FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE
INTERVIEWS: Tom Jensen 919-744-6312

## IF YOU HAVE BASIC METHODOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, PLEASE E-MAIL information@publicpolicypolling.com, OR CONSULT THE FINAL PARAGRAPH OF THE PRESS RELEASE

## Walker Education Background Could Prove Issue

Raleigh, N.C. - In what could be an early warning sign for newly anointed Republican frontrunner Scott Walker, PPP's latest national poll finds that a college degree is viewed as a fundamental part of a presidential candidate's resume by a majority of Americans.

Walker, who left Marquette University one semester shy of graduating, is lacking what $62 \%$ of voters consider a necessary qualification for President. More than one-third of Americans would be less likely to vote for a candidate without a degree, including 30\% of Republicans.

The silver lining for Walker is that a candidate's higher education is not an important consideration among his base of conservatives. A sizeable majority of very conservative voters ( $60 / 30$ ) does not believe a college degree is necessary to serve in the White House.
"A strong majority of Americans say they want their President to have a college degree," said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling. "But whether they actually care enough about it to be a deal breaker for someone like Scott Walker remains to be seen."

Three weeks after President Obama released his budget for 2016, 65\% of voters say they favor raising taxes on the rich over raising them on the poor. Even a strong plurality of Republicans prefers taxing the rich, 47/10.

Americans approve of the Democratic National Committee's decision to hold the 2016 Democratic National Convention in Philadelphia. A plurality (40\%) says they would rather visit the City of Brotherly Love over other options Brooklyn and Columbus.

To Kill a Mockingbird, whose sequel is set to be released this summer, is very popular with American voters, of whom 65\% claim to have read the classic. Fifty Shades of Grey is not quite as ubiquitous, with $17 \%$ saying they have read the book. For what it's worth, Americans think To Kill a Mockingbird is a better book than Fifty Shades of Grey, 63/8.

PPP surveyed 691 registered voters from February $20^{\text {th }}$ to $22^{\text {nd }}$. The margin of error for the survey is $+/-3.7 \% .80 \%$ of interviews for the poll were conducted over the phone with $20 \%$ interviewed over the internet to reach respondents who don't have landline telephones.

## National Survey Results

## Q1 Do you approve or disapprove of President Barack Obama's job performance?

Approve ..... 44\%
Disapprove ..... 50\%
Not sure ..... 6\%
Q2 In general do you think it's better to raise taxeson the rich or raise taxes on the poor?
Raise taxes on the rich ..... 65\%
Raise taxes on the poor ..... 8\%
Not sure ..... 27\%
Q3 Which of the following three places would you most like to go: Brooklyn, Columbus, or Philadelphia?
Brooklyn ..... 22\%
Columbus ..... 16\%
Philadelphia ..... 40\%
Not sure ..... 22\%
Q4 Have you ever read To Kill a Mockingbird?Yes.65\%
No ..... 29\%
Not sure ..... 6\%
Q5 Have you ever read Fifty Shades of Grey?
Yes ..... 17\%
No ..... 79\%
Not sure ..... 4\%
Q6 What do you think is a better book: To Kill aMockingbird or Fifty Shades of Grey?
63\%
To Kill a Mockingbird
8\%
Fifty Shades of Grey29\%

