

**FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE**

**June 19, 2008**

**INTERVIEWS: John Willingham 919-612-5633.**

## **North Carolinians see a ‘Clash of Civilizations’**

**Raleigh, N.C.** – In a new poll conducted by Public Policy Polling, 61% of North Carolinians believe that a “Clash of Civilizations” exists between Christians and Muslims in the global community. Moreover, 42% of North Carolinians view Islam as a violent religion compared to 35% who do not, while only 14% of respondents view Christianity as a violent religion.

With respect to the State of Israel, a plurality of respondents (46%) believed that the United States should support Israel at all costs and 52% of respondents believe that religion should shape American foreign policy. This is especially relevant considering the recent tension between Iran and the U.S. and Israel.

Overall, 47% compared to 25% of North Carolinians support the existence and role of the United Nations; however, based on party identification, Republicans were less likely to support the existence of the United Nations at 26% compared to 61% of Democrats. 69% of Evangelicals do not support the existence and role of the U.N.

Summer fellow, John D. Willingham observed that “While 61% of respondents were identified as ‘Evangelical-born again’ Christians, this number appears to be extremely high. The numbers between Evangelicals and non-Evangelicals prove to be much more pronounced on issues such as the State of Israel, the War on Terror, and attitudes toward Islam. One reason for this is that Evangelicals are more likely to see the existence of the State of Israel and developments in the Middle East as part of a Divine Plan.”

In fact, 51% of North Carolina Evangelicals view Islam as a violent religion and 73% believe that religion should shape U.S. foreign policy decision-making. 76% of Evangelicals see the existence of the State of Israel as part of a biblical prophecy and 59% believe the U.S. should support the State of Israel at all costs.

Willingham noted, “These numbers suggest that North Carolinians, regardless of religious or party identification, perceive a cultural rift between the Western-Christian community and the Middle Eastern-Islamic world.”

PPP surveyed 600 likely voters on June 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup>. The survey’s margin of error is +/- 4.0%. Other factors, such as refusal to be interviewed and weighting, may introduce additional error that is more difficult to quantify.

For an interview about this release please contact John Willingham of PPP at 919-612-5633.



## Religion and Foreign Policy Survey Results

**Q1** Would you consider yourself to be a "born again" Evangelical Christian? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....61% *Don't Know* ..... 7%  
No .....32%

**Q2** If you are not a "born again" Evangelical Christian, do you consider yourself to be a Protestant, Catholic, any other denominational or non-denominational Christian faiths or do you follow a non-Christian faith? If Protestant, press 1. If Catholic, press 2. If any other denominational or non-denominational Christian faith, press 3. If non-Christian, press 4.

*Protestant* .....38% *Other Denomination* 28%  
*Catholic* .....16% *Non-Christian* .....18%

**Q3** If you follow a non-Christian faith, do you identify yourself as Muslim, Jewish, other or non-religious? If you are Muslim, press 1. If you are Jewish, press 2. If other, press 3. If non-religious, press 4.

*Muslim* ..... 0% *Other* .....29%  
*Jewish* ..... 11% *Non-Religious* .....60%

**Q4** Do you believe in the Second Coming of Christ? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....83% *Don't Know* ..... 9%  
No ..... 8%

**Q5** Which of these statements best describes how you view the bible: do you view the Bible as the literal word of God, as God's word, but not God's literal word, as not being God's word, or are you unsure? Press 1 if you believe the Bible is the literal word of God. Press 2 if you believe the Bible is God's word, but not God's literal world. Press 3, if you do not view the Bible as God's Word. Press 4, if you are unsure or don't know.

