6%
Undecided	15%	15%	15%	16%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Bush/Trump				
Jeb Bush	31%	23%	34%	38%
Donald Trump	60%	71%	57%	53%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	9%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Carson/Trump				
Ben Carson	52%	53%	50%	54%
Donald Trump	38%	42%	37%	35%
Not sure	10%	5%	13%	11%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Fiorina/Trump				
Carly Fiorina	43%	41%	43%	47%
Donald Trump	47%	53%	45%	41%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	11%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Rubio/Trump				
Marco Rubio	45%	33%	49%	52%
Donald Trump	44%	53%	39%	40%
Not sure	11%	13%	12%	8%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Santorum Drop Out Yes/No				
Rick Santorum should continue running for President	23%	32%	19%	19%
Rick Santorum should drop out of the race	64%	50%	68%	74%
Not sure	13%	19%	12%	7%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Background Checks Support/Oppose				
Support a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	78%	72%	78%	86%
Oppose a criminal background check for everyone who wants to buy a firearm	12%	15%	13%	8%
Not sure	10%	13%	9%	7%





Pennsylvania Survey Results

Q1 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Joe Biden?

Favorable..... 70%
Unfavorable 19%
Not sure 11%

Q2 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Hillary Clinton?

Favorable..... 61%
Unfavorable 29%
Not sure 10%

Q3 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Bernie Sanders?

Favorable..... 47%
Unfavorable 24%
Not sure 29%

Q4 Given the choices of Joe Biden, Lincoln Chafee, Hillary Clinton, Lawrence Lessig, Martin O'Malley, Bernie Sanders, and Jim Webb who would you most like to see as the Democratic candidate for President in 2016?

Joe Biden..... 20%
Lincoln Chafee..... 3%
Hillary Clinton..... 40%
Lawrence Lessig..... 1%
Martin O'Malley..... 2%
Bernie Sanders..... 22%
Jim Webb..... 1%
Not sure 12%

Q5 Given the same list of choices, who would be your second choice for the Democratic candidate for President in 2016?

Joe Biden..... 28%
Lincoln Chafee..... 4%
Hillary Clinton..... 18%
Lawrence Lessig..... 3%
Martin O'Malley..... 3%
Bernie Sanders..... 11%
Jim Webb..... 2%
Not sure..... 33%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

Very liberal..... 24%
Somewhat liberal 27%
Moderate..... 38%
Somewhat conservative..... 8%
Very conservative 3%

Q7 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.

Woman 56%
Man..... 44%

Q8 If you are white, press 1. If African American, press 2. If other, press 3.

White 74%
African American..... 18%
Other..... 8%

Q9 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65, press 2. If you are older than 65, press 3.

18 to 45..... 35%
46 to 65..... 43%
Older than 65..... 23%





	Base	Democratic Primary							
		Joe Biden	Lincoln Chafee	Hillary Clinton	Lawrence Lessig	Martin O'Malley	Bernie Sanders	Jim Webb	Not sure
Biden Favorability									
Favorable	70%	86%	27%	77%	11%	41%	73%	-	39%
Unfavorable	19%	11%	73%	16%	-	42%	15%	65%	31%
Not sure	11%	3%	-	7%	89%	17%	12%	35%	30%

	Base	Democratic Primary							
		Joe Biden	Lincoln Chafee	Hillary Clinton	Lawrence Lessig	Martin O'Malley	Bernie Sanders	Jim Webb	Not sure
Clinton Favorability									
Favorable	61%	50%	17%	90%	11%	7%	52%	17%	29%
Unfavorable	29%	37%	35%	6%	89%	82%	38%	83%	53%
Not sure	10%	13%	47%	4%	-	11%	10%	-	18%

	Base	Democratic Primary							
		Joe Biden	Lincoln Chafee	Hillary Clinton	Lawrence Lessig	Martin O'Malley	Bernie Sanders	Jim Webb	Not sure
Sanders Favorability									
Favorable	47%	48%	3%	35%	11%	37%	91%	17%	24%
Unfavorable	24%	29%	83%	23%	89%	30%	4%	65%	30%
Not sure	29%	23%	14%	41%	-	33%	4%	17%	46%





	Base	Democratic Primary							
		Joe Biden	Lincoln Chafee	Hillary Clinton	Lawrence Lessig	Martin O'Malley	Bernie Sanders	Jim Webb	Not sure
Democratic Primary									
Joe Biden	20%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln Chafee	3%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hillary Clinton	40%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence Lessig	1%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-
Martin O'Malley	2%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-
Bernie Sanders	22%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
Jim Webb	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-
Not sure	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%

	Base	Democratic Primary							
		Joe Biden	Lincoln Chafee	Hillary Clinton	Lawrence Lessig	Martin O'Malley	Bernie Sanders	Jim Webb	Not sure
Democratic Primary Second Choice									
Joe Biden	28%	-	5%	50%	-	18%	30%	-	9%
Lincoln Chafee	4%	9%	-	3%	-	11%	-	-	2%
Hillary Clinton	18%	39%	60%	-	-	7%	37%	-	-
Lawrence Lessig	3%	3%	-	3%	-	13%	2%	-	-
Martin O'Malley	3%	4%	13%	1%	-	-	6%	24%	-
Bernie Sanders	11%	18%	23%	11%	11%	26%	-	41%	6%
Jim Webb	2%	5%	-	0%	-	11%	1%	-	-
Not sure	33%	22%	-	31%	89%	13%	24%	35%	82%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Biden Favorability						
Favorable	70%	84%	76%	66%	31%	54%
Unfavorable	19%	13%	15%	18%	54%	35%
Not sure	11%	3%	9%	16%	15%	11%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Clinton Favorability						
Favorable	61%	78%	70%	54%	22%	32%
Unfavorable	29%	14%	22%	33%	70%	52%
Not sure	10%	8%	8%	13%	7%	16%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Sanders Favorability						
Favorable	47%	56%	65%	36%	27%	7%
Unfavorable	24%	20%	11%	28%	53%	41%
Not sure	29%	23%	24%	36%	20%	52%





