## From: Tom Jensen, Director of Public Policy Polling

## To: Interested Parties

## Subject: Clinton, Sanders close in CT/PA/RI; Trump Headed for Big Wins

## Date: 4-25-16

New Public Policy Polling surveys in Connecticut, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island conducted on behalf of VoteVets.Org Action Fund find the Democratic race for President in those states competitive, while on the Republican side Donald Trump is headed for blowout victories across the board.

The Democratic races in Connecticut and Rhode Island appear to be toss ups, with Clinton and Sanders each having a slight advantage in one of the states. In Connecticut Clinton has a narrow edge at 48/46, thanks in large part to a 63/24 advantage among African Americans. In Rhode Island it’s Sanders who has a 49/45 lead. Clinton's up 54/40 with actual Democrats there, but Sanders is up 67/28 among independents planning to vote in the Democratic primary and that gives him the overall lead. Clinton has a wider lead in Pennsylvania at 51/41, although that still represents a closer race than most public polls have shown over the last few weeks.

| State | Democratic Results |
| :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | Clinton 48, Sanders 46 |
| Pennsylvania | Clinton 51, Sanders 41 |
| Rhode Island | Sanders 49, Clinton 45 |

Things aren't nearly so competitive on the Republican side, with Donald Trump getting a majority of voters in each state. He’s strongest in Rhode Island where he gets $61 \%$ to $23 \%$ for John Kasich, and $13 \%$ for Ted Cruz. The numbers are very similar in Connecticut with Trump getting 59\% to $25 \%$ for Kasich, and $13 \%$ for Cruz. Things are a little bit different in Pennsylvania where Trump's share of the vote isn't as high (51\%) and Cruz edges out Kasich 25/22 for second place. None of these states are particularly amenable to the 'Never Trump’ movement. Trump has the highest favorability rating of the GOP candidates in each state, and also handily wins head to head match ups with Cruz and Kasich in all three states. One thing that comes across in all these places is how unpopular Cruz is- he's way under water even with Republican primary voters.

| State | Republican Results | Trump <br> Favorability | Cruz Favorability |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | Trump 59, Kasich 25, <br> Cruz 13 | $66 / 27$ | $26 / 61$ |
| Pennsylvania | Trump 51, Cruz 25, <br> Kasich 22 | $59 / 36$ | $35 / 51$ |
| Rhode Island | Trump 61, Kasich 23, <br> Cruz 13 | $69 / 26$ | $24 / 59$ |

Over $60 \%$ of voters in each of these states are opposed to the privatization of health care services provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs. What's particularly noteworthy is that in addition to more than $70 \%$ of Democrats in each of the states, there's also a majority of Republicans in opposition. This is a concept that doesn't draw support from voters in either party:

| State | Overall <br> Privatization | With Democrats | With Republicans |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | $24 / 64$ | $19 / 70$ | $34 / 55$ |
| Pennsylvania | $27 / 65$ | $22 / 70$ | $31 / 57$ |
| Rhode Island | $20 / 73$ | $14 / 79$ | $33 / 57$ |

This is also an issue where voters across party lines say they would punish politicians who advocate for privatization of VA health care services. 59-68\% of voters in the three states say they'd be less likely to vote for a candidate who supported doing that, and that includes pluralities of Republicans in addition to strong majorities of Democrats who would be less likely to vote for a candidate that advocated privatization of VA health services.

| State | Overall Privatization <br> Support Impact on Vote <br> for Politician | With <br> Democrats | With Republicans |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | 26\% More Likely, 59\% <br> Less Likely | $21 / 66$ | $36 / 49$ |
| Pennsylvania | $25 \%$ More Likely, 63\% <br> Less Likely | $19 / 73$ | $33 / 53$ |
| Rhode Island | 20\% More Likely, 68\% <br> Less Likely | $14 / 75$ | $33 / 49$ |

Another issue we find bipartisan agreement on is the desire for candidates who will work to lessen the United States' dependence on fossil fuels by embracing measures like solar, wind, and renewable fuels. Over 60\% of primary voters in each of these states are more likely to vote for someone who makes that a priority. That includes more than $70 \%$ of Democrats and more than 50\% of Republicans in each state.