*Literal Word of God* 59% *Not God's Word* ..... 5%  
*God's Word, but not* *Don't Know* ..... 3%  
*Literal Word* .....33%

**Q6** Do you believe that the existence of the State of Israel is part of a biblical Prophecy? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....64% *Don't Know* .....21%  
No .....16%

**Q7** With respect to the Israeli-Palestinian situation, whom do you sympathize with the most: the Israelis, the Palestinians, or are you unsure or don't know? If you sympathize with Israelis, press 1. If your sympathies lie with the Palestinians, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

*Israelis* .....49% *Don't Know* .....42%  
*Palestinians* ..... 9%

**Q8** With respect to their claim to a Palestinian State, do you believe that the Palestinian people, as a whole, have been treated unfairly by the global community since the creation of the state of Israel in 1948? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....28% *Don't Know* .....37%  
No .....35%





**Q9** Some policy-makers advocate for a two-state solution to the conflict. Others argue that neither side will be satisfied. Do you believe that a fair solution to the conflict is possible? Press 1, if yes. Press 2, if no. Press 3, if you are unsure or don't know.

Yes .....45% Don't Know .....21%  
No.....35%

**Q10** Do you believe that Islam is a violent religion? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....42% Don't Know .....23%  
No.....35%

**Q11** Do you believe that Christianity is a violent religion? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....14% Don't Know ..... 6%  
No.....80%

**Q12** Do you believe that Christianity and Islam share a common religious background? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....41% Don't Know .....24%  
No.....35%

**Q13** Which of these statements best describes how you view the way President Bush is handling the War on Terror: do you strongly approve, do you approve, do you disapprove or do you strongly disapprove of his attempt to fight terrorism? If you strongly approve, press 1. If you approve, press 2. If you disapprove, press 3. If you strongly disapprove, press 4. If you are unsure or don't know, press 5.

Strongly Approve ....19% Strongly Disapprove 27%  
Approve .....27% Don't Know ..... 5%  
Disapprove.....22%

**Q14** Do you see the War on Terror as part of a larger war between Christians and Muslims? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....37% Don't Know .....24%  
No.....39%

**Q15** Do you see the Iraq War as part of a biblical or spiritual prophecy? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3

Yes .....25% Don't Know .....22%  
No.....53%

**Q16** Do you believe that religion should play a role in shaping American foreign policy decision-making? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....52% Don't Know .....11%  
No.....37%

**Q17** Do you feel that the U.S. should support Israel at all costs? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Yes .....46% Don't Know .....19%  
No.....35%

**Q18** Which of these statements best describes your position on the existence of the United Nations and its role in the international community: do you support the existence and role of the UN; do you oppose the UN and its role; or are you unsure? If you support the existence and role being played by the UN, press 1. If you oppose the existence and role of the UN, press 2. If you are unsure or don't know, press 3.

Support UN	Oppose UN
Existence .....47%	Existence .....25%
	Don't Know .....28%





**Q19** Some scholars and experts talk about a cultural rift that exists between the U.S and the Middle Eastern/Islamic world, do you believe that a “Clash of Civilizations” exists between the Christian and Islamic community within the international system? If yes, press 1. If no, press 2. If you are unsure or don’t know, press 3.

Yes ..... 61%  
 No ..... 11%  
 Don't Know ..... 28%

**Q20** If you're a woman, press 1. If you're a man, press 2.

Female..... 59%  
 Male..... 41%

**Q21** If you're a Democrat, press 1. If you're a Republican, press 2. If other, press 3.

Democrat ..... 47%  
 Republican..... 34%  
 Other..... 19%

**Q22** If you are Hispanic, press 1. If you are White, press 2. If you are Black, press 3. If Other, press 4.

Hispanic..... 3% Black.....19%  
 White .....75% Other..... 3%

**Q23** If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1 now. If you are 30 to 45, press 2. If you are 46 to 65, press 3. If older, press 4.