Q7 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of summer?
Favorable ..... 82\%
Unfavorable ..... 12\%
Not sure ..... 7\%
Q8 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinionof spring?
Favorable ..... 91\%
Unfavorable ..... 4\%
Not sure ..... 4\%
Q9
Do you
Favorable ..... 91\%
Unfavorable ..... 5\%
Not sure ..... 4\%
Q10 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinionof winter?
Favorable ..... 52\%
Unfavorable ..... 41\%
Not sure ..... 7\%
Q11 Given the choices of summer, spring, fall, andwinter, which is your favorite season?
Summer ..... 27\%
Spring ..... 35\%
Fall. ..... 30\%
Winter ..... 5\%
Not sure ..... 3\%
Q12 Given the choices of summer, spring, fall, and winter, which is your least favorite season?
Summer ......................................................... 17\%
Spring ............................................................ 6\%
Fall................................................................. 10\%
Winter ............................................................ 58\%
Not sure .......................................................... 10\%
Q13 Do you think it is important for the President to have a college degree or not?
Important for the President to have a college degree. 62\%
Not important for the President to have a
college degree .............................................. $31 \%$
Not sure ...........................................................
7\%
Q14 If a candidate for President didn't have a college degree would that make you more or less likely to vote for them, or would it not make a difference?
More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree.... 12\%
Less likely to vote for a candidate for
President who didn't have a college degree.... $38 \%$
President who didn't have a college degree.... 38\%
Wouldn't make a difference. 45\%
Not sure .......................................................... 5\%
Q15 In the last presidential election, did you vote for Barack Obama or Mitt Romney?
Barack Obama....................................................... 49\%
Mitt Romney....................................................43\%
Someone else / Don't remember .................... 8\%
Q16 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal....................................................... 14\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 14\%
Moderate ..... 26\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 25\%
Very conservative ..... 20\%

Q17 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman
53\%
Man. 47\%

Q18 If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.
Democrat ..... 40\%
Republican ..... 34\%
Independent / Other. ..... 26\%
Q19 If you are Hispanic, press 1. If white, press 2. IfAfrican American, press 3. If other, press 4.
Hispanic ..... 10\%
White ..... 73\%
African American. ..... 12\%
Other ..... 5\%
Q20 If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. If 30 to45 , press 2 . If 46 to 65 , press 3 . If you areolder than 65 , press 4.
18 to 29 ..... 14\%
30 to 45 ..... 23\%
46 to 65 ..... 41\%
Older than 65. ..... 22\%
Q21 Mode
Phone ..... 80\%
Internet ..... 20\%

## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Obama Approval |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $44 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $50 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $73 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  | Base | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else I Don't remember |
| Raise Taxes Rich or Poor | 65\% | 91\% | 35\% | 65\% |
| Raise taxes on the rich |  |  |  |  |
| Raise taxes on the poor | 8\% | 1\% | 16\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 7\% | 49\% | 29\% |


|  | Base | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else I Don't remember |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, Columbus, Philadelphia |  |  |  |  |
| Brooklyn | 22\% | 31\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Columbus | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| Philadelphia | 40\% | 43\% | 39\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 13\% | 27\% | 47\% |


|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Read To Kill a <br> Mockingbird Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | $65 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| No | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ | $22 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $13 \%$ |


|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Read Fifty Shades <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| No | $79 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $79 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{4 \%} \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |


|  | Base | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else I Don't remember |
| Better Book: <br> Mockingbird or Fifty Shades |  |  |  |  |
| To Kill a Mockingbird | 63\% | 65\% | 65\% | 47\% |
| Fifty Shades of Grey | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 24\% | 32\% | 47\% |


|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Summer Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $82 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $17 \%$ |


|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Spring Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $96 \%$ | $82 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $13 \%$ |


|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Fall Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $17 \%$ |


|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| Winter Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $52 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $18 \%$ |


|  | Base | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Barack Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I Don't remember |
| Favorite Season | 27\% | 31\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| Summer |  |  |  |  |
| Spring | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Fall | 30\% | 28\% | 34\% | 23\% |
| Winter | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Barack Obama | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mitt } \\ \text { Romney } \end{array}$ | Someone else I Don't remember |
| Least Favorite Season | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Summer |  |  |  |  |
| Spring | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Fall | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| Winter | 58\% | 55\% | 64\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 18\% |

## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  |  | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Barack <br> Obama | Mitt <br> Romney | Someone else I <br> Don't remember |
| College Degree for <br> President Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Important for the | $62 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| President to have a <br> college degree |  |  |  |  |
| Not important for the <br> President to have a <br> college degree | $31 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ |


|  | Base | 2012 Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Someone else I Don't remember |
| College Degree More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |
| More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Less likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 38\% | 47\% | 26\% | 41\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 45\% | 33\% | 59\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Obama Approval | 44\% | 89\% | 76\% | 59\% | 20\% | 3\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 6\% | 18\% | 31\% | 75\% | 95\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Raise Taxes Rich or Poor | 65\% | 96\% | 85\% | 77\% | 51\% |  |
| Raise taxes on the rich |  |  |  |  |  | 32\% |
| Raise taxes on the poor | 8\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 2\% | 6\% | 19\% | 39\% | 55\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, Columbus, Philadelphia | 22\% | 48\% | 29\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Brooklyn |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Columbus | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Philadelphia | 40\% | 36\% | 46\% | 46\% | 40\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 9\% | 13\% | 20\% | 26\% | 35\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Read To Kill a Mockingbird Yes/No | 65\% | 77\% | 71\% | 70\% | 57\% | 57\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 29\% | 19\% | 25\% | 24\% | 35\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Read Fifty Shades Yes/No | 17\% | 25\% | 26\% | 20\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 79\% | 71\% | 68\% | 77\% | 86\% | 88\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Better Book: <br> Mockingbird or Fifty Shades | 63\% | 74\% | 63\% | 62\% | 61\% | 61\% |
| To Kill a Mockingbird |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fifty Shades of Grey | 8\% | 14\% | 17\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 12\% | 21\% | 30\% | 36\% | 37\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Summer Favorability | 82\% | 82\% | 79\% | 78\% | 84\% | 84\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very <br> liberal | Somewhat <br> liberal | Somewhat <br> conservative | Very <br> conservative |  |  |  |  |
| Spring Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $94 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Very <br> Base <br> liberal | Somewhat <br> liberal | Moderate | Somewhat <br> conservative | Very <br> conservative |  |  |
| Fall Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $93 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | conservative |
| Winter Favorability | 52\% | 58\% | 49\% | 53\% | 52\% | 50\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 41\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Favorite Season |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer | 27\% | 37\% | 32\% | 27\% | 18\% | 29\% |
| Spring | 35\% | 32\% | 31\% | 40\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Fall | 30\% | 25\% | 30\% | 26\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Winter | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Least Favorite Season | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Summer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spring | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Fall | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| Winter | 58\% | 55\% | 52\% | 58\% | 59\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| College Degree for President Yes/No | 62\% | 75\% | 83\% | 73\% | 55\% | 30\% |
| Important for the President to have a college degree |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not important for the President to have a college degree | 31\% | 21\% | 13\% | 19\% | 37\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libera | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| College Degree More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Less likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 38\% | 45\% | 61\% | 39\% | 34\% | 18\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 45\% | 36\% | 25\% | 38\% | 51\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |  |
| Obama Approval |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $44 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $42 \%$ |  |
| Disapprove | $50 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Woman | Man |
| Raise Taxes Rich or Poor |  |  |  |
| Raise taxes on the rich | 65\% | 71\% | 58\% |
| Raise taxes on the poor | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 23\% | 32\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, <br> Columbus, <br> Philadelphia |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Brooklyn | $22 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Columbus | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Philadelphia | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $42 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $21 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Read To Kill a <br> Mockingbird Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Yes | $65 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| No | $29 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{6 \%} \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Read Fifty Shades <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Yes | $17 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| No | $79 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $80 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Better Book: <br> Mockingbird or Fifty <br> Shades |  |  |  |
| To Kill a Mockingbird | $63 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| Fifty Shades of Grey | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $34 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Summer Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $82 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $84 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Spring Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{9 1 \%}$ | $91 \%$ | $92 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Fall Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 91\% | $92 \%$ | $89 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  | Base | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Woman | Man |
| Winter Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 52\% | 47\% | 58\% |
| Unfavorable | 41\% | 45\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% |

## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Favorite Season |  |  |  |
| Summer | $27 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Spring | $35 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Fall | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Winter | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Least Favorite Season |  |  |  |
| Summer | $17 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Spring | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Fall | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Winter | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $58 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| College Degree for <br> President Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Important for the | $62 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| President to have a <br> college degree |  |  |  |
| Not important for the <br> President to have a <br> college degree <br> Not sure | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
|  | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| College Degree <br> More/Less Likely |  |  |  |
| More likely to vote for <br> a candidate for | $12 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| President who didn't <br> have a college degree <br> Less likely to vote for <br> a candidate for | $38 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| President who didn't <br> have a college degree <br> Wouldn't make a <br> difference | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Not sure |  |  |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | RepublicanIndependent <br> I Other |  |  |
| Obama Approval |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $44 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $29 \%$ |  |
| Disapprove | $50 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $64 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Democrat | RepublicanIndependent <br> I Other |  |
| Raise Taxes Rich or <br> Poor |  |  |  |  |
| Raise taxes on the <br> rich | $65 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Raise taxes on the <br> poor | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $40 \%$ |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent <br> I Other |  |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, <br> Columbus, <br> Philadelphia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brooklyn | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $34 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $17 \%$ |  |
| Columbus | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |
| Philadelphia | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $28 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent I Other |
| Read To Kill a Mockingbird Yes/No | 65\% | 69\% | 59\% | 67\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |
| No | 29\% | 25\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent <br> I Other |  |
| Read Fifty Shades <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | $17 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |
| No | $79 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $87 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  |


$\left.$|  |  | Party |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Base | Democrat | Republican | | Independent |
| ---: |
| I Other | \right\rvert\,


$\left.$|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | Base | Democrat | Republican |  | | Independent |
| ---: |
| I Other | \right\rvert\,


$\left.$|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | Base | Democrat | Republican |  | | Independent |
| ---: |
| $I$ Other | \right\rvert\,


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent <br> I Other |  |
| Fall Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $91 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent I Other |
| Winter Favorability | 52\% | 53\% | 47\% | 57\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 41\% | 39\% | 47\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent <br> I Other |  |
| Favorite Season |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer | $27 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $19 \%$ |  |
| Spring | $35 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $33 \%$ |  |
| Fall | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $40 \%$ |  |
| Winter | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | RepublicanIndependent <br> I Other |  |  |
| Least Favorite Season |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $21 \%$ |  |
| Spring | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |
| Fall | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  |
| Winter | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $55 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $59 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | RepublicanIndependent <br> I Other |  |  |
| College Degree for <br> President Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |
| Important for the | $62 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |
| President to have a <br> college degree |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not important for the <br> President to have a <br> college degree | $31 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $40 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent I Other |
| College Degree More/Less Likely | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree |  |  |  |  |
| Less likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 38\% | 45\% | 30\% | 37\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 45\% | 35\% | 54\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Obama Approval | 44\% | 47\% | 37\% | 84\% | 52\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 33\% | 59\% | 13\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 20\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Raise Taxes Rich or Poor | 65\% | 78\% | 58\% | 95\% | 66\% |
| Raise taxes on the rich |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raise taxes on the poor | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 1\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 13\% | 33\% | 4\% | 25\% |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Base | Hispanic | White | African <br> American |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, <br> Columbus, <br> Philadelphia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brooklyn | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $34 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |  |
| Columbus | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $17 \%$ |  |  |
| Philadelphia | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $40 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $48 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |  |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Read To Kill a Mockingbird Yes/No | 65\% | 71\% | 63\% | 79\% | 48\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 29\% | 26\% | 31\% | 13\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Hispanic | White | African <br> American |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Read Fifty Shades <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | $17 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $9 \%$ |  |  |
| No | $79 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $82 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Hispanic | White | African <br> American |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |$|$| Better Book: |
| :--- |
| Mockingbird or Fifty <br> Shades |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Summer Favorability | 82\% | 72\% | 84\% | 73\% | 84\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 12\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 15\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Spring Favorability | 91\% | 86\% | 92\% | 92\% | 91\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | - | 1\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Fall Favorability | 91\% | 82\% | 92\% | 90\% | 89\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 5\% | 13\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Winter Favorability | 52\% | 54\% | 52\% | 49\% | 64\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 41\% | 37\% | 42\% | 40\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Hispanic | White | African <br> American |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorite Season |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |  |
| Spring | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ |  |  |
| Fall | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $36 \%$ |  |  |
| Winter | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ |  |  |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| Least Favorite Season | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 14\% | 3\% |
| Summer |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spring | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Fall | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 25\% | 3\% |
| Winter | 58\% | 46\% | 61\% | 43\% | 74\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 18\% |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | Base | Hispanic | White | African <br> American | Other |
| College Degree for <br> President Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |
| Important for the <br> President to have a <br> college degree | $62 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Not important for the <br> President to have a <br> college degree | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic | White | African American | Other |
| College Degree More/Less Likely | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 38\% | 47\% | 35\% | 47\% | 32\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 45\% | 29\% | 49\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Obama Approval | 44\% | 65\% | 39\% | 44\% | 39\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 27\% | 56\% | 51\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Raise Taxes Rich or Poor | 65\% | 73\% | 65\% | 63\% | 65\% |
| Raise taxes on the rich |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raise taxes on the poor | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 19\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, Columbus, Philadelphia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brooklyn | 22\% | 34\% | 34\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Columbus | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Philadelphia | 40\% | 48\% | 37\% | 40\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 5\% | 18\% | 27\% | 28\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Read To Kill a Mockingbird Yes/No | 65\% | 69\% | 74\% | 64\% | 55\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Read Fifty Shades Yes/No | 17\% | 35\% | 25\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 79\% | 60\% | 74\% | 88\% | 81\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Better Book: Mockingbird or Fifty Shades | 63\% | 53\% | 58\% | 70\% | 63\% |
| To Kill a Mockingbird |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fifty Shades of Grey | 8\% | 24\% | 13\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 23\% | 29\% | 28\% | 34\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> than 65 <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ |  |
| Summer Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{8 2 \%}$ | $81 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $86 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Spring Favorability | 91\% | 87\% | 86\% | 94\% | 94\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 4\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Fall Favorability | 91\% | 83\% | 89\% | 92\% | 94\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> (han <br> $\mathbf{2 9}$ |  |
| Winter Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $52 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $46 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $41 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $45 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ |  |

## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Favorite Season | 27\% | 34\% | 25\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Summer |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spring | 35\% | 35\% | 28\% | 34\% | 42\% |
| Fall | 30\% | 17\% | 41\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Winter | 5\% | 15\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | - | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Least Favorite Season |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summer | 17\% | 18\% | 34\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Spring | 6\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Fall | 10\% | 20\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Winter | 58\% | 46\% | 47\% | 63\% | 68\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 14\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| College Degree for President Yes/No | 62\% | 81\% | 60\% | 61\% | 53\% |
| Important for the President to have a college degree |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not important for the President to have a college degree | 31\% | 16\% | 34\% | 31\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| College Degree More/Less Likely | 12\% | 26\% | 16\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 38\% | 42\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 45\% | 27\% | 41\% | 50\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Obama Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $50 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Raise Taxes Rich or <br> Poor |  |  |  |
| Raise taxes on the <br> rich | $65 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| Raise taxes on the <br> poor | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $16 \%$ |



|  | Base | Mode |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Phone | Internet |
| Rather Visit: Brooklyn, Columbus, Philadelphia |  |  |  |
| Brooklyn | 22\% | 17\% | 43\% |
| Columbus | 16\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Philadelphia | 40\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 25\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Mode |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Phone | Internet |
| Read To Kill a Mockingbird Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Yes | 65\% | 62\% | 76\% |
| No | 29\% | 31\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Read Fifty Shades <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Yes | $17 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| No | $79 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  | Base | Mode |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Phone | Internet |
| Better Book: Mockingbird or Fifty Shades |  |  |  |
| To Kill a Mockingbird | 63\% | 65\% | 55\% |
| Fifty Shades of Grey | 8\% | 2\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 33\% | 15\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Summer Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $82 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Spring Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $85 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Fall Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $91 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $82 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Not sure | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Winter Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $52 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $41 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  | Base | Mode |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Phone | Internet |
| Favorite Season |  |  |  |
| Summer | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Spring | 35\% | 37\% | 26\% |
| Fall | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% |
| Winter | 5\% | 2\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| Least Favorite Season |  |  |  |
| Summer | $17 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Spring | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Fall | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Winter | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $62 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Phone | Internet |
| College Degree for <br> President Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Important for the | $62 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $80 \%$ |
| President to have a <br> college degree |  |  |  |
| Not important for the <br> President to have a <br> college degree | $31 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  | Base | Mode |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Phone | Internet |
| College Degree More/Less Likely |  |  |  |
| More likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 12\% | 10\% | 21\% |
| Less likely to vote for a candidate for President who didn't have a college degree | 38\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 45\% | 49\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% |