| State | Overall Lessen Dependence on <br> Fossil Fuels | With <br> Democrats | With <br> Republicans |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | $71 \%$ More Likely, 19\% Less Likely | $79 / 12$ | $58 / 32$ |
| Pennsylvania | $63 \%$ More Likely, 27\% Less Likely | $73 / 17$ | $50 / 40$ |
| Rhode Island | $75 \%$ More Likely, 18\% Less Likely | $82 / 11$ | $63 / 27$ |

Finally we find that voters in all three of these states want the Supreme Court seat filled this year- and despise Mitch McConnell, whose unpopularity we continue to find could be a big drag on Senate Republicans seeking reelection this fall. McConnell has a $10 \%$ approval or less in each state. At the same time, voters in all three places support filling the Supreme Court vacancy this year by a double digit margin:

| State | Support/Oppose Filling Supreme <br> Court Vacancy This Year | McConnell <br> Approval |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | $59 / 34$ | $10 / 48$ |
| Pennsylvania | $52 / 39$ | $7 / 43$ |
| Rhode Island | $58 / 34$ | $8 / 48$ |

Public Policy Polling interviewed likely primary voters between April 22 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ and 24th on behalf of VoteVets.org Action Fund. There were 1,221 interviews in Connecticut, including 709 Democratic primary voters and 512 Republican primary voters. The margins of error for those three groups in Connecticut are $+/-2.8 \%,+/-3.7 \%$, and $+/-4.3 \%$ respectively. There were 1,554 interviews in Pennsylvania, including 728 Democratic primary voters and 826 Republican primary voters. The margins of error for those three groups in Pennsylvania are $+/-2.5 \%,+/-3.6 \%$, and $+/-3.4 \%$ respectively. There were 1,179 interviews in Rhode Island, including 668 Democratic primary voters and 511 Republican primary voters. The margins of error for those three groups in Rhode Island are $+/-2.9 \%,+/-3.8 \%$, and $+/-4.3 \%$ respectively. The polls were conducted using a blended methodology with automated phone calls to landlines and online interviews of cell phone only respondents.

## Connecticut Survey Results

Q1 On Tuesday, will you vote in the Democratic or Republican primary election for President, or will you not vote in the primary?
Democratic primary........................................100\%
Republican primary.......................................... 0\%
Will not vote in the primary.............................. 0\%
Q2 The Democratic candidates for President are Hillary Clinton and Bernie Sanders. If the election was today, who would you vote for?
Hillary Clinton.................................................. 48\%
Bernie Sanders ............................................... 46\%
Undecided...................................................... 6\%
Q3 Are you firmly committed to your current choice for President, or is it possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary?

> Firmly committed to your current choice ......... $84 \%$
> It's possible you'll change your mind between
> now and the primary .................................. $16 \%$
Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Hillary Clinton?
Favorable 60\%
Unfavorable .................................................... 32\%
Not sure ......................................................... 8\%
Q5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Bernie Sanders?
Favorable........................................................ 67\%
Unfavorable ............................................................ 22\%
Not sure .......................................................... 11\%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 23\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 33\%
Moderate ..... 34\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 7\%
Very conservative ..... 4\%
Q7woman 56\%56\%
Man. ..... 44\%
Q8 If you are white, press 1. If African American,press 2. If other, press 3.
White ..... 69\%
African American. ..... 18\%
Other ..... 13\%
Q9 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65, press 3.40\%
46 to 65 ..... 41\%
Older than 65 ..... 19\%