18-29.....15% 46-65.....31%  
 30-45.....26% Older than 65.....28%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Evangelical ID</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	61%	100%	-	-
<b>No</b>	32%	-	100%	-
<b>Don't Know</b>	7%	-	-	100%

	Base	Evangelical ID	
		No	Don't Know
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>			
<b>Protestant</b>	38%	38%	36%
<b>Catholic</b>	16%	18%	8%
<b>Other Denomination</b>	28%	22%	54%
<b>Non-Christian</b>	18%	21%	2%

	Base	Evangelical ID	
		No	Don't Know
<b>Non-Christian Faith ID</b>			
<b>Jewish</b>	11%	11%	-
<b>Other</b>	29%	29%	-
<b>Non-Religious</b>	60%	59%	100%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Second-Coming</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	83%	96%	55%	71%
<b>No</b>	8%	1%	25%	4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	9%	3%	21%	25%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Biblical Interpretation</b>				
<b>Literal Word of God</b>	<b>59%</b>	75%	24%	48%
<b>God's Word, but not Literal Word</b>	<b>33%</b>	24%	52%	39%
<b>Not God's Word</b>	<b>5%</b>	-	17%	6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>3%</b>	1%	7%	6%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Israel-Prophecy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>64%</b>	76%	33%	65%
<b>No</b>	<b>16%</b>	6%	39%	13%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>20%</b>	17%	27%	22%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>				
<b>Israelis</b>	<b>49%</b>	61%	32%	22%
<b>Palestinians</b>	<b>9%</b>	5%	17%	6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>42%</b>	34%	51%	72%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>28%</b>	23%	38%	26%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	40%	29%	19%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>37%</b>	37%	33%	56%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	44%	41%	52%	43%
<b>No</b>	35%	38%	34%	19%
<b>Don't Know</b>	20%	21%	15%	38%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Islam-Violence</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	43%	51%	28%	39%
<b>No</b>	35%	25%	55%	26%
<b>Don't Know</b>	22%	24%	17%	35%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	14%	9%	24%	11%
<b>No</b>	80%	87%	67%	76%
<b>Don't Know</b>	6%	4%	9%	13%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Common Religious Background</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	41%	32%	57%	46%
<b>No</b>	35%	43%	23%	19%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	25%	20%	35%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>				
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	19%	22%	13%	27%
<b>Approve</b>	27%	33%	21%	13%
<b>Disapprove</b>	22%	23%	18%	33%
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	27%	16%	46%	27%
<b>Don't Know</b>	5%	7%	1%	-

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	37%	40%	29%	45%
<b>No</b>	39%	32%	56%	24%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	28%	15%	31%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	25%	35%	8%	24%
<b>No</b>	53%	38%	81%	42%
<b>Don't Know</b>	22%	27%	11%	33%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	52%	73%	19%	38%
<b>No</b>	37%	15%	69%	56%
<b>Don't Know</b>	11%	12%	12%	7%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	45%	59%	28%	27%
<b>No</b>	35%	22%	56%	47%
<b>Don't Know</b>	19%	19%	17%	27%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>United Nations</b>				
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	47%	35%	69%	41%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	25%	30%	16%	23%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	35%	15%	37%

	Base	Evangelical ID		
		Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	61%	62%	63%	42%
<b>No</b>	11%	8%	15%	14%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	30%	22%	45%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Evangelical ID</b>					
<b>No</b>	82%	83%	91%	65%	98%
<b>Don't Know</b>	18%	17%	9%	35%	2%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>					
Protestant	38%	100%	-	-	-
Catholic	16%	-	100%	-	-
Other Denomination	28%	-	-	100%	-
Non-Christian	18%	-	-	-	100%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID	
		Non-Christian	Christian
<b>Non-Christian Faith ID</b>			
Jewish	11%	11%	
Other	29%	29%	
Non-Religious	60%	60%	

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Second-Coming</b>					
Yes	58%	57%	54%	63%	
No	20%	19%	25%	18%	
Don't Know	22%	24%	21%	18%	

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Biblical Interpretation</b>					
Literal Word of God	29%	23%	23%	41%	
God's Word, but not Literal Word	50%	55%	59%	37%	
Not God's Word	14%	15%	18%	10%	
Don't Know	7%	7%	-	12%	