	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Democratic Primary						
Joe Biden	20%	6%	26%	24%	20%	22%
Lincoln Chafee	3%	9%	-	1%	5%	-
Hillary Clinton	40%	48%	42%	36%	22%	43%
Lawrence Lessig	1%	0%	-	2%	-	-
Martin O'Malley	2%	-	2%	4%	4%	-
Bernie Sanders	22%	35%	20%	15%	22%	4%
Jim Webb	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	-
Not sure	12%	1%	10%	17%	23%	32%

	Base	Ideology				
		Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
Democratic Primary Second Choice						
Joe Biden	28%	34%	23%	29%	25%	9%
Lincoln Chafee	4%	3%	4%	5%	-	-
Hillary Clinton	18%	24%	20%	14%	5%	22%
Lawrence Lessig	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	-
Martin O'Malley	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	-
Bernie Sanders	11%	9%	16%	9%	6%	-
Jim Webb	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-
Not sure	33%	23%	28%	37%	52%	69%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Biden Favorability			
Favorable	70%	70%	69%
Unfavorable	19%	16%	22%
Not sure	11%	13%	8%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Clinton Favorability			
Favorable	61%	66%	55%
Unfavorable	29%	22%	37%
Not sure	10%	12%	8%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Sanders Favorability			
Favorable	47%	42%	54%
Unfavorable	24%	19%	31%
Not sure	29%	40%	15%





	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Democratic Primary			
Joe Biden	20%	15%	26%
Lincoln Chafee	3%	3%	3%
Hillary Clinton	40%	46%	32%
Lawrence Lessig	1%	0%	2%
Martin O'Malley	2%	1%	4%
Bernie Sanders	22%	20%	23%
Jim Webb	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	12%	15%	8%

	Base	Gender	
		Woman	Man
Democratic Primary Second Choice			
Joe Biden	28%	27%	29%
Lincoln Chafee	4%	2%	5%
Hillary Clinton	18%	19%	17%
Lawrence Lessig	3%	1%	4%
Martin O'Malley	3%	3%	4%
Bernie Sanders	11%	8%	14%
Jim Webb	2%	0%	3%
Not sure	33%	40%	24%

	Base	Race		
		White	African American	Other
Biden Favorability				
Favorable	70%	70%	71%	68%
Unfavorable	19%	21%	12%	20%
Not sure	11%	9%	17%	12%





	Base	Race		
		White	African American	Other
Clinton Favorability				
Favorable	61%	60%	67%	57%
Unfavorable	29%	32%	13%	34%
Not sure	10%	8%	19%	9%

	Base	Race		
		White	African American	Other
Sanders Favorability				
Favorable	47%	48%	39%	56%
Unfavorable	24%	26%	19%	18%
Not sure	29%	26%	42%	26%

	Base	Race		
		White	African American	Other
Democratic Primary				
Joe Biden	20%	21%	15%	21%
Lincoln Chafee	3%	2%	7%	-
Hillary Clinton	40%	42%	38%	26%
Lawrence Lessig	1%	0%	4%	-
Martin O'Malley	2%	3%	-	5%
Bernie Sanders	22%	20%	19%	39%
Jim Webb	1%	1%	-	-
Not sure	12%	11%	17%	9%





	Base	Race		
		White	African American	Other
Democratic Primary Second Choice				
Joe Biden	28%	28%	24%	30%
Lincoln Chafee	4%	3%	7%	4%
Hillary Clinton	18%	16%	28%	15%
Lawrence Lessig	3%	3%	-	2%
Martin O'Malley	3%	4%	-	5%
Bernie Sanders	11%	13%	-	7%
Jim Webb	2%	2%	-	4%
Not sure	33%	31%	41%	34%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Biden Favorability				
Favorable	70%	69%	71%	70%
Unfavorable	19%	19%	21%	16%
Not sure	11%	12%	9%	14%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Clinton Favorability				
Favorable	61%	56%	62%	67%
Unfavorable	29%	33%	28%	25%
Not sure	10%	11%	10%	9%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Sanders Favorability				
Favorable	47%	41%	52%	47%
Unfavorable	24%	22%	25%	25%
Not sure	29%	37%	23%	28%

	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Democratic Primary				
Joe Biden	20%	11%	24%	26%
Lincoln Chafee	3%	6%	1%	1%
Hillary Clinton	40%	38%	40%	43%
Lawrence Lessig	1%	-	2%	0%
Martin O'Malley	2%	-	4%	3%
Bernie Sanders	22%	29%	19%	15%
Jim Webb	1%	-	1%	2%
Not sure	12%	16%	10%	10%





	Base	Age		
		18 to 45	46 to 65	Older than 65
Democratic Primary Second Choice				
Joe Biden	28%	31%	28%	23%
Lincoln Chafee	4%	2%	6%	2%
Hillary Clinton	18%	16%	18%	20%
Lawrence Lessig	3%	3%	3%	1%
Martin O'Malley	3%	3%	3%	5%
Bernie Sanders	11%	8%	12%	12%
Jim Webb	2%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	33%	35%	29%	37%