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|  |  | Clinton I Sanders |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $48 \%$ | $100 \%$ | - | - |
| Bernie Sanders | $46 \%$ | - | $100 \%$ | - |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | - | - | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Clinton I Sanders |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hillary Clint... | Bernie Sande... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to your current choice | 84\% | 89\% | 78\% |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 16\% | 11\% | 22\% |


|  |  | Clinton I Sanders |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |
|  | Favorable | $\mathbf{6 0 \%}$ | $95 \%$ | $23 \%$ |


|  |  | Clinton I Sanders |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |  |
|  | Favorable | $\mathbf{6 7 \%}$ | $44 \%$ | $94 \%$ |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $48 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $44 \%$ |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $46 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $48 \%$ |  |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll <br> change your mind <br> between now and the <br> primary | $84 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $89 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Clinton Favorability | 60\% | 68\% | 72\% | 45\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 32\% | 25\% | 23\% | 43\% | 42\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 13\% | 4\% | 11\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Sanders Favorability | 67\% | 76\% | 68\% | 68\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 31\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 24\% | 11\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Bernie Sanders | $46 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $84 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $87 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $16 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $60 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $59 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $34 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $67 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $68 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $19 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... | Other |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $48 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $42 \%$ |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $46 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $52 \%$ |  |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |

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|  |  | Race |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... | Other |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $84 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $84 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... | Other |  |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Favorable | $60 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $67 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | $34 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $39 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $6 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{6 7 \%}$ | $74 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $63 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $19 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $22 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Clinton / Sanders | 48\% | 39\% | 50\% | 64\% |
| Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |  |
| Bernie Sanders | 46\% | 55\% | 44\% | 28\% |
| Undecided | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 84\% | 79\% | 86\% | 88\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Clinton Favorability | 60\% | 50\% | 65\% | 71\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 32\% | 40\% | 30\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% |

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|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Sanders Favorability | 67\% | 73\% | 70\% | 49\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 22\% | 14\% | 22\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% |

## Pennsylvania Survey Results

Q1 On Tuesday, will you vote in the Democratic or Republican primary election for President, or will you not vote in the primary?

Democratic primary........................................100\%
Republican primary.......................................... 0\%
Will not vote in the primary.............................. 0\%
Q2 The Democratic candidates for President are Hillary Clinton and Bernie Sanders. If the election was today, who would you vote for?

Hillary Clinton................................................. $51 \%$
Bernie Sanders ............................................... 41\%
Undecided....................................................... 9\%
Q3 Are you firmly committed to your current choice for President, or is it possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary?

> Firmly committed to your current choice ......... $85 \%$
> It's possible you'll change your mind between
> now and the primary .................................. $15 \%$

Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Hillary Clinton?

Favorable 63\%

Unfavorable ....................................................27\%
Not sure .......................................................... 10\% of Bernie Sanders?
Favorable........................................................ 65\%
Unfavorable .................................................... 23\%
Not sure .......................................................... 12\%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 22\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 33\%
Moderate ..... 30\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 13\%
Very conservative ..... 2\%
Q7Woman ........................................................... 55\%
Man. ..... 45\%
Q8 If you are white, press 1. If African American,press 2. If other, press 3.
White ..... 73\%
African American ..... 18\%
Other ..... 9\%
Q9 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65 , press 3.39\%
46 to 65 ..... 40\%
Older than 65 ..... 21\%

## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  |  | Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $51 \%$ | $100 \%$ | - | - |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $41 \%$ | - | $100 \%$ | - |  |
| Undecided | $9 \%$ | - | - | $100 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Clinton I <br> Sanders |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... |  |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll | $85 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| change your mind <br> between now and the <br> primary | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $23 \%$ |


|  | Base | Clinton / Sanders |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hillary Clint.. | Bernie Sande... | Undecided |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 63\% | 97\% | 24\% | 45\% |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 1\% | 59\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 2\% | 17\% | 31\% |


|  | Base | Clinton / Sanders |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hillary Clint... | Bernie Sande... | Undecided |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 65\% | 48\% | 91\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 37\% | 5\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 15\% | 4\% | 31\% |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $51 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $49 \%$ |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $41 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ |  |
| Undecided | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll <br> change your mind <br> between now and the <br> primary | $85 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Clinton Favorability | 63\% | 77\% | 66\% | 55\% | 57\% | 34\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 13\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Sanders Favorability | 65\% | 67\% | 72\% | 65\% | 49\% | 40\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 25\% | 17\% | 23\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 32\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $51 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Bernie Sanders | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $32 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Undecided | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $85 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $86 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $15 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... |  |  |
| Man |  |  |  |  |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 63\% | $69 \%$ |  |  |
| $56 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $20 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 0} \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $65 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 3} \%$ | $26 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $9 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... | Other |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $44 \%$ |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $50 \%$ |  |
| Undecided | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |

## Public Policy Polling

|  |  | Race |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... | Other |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $85 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $82 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $63 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $57 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $29 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $33 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Race |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $65 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> than $\ldots 5$ |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $51 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Bernie Sanders | $41 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Undecided | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 85\% | 81\% | 88\% | 86\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice <br> It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Clinton Favorability | 63\% | 60\% | 65\% | 65\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% |

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Sanders Favorability | 65\% | 68\% | 65\% | 57\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 23\% | 18\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% |

## Rhode Island Survey Results

Q1 On Tuesday, will you vote in the Democratic or Republican primary election for President, or will you not vote in the primary?
Democratic primary........................................100\%
Republican primary.......................................... 0\%
Will not vote in the primary.............................. 0\%
Q2 The Democratic candidates for President are Hillary Clinton and Bernie Sanders. If the election was today, who would you vote for?
Hillary Clinton.................................................45\%
Bernie Sanders ............................................... 49\%
Undecided....................................................... 6\%
Q3 Are you firmly committed to your current choice for President, or is it possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Firmly committed to your current choice ......... } 84 \% \\
& \text { It's possible you'll change your mind between } \\
& \text { now and the primary .................................. } 16 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Hillary Clinton?
Favorable 58\%
Unfavorable ....................................................33\%
Not sure .......................................................... 9\%
Q5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Bernie Sanders?
Favorable....................................................... 68\%
Unfavorable ................................................... 19\%
Not sure ......................................................... 13\%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 21\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 32\%
Moderate ..... 36\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 9\%
Very conservative ..... 3\%
Q7

If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman ..... 56\%
Man. ..... 44\%

Q8 If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.
Democrat ..... 68\%
Republican ..... 1\%
Independent / Other ..... 31\%
Q9 If you are white, press 1. If other, press 2.74\%
Other ..... 26\%
Q10 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65 , press 3.
18 to 45 ..... 40\%
46 to 65 ..... 41\%
Older than 65 ..... 19\%

## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  |  | Clinton I Sanders |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $45 \%$ | $100 \%$ | - | - |
| Bernie Sanders | $49 \%$ | - | $100 \%$ | - |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | - | - | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Clinton I Sanders |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hillary Clint... | Bernie Sande... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to your current choice | 84\% | 91\% | 78\% |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 16\% | 9\% | 22\% |


|  | Base | Clinton / Sanders |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hillary Clint... | Bernie Sande... | Undecide |
| Clinton Favorability | 58\% | 95\% | 26\% | 37\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 33\% | 2\% | 62\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 4\% | 12\% | 30\% |


|  |  | Clinton I Sanders |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Hillary <br> Clint... | Bernie <br> Sande... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $68 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $19 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $31 \%$ |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $45 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $49 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $37 \%$ |  |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll <br> change your mind <br> between now and the <br> primary | $84 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $74 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Clinton Favorability | 58\% | 68\% | 68\% | 51\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 33\% | 23\% | 26\% | 36\% | 62\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 22\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Sanders Favorability | 68\% | 70\% | 74\% | 64\% | 63\% | 31\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 19\% | 26\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $45 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Bernie Sanders | $49 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $84 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $84 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind <br> between now and the <br> primary | $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Favorable | $58 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $68 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> n | Independe- <br> nt / Other |  |
| Clinton / Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $45 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $28 \%$ |  |
| Bernie Sanders | $49 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $67 \%$ |  |
| Undecided | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> n | Independe- <br> nt / Other |  |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $84 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $82 \%$ |  |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind <br> between now and the <br> primary | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | - | $18 \%$ |  |