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID		
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination
<b>Israel-Prophecy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	40%	34%	34%	51%
<b>No</b>	34%	39%	35%	26%
<b>Don't Know</b>	26%	27%	31%	22%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>					
<b>Israelis</b>	30%	39%	26%	21%	29%
<b>Palestinians</b>	15%	13%	25%	10%	20%
<b>Don't Know</b>	55%	48%	49%	69%	51%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	36%	36%	40%	24%	49%
<b>No</b>	27%	29%	33%	22%	24%
<b>Don't Know</b>	37%	35%	26%	54%	27%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	50%	51%	38%	48%	61%
<b>No</b>	31%	30%	38%	29%	30%
<b>Don't Know</b>	19%	19%	23%	23%	9%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Islam-Violence</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	30%	34%	32%	24%	28%
<b>No</b>	50%	46%	45%	46%	70%
<b>Don't Know</b>	20%	19%	23%	30%	2%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	21%	23%	13%	11%	42%
<b>No</b>	69%	68%	80%	73%	55%
<b>Don't Know</b>	10%	10%	8%	16%	2%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Common Religious Background</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	55%	61%	33%	41%	84%
<b>No</b>	23%	22%	39%	23%	9%
<b>Don't Know</b>	23%	18%	29%	36%	7%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>					
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	15%	19%	11%	20%	5%
<b>Approve</b>	20%	27%	16%	15%	16%
<b>Disapprove</b>	21%	17%	23%	35%	5%
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	42%	37%	47%	28%	74%
<b>Don't Know</b>	1%	-	3%	3%	-





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	32%	35%	29%	36%	23%
<b>No</b>	50%	50%	58%	32%	73%
<b>Don't Know</b>	18%	15%	13%	32%	5%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	11%	7%	13%	21%	-
<b>No</b>	75%	77%	73%	59%	95%
<b>Don't Know</b>	15%	15%	14%	20%	5%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	23%	26%	16%	34%	2%
<b>No</b>	67%	58%	74%	60%	90%
<b>Don't Know</b>	11%	16%	10%	6%	8%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	27%	32%	32%	26%	14%
<b>No</b>	54%	48%	50%	54%	73%
<b>Don't Know</b>	18%	20%	19%	20%	12%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>United Nations</b>					
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	64%	69%	68%	44%	80%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	18%	16%	24%	19%	13%
<b>Don't Know</b>	19%	15%	8%	37%	7%

	Base	Non-Evangelical ID			
		Protestant	Catholic	Other Denomination	Non-Christian
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	60%	71%	67%	42%	56%
<b>No</b>	15%	11%	8%	15%	29%
<b>Don't Know</b>	26%	18%	25%	43%	15%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Evangelical ID</b>				
<b>No</b>	98%	100%	100%	97%
<b>Don't Know</b>	2%	-	-	3%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>				
<b>Non-Christian</b>	100%	100%	100%	100%



**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
Non-Christian Faith ID				
Jewish	11%	100%	-	-
Other	29%	-	100%	-
Non-Religious	60%	-	-	100%

Base

Base

Base



**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>				
<b>Israelis</b>	29%	38%	28%	27%
<b>Palestinians</b>	20%	25%	22%	18%
<b>Don't Know</b>	51%	38%	50%	55%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	49%	75%	43%	49%
<b>No</b>	24%	25%	36%	18%
<b>Don't Know</b>	27%	-	21%	33%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	61%	100%	64%	53%
<b>No</b>	30%	-	28%	35%
<b>Don't Know</b>	9%	-	7%	12%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Islam-Violence</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	28%	-	21%	36%
<b>No</b>	70%	100%	79%	60%
<b>Don't Know</b>	2%	-	-	4%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	42%	-	36%	53%
<b>No</b>	55%	100%	64%	43%
<b>Don't Know</b>	2%	-	-	4%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Common Religious Background</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	84%	75%	86%	84%
<b>No</b>	9%	-	14%	8%
<b>Don't Know</b>	7%	25%	-	8%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>				
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	5%	-	8%	4%
<b>Approve</b>	16%	-	15%	20%
<b>Disapprove</b>	5%	25%	8%	-
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	74%	75%	69%	76%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	23%	25%	15%	26%
<b>No</b>	73%	75%	69%	74%
<b>Don't Know</b>	5%	-	15%	-





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>				
<b>No</b>	<b>95%</b>	75%	100%	96%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>5%</b>	25%	-	4%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>2%</b>	-	8%	-
<b>No</b>	<b>90%</b>	100%	85%	91%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>8%</b>	-	8%	9%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>14%</b>	25%	23%	8%
<b>No</b>	<b>73%</b>	75%	54%	83%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>12%</b>	-	23%	8%

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>United Nations</b>				
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	<b>80%</b>	100%	85%	74%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	<b>13%</b>	-	15%	14%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>7%</b>	-	-	12%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Non-Christian Faith ID		
		Jewish	Other	Non-Religious
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>56%</b>	25%	69%	53%
<b>No</b>	<b>29%</b>	50%	23%	29%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>15%</b>	25%	8%	18%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Evangelical ID</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	<b>61%</b>	65%	54%
<b>No</b>	<b>32%</b>	30%	36%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>7%</b>	5%	10%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>			
<b>Protestant</b>	<b>38%</b>	39%	37%
<b>Catholic</b>	<b>16%</b>	22%	9%
<b>Other Denomination</b>	<b>28%</b>	28%	28%
<b>Non-Christian</b>	<b>18%</b>	11%	25%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Non-Christian Faith ID</b>			
<b>Jewish</b>	<b>11%</b>	21%	6%
<b>Other</b>	<b>29%</b>	38%	24%
<b>Non-Religious</b>	<b>60%</b>	40%	70%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Second-Coming</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	83%	85%	79%
<b>No</b>	8%	7%	10%
<b>Don't Know</b>	9%	8%	11%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Biblical Interpretation</b>			
<b>Literal Word of God</b>	59%	63%	54%
<b>God's Word, but not Literal Word</b>	33%	32%	35%
<b>Not God's Word</b>	5%	4%	7%
<b>Don't Know</b>	3%	2%	4%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Israel-Prophecy</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	64%	64%	64%
<b>No</b>	16%	12%	21%
<b>Don't Know</b>	21%	24%	16%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>			
<b>Israelis</b>	49%	44%	56%
<b>Palestinians</b>	9%	8%	11%
<b>Don't Know</b>	42%	49%	33%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	<b>28%</b>	26%	31%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	32%	38%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>37%</b>	42%	31%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	<b>45%</b>	44%	46%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	33%	38%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>21%</b>	24%	16%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Islam-Violence</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	<b>42%</b>	39%	47%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	35%	35%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>23%</b>	26%	18%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	<b>14%</b>	12%	17%
<b>No</b>	<b>80%</b>	82%	78%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>6%</b>	7%	6%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Common Religious Background</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	41%	35%	50%
<b>No</b>	35%	36%	33%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	29%	17%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>			
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	19%	19%	19%
<b>Approve</b>	27%	26%	29%
<b>Disapprove</b>	22%	23%	21%
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	27%	26%	27%
<b>Don't Know</b>	5%	5%	5%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	37%	34%	40%
<b>No</b>	39%	40%	39%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	26%	20%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	25%	30%	18%
<b>No</b>	53%	45%	64%
<b>Don't Know</b>	22%	25%	18%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	52%	53%	51%
<b>No</b>	37%	32%	43%
<b>Don't Know</b>	11%	15%	6%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	46%	43%	49%
<b>No</b>	35%	32%	39%
<b>Don't Know</b>	19%	25%	11%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>United Nations</b>			
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	47%	46%	49%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	25%	20%	31%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	34%	20%

	Base	Gender	
		Female	Male
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>			
<b>Yes</b>	61%	58%	64%
<b>No</b>	11%	8%	14%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	34%	22%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Evangelical ID</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>61%</b>	56%	73%	50%
<b>No</b>	<b>32%</b>	35%	23%	41%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>7%</b>	9%	4%	9%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>				
<b>Protestant</b>	<b>38%</b>	35%	52%	31%
<b>Catholic</b>	<b>16%</b>	16%	15%	18%
<b>Other Denomination</b>	<b>28%</b>	28%	32%	24%
<b>Non-Christian</b>	<b>18%</b>	21%	2%	27%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Non-Christian Faith ID</b>				
<b>Jewish</b>	<b>11%</b>	18%	-	-
<b>Other</b>	<b>29%</b>	37%	-	17%
<b>Non-Religious</b>	<b>60%</b>	45%	100%	83%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Second-Coming</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>83%</b>	81%	88%	74%
<b>No</b>	<b>8%</b>	8%	7%	10%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>9%</b>	10%	5%	16%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Biblical Interpretation</b>				
<b>Literal Word of God</b>	59%	57%	66%	51%
<b>God's Word, but not Literal Word</b>	33%	36%	28%	37%
<b>Not God's Word</b>	5%	6%	2%	8%
<b>Don't Know</b>	3%	2%	4%	4%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Israel-Prophecy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	64%	62%	72%	52%
<b>No</b>	16%	17%	12%	21%
<b>Don't Know</b>	21%	21%	17%	28%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>				
<b>Israelis</b>	49%	38%	68%	41%
<b>Palestinians</b>	9%	11%	3%	15%
<b>Don't Know</b>	42%	51%	30%	44%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	28%	33%	17%	35%
<b>No</b>	35%	25%	51%	30%
<b>Don't Know</b>	37%	42%	32%	34%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	45%	53%	34%	41%
<b>No</b>	35%	28%	45%	35%
<b>Don't Know</b>	21%	19%	21%	24%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Islam-Violence</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	42%	28%	63%	42%
<b>No</b>	35%	45%	19%	39%
<b>Don't Know</b>	23%	27%	19%	19%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	14%	16%	9%	16%
<b>No</b>	80%	78%	86%	76%
<b>Don't Know</b>	6%	6%	5%	8%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Common Religious Background</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	41%	49%	27%	46%
<b>No</b>	35%	23%	52%	33%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	28%	20%	21%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>				
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	19%	8%	39%	13%
<b>Approve</b>	27%	16%	40%	34%
<b>Disapprove</b>	22%	29%	13%	21%
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	27%	42%	5%	27%
<b>Don't Know</b>	5%	5%	3%	6%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	37%	31%	45%	36%
<b>No</b>	39%	43%	33%	42%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	26%	21%	22%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	25%	21%	30%	26%
<b>No</b>	53%	59%	46%	53%
<b>Don't Know</b>	22%	20%	24%	22%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	52%	47%	65%	40%
<b>No</b>	37%	44%	22%	46%
<b>Don't Know</b>	11%	9%	13%	14%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>46%</b>	39%	59%	37%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	41%	23%	44%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>19%</b>	20%	18%	19%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>United Nations</b>				
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	<b>47%</b>	61%	26%	50%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	<b>25%</b>	13%	40%	26%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>28%</b>	26%	33%	24%

	Base	PID		
		Democrat	Republican	Other
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>61%</b>	53%	68%	67%
<b>No</b>	<b>11%</b>	11%	7%	17%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>28%</b>	36%	25%	16%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Evangelical ID</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>61%</b>	50%	60%	67%	50%
<b>No</b>	<b>32%</b>	50%	35%	19%	40%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>7%</b>	-	6%	14%	10%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>					
<b>Protestant</b>	<b>38%</b>	25%	43%	21%	30%
<b>Catholic</b>	<b>16%</b>	38%	16%	14%	10%
<b>Other Denomination</b>	<b>28%</b>	13%	21%	64%	30%
<b>Non-Christian</b>	<b>18%</b>	25%	21%	-	30%

	Base	Race		
		Hispanic	White	Other
<b>Non-Christian Faith ID</b>				
<b>Jewish</b>	<b>11%</b>	50%	9%	-
<b>Other</b>	<b>29%</b>	-	30%	33%
<b>Non-Religious</b>	<b>60%</b>	50%	60%	67%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Second-Coming</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>83%</b>	86%	81%	88%	71%
<b>No</b>	<b>8%</b>	-	9%	5%	12%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>9%</b>	14%	10%	7%	18%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Biblical Interpretation</b>					
<b>Literal Word of God</b>	<b>59%</b>	64%	58%	62%	59%
<b>God's Word, but not Literal Word</b>	<b>33%</b>	36%	32%	38%	18%
<b>Not God's Word</b>	<b>5%</b>	-	6%	-	18%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>3%</b>	-	4%	-	6%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Israel-Prophecy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>64%</b>	50%	63%	66%	71%
<b>No</b>	<b>16%</b>	14%	18%	7%	12%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>21%</b>	36%	18%	27%	18%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>					
<b>Israelis</b>	<b>49%</b>	38%	54%	32%	42%
<b>Palestinians</b>	<b>9%</b>	25%	8%	10%	11%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>42%</b>	38%	38%	59%	47%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>28%</b>	54%	25%	36%	32%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	15%	41%	13%	37%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>37%</b>	31%	34%	51%	32%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>45%</b>	64%	43%	49%	42%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	18%	39%	23%	26%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>21%</b>	18%	18%	28%	32%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Islam-Violence</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>42%</b>	40%	48%	18%	47%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	20%	32%	50%	32%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>23%</b>	40%	20%	32%	21%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>14%</b>	30%	13%	11%	32%
<b>No</b>	<b>80%</b>	60%	80%	86%	58%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>6%</b>	10%	7%	3%	11%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Common Religious Background</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>41%</b>	30%	41%	44%	42%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	50%	39%	17%	26%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>24%</b>	20%	20%	39%	32%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>					
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	<b>19%</b>	33%	22%	6%	11%
<b>Approve</b>	<b>27%</b>	11%	31%	12%	28%
<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>22%</b>	11%	18%	38%	28%
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	<b>27%</b>	33%	24%	35%	33%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>5%</b>	11%	4%	9%	-





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>37%</b>	33%	40%	21%	39%
<b>No</b>	<b>39%</b>	33%	40%	36%	33%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>24%</b>	33%	19%	42%	28%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>25%</b>	11%	25%	24%	39%
<b>No</b>	<b>53%</b>	33%	55%	52%	33%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>22%</b>	56%	20%	24%	28%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>52%</b>	38%	51%	59%	39%
<b>No</b>	<b>37%</b>	25%	38%	31%	39%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>11%</b>	38%	11%	9%	22%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>46%</b>	25%	47%	41%	50%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	50%	36%	31%	33%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>19%</b>	25%	17%	28%	17%







**Crosstabs**

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>United Nations</b>					
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	47%	38%	48%	44%	59%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	25%	50%	27%	9%	24%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	13%	25%	47%	18%

	Base	Race			
		Hispanic	White	Black	Other
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	61%	50%	66%	40%	50%
<b>No</b>	11%	25%	11%	7%	19%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	25%	23%	53%	31%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Evangelical ID</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	61%	52%	65%	57%	64%
<b>No</b>	32%	29%	31%	38%	29%
<b>Don't Know</b>	7%	19%	3%	5%	7%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Non-Evangelical ID</b>					
<b>Protestant</b>	38%	29%	28%	42%	48%
<b>Catholic</b>	16%	5%	16%	16%	25%
<b>Other Denomination</b>	28%	38%	29%	28%	20%
<b>Non-Christian</b>	18%	28%	26%	14%	7%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Non-Christian Faith ID</b>					
<b>Jewish</b>	11%	7%	6%	10%	40%
<b>Other</b>	29%	22%	24%	53%	-
<b>Non-Religious</b>	60%	71%	69%	38%	60%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Second-Coming</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	83%	80%	86%	84%	80%
<b>No</b>	8%	5%	8%	7%	10%
<b>Don't Know</b>	9%	16%	6%	8%	11%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Biblical Interpretation</b>					
<b>Literal Word of God</b>	59%	57%	62%	59%	58%
<b>God's Word, but not Literal Word</b>	33%	35%	31%	33%	34%
<b>Not God's Word</b>	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Israel-Prophecy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	64%	53%	68%	67%	62%
<b>No</b>	16%	20%	14%	16%	15%
<b>Don't Know</b>	21%	27%	18%	17%	23%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies</b>					
<b>Israelis</b>	<b>49%</b>	27%	45%	54%	56%
<b>Palestinians</b>	<b>9%</b>	12%	12%	9%	6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>42%</b>	62%	43%	37%	38%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Palestinians-Fair Treatment</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>28%</b>	46%	29%	21%	26%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	15%	35%	43%	36%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>37%</b>	39%	37%	36%	38%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Israeli-Pales.-Fair Solution</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>45%</b>	37%	42%	45%	49%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	31%	44%	39%	23%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>21%</b>	32%	13%	15%	28%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Islam-Violence</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>42%</b>	33%	42%	50%	39%
<b>No</b>	<b>35%</b>	40%	43%	35%	25%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>23%</b>	27%	15%	15%	36%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Christianity-Violence</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	14%	21%	15%	8%	15%
<b>No</b>	80%	71%	83%	88%	73%
<b>Don't Know</b>	6%	7%	2%	4%	12%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Common Religious Background</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	41%	50%	45%	45%	30%
<b>No</b>	35%	23%	37%	36%	37%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	26%	18%	20%	33%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>War on Terror-Bush</b>					
<b>Strongly Approve</b>	19%	24%	17%	18%	20%
<b>Approve</b>	27%	14%	33%	27%	28%
<b>Disapprove</b>	22%	11%	20%	27%	24%
<b>Strongly Disapprove</b>	27%	47%	26%	25%	20%
<b>Don't Know</b>	5%	3%	4%	4%	8%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>GWOT-Christianity Islam</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	37%	35%	37%	35%	39%
<b>No</b>	39%	37%	49%	41%	29%
<b>Don't Know</b>	24%	27%	14%	23%	32%





**Crosstabs**

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Iraq War-Biblical Prophecy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	25%	23%	29%	23%	24%
<b>No</b>	53%	53%	53%	63%	43%
<b>Don't Know</b>	22%	25%	18%	14%	33%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Religion and Foreign Policy</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	52%	42%	53%	51%	57%
<b>No</b>	37%	44%	38%	41%	27%
<b>Don't Know</b>	11%	14%	9%	8%	16%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Support for the State of Israel</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	46%	25%	45%	51%	48%
<b>No</b>	35%	52%	41%	30%	30%
<b>Don't Know</b>	19%	23%	14%	19%	22%

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>United Nations</b>					
<b>Support UN Existence</b>	47%	59%	42%	51%	44%
<b>Oppose UN Existence</b>	25%	21%	23%	24%	29%
<b>Don't Know</b>	28%	21%	35%	25%	28%





Crosstabs

	Base	Age			
		18-29	30-45	46-65	Older than 65
<b>Clash of Civilizations?</b>					
<b>Yes</b>	<b>61%</b>	58%	69%	62%	53%
<b>No</b>	<b>11%</b>	17%	6%	10%	13%
<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>28%</b>	25%	25%	28%	34%