|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> $\mathbf{n}$ | Independe- <br> nt / Other |  |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $58 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $36 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $33 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $51 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | - | $13 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bemocr- <br> at | Republica- <br> $\mathbf{n}$ | Independe- <br> nt / Other |  |  |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{6 8 \%}$ | $63 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $77 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | - | $8 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Clinton I Sanders |  |  |  |
| Hillary Clinton | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Bernie Sanders | $49 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $84 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $82 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Clinton Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $58 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $33 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Sanders Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $68 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $24 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than. |
| Clinton / Sanders | 45\% | 34\% | 49\% | 60\% |
| Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |  |
| Bernie Sanders | 49\% | 59\% | 45\% | 33\% |
| Undecided | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 84\% | 80\% | 85\% | 92\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than. |
| Clinton Favorability | 58\% | 52\% | 59\% | 68\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Sanders Favorability | 68\% | 72\% | 69\% | 56\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 19\% | 12\% | 20\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% |

## Connecticut Survey Results

Q1 On Tuesday, will you vote in the Democratic orRepublican primary election for President, orwill you not vote in the primary?
Democratic primary ..... 0\%
Republican primary ..... 100\%
Will not vote in the primary ..... 0\%
Q2 The Republican candidates for President are Ted Cruz, John Kasich, and Donald Trump. If the election was today, who would you vote for?
Ted Cruz ..... 13\%
John Kasich ..... 25\%
Donald Trump ..... 59\%
Undecided ..... 3\%
Q3 Are you firmly committed to your current choice for President, or is it possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary?
Firmly committed to your current choice ..... 80\%
It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary ..... 20\%
Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ted Cruz?
Favorable ..... 26\%
Unfavorable ..... 61\%
Not sure ..... 13\%
Q5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Kasich?
Favorable ..... 55\%
Unfavorable ..... 34\%
Not sure ..... 12\%
Q6 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinionof Donald Trump?
Favorable ..... 66\%
Unfavorable ..... 27\%
Not sure ..... 7\%

Q7 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Ted Cruz and Donald Trump?

Ted Cruz .........................................................21\%
Donald Trump ................................................ $70 \%$
Not sure .......................................................... 9\%
Q8 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just John Kasich and Donald Trump?
John Kasich ..... 31\%
Donald Trump ..... 63\%
Not sure ..... 6\%
Q9 Who would you prefer as the Republicancandidate if you had to choose between justTed Cruz and John Kasich?
Ted Cruz ..... 24\%
John Kasich ..... 56\%
Not sure ..... 20\%
Q10 Would you describe yourself as very liberal,somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhatconservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 3\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 7\%
Moderate ..... 31\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 39\%
Very conservative ..... 21\%
Q11 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman ..... 47\%
Man. ..... 53\%
Q12 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65, press 3.
18 to 45 ..... 38\%
46 to 65 ..... 42\%
Older than 65 ..... 19\%

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ted Cruz | John Kasich | Donald Trump | Undecided |
| Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | 13\% | 100\% | - | - | - |
| John Kasich | 25\% | - | 100\% | - | - |
| Donald Trump | 59\% | - | - | 100\% | - |
| Undecided | 3\% | - | - | - | 100\% |


|  |  | Republican Primary <br> Vote |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ | $71 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $91 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary | $20 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $9 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Cruz Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $90 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $2 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $42 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $55 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $49 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $54 \%$ |


|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ted Cruz | John Kasi... | Donald Tru... | Undecided |
| Trump Favorability | 66\% | 21\% | 21\% | 97\% | 32\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 66\% | 66\% | 0\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Cruz / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $86 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $70 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $98 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $24 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $31 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $63 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $25 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $87 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $19 \%$ | - |
| John Kasich | $56 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $54 \%$ | - |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Republican Primary Vote | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 25\% | 20\% | 56\% | 31\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Donald Trump | 59\% | 52\% | 35\% | 56\% | 62\% | 66\% |
| Undecided | 3\% | 11\% | - | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 80\% | 62\% | 73\% | 71\% | 86\% | 88\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 20\% | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% | 14\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Cruz Favorability | 26\% | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 27\% | 40\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 61\% | 77\% | 71\% | 69\% | 59\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 3\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Kasich Favorability | 55\% | 23\% | 64\% | 60\% | 56\% | 45\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 34\% | 74\% | 30\% | 25\% | 32\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 3\% | 5\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Trump Favorability | 66\% | 66\% | 45\% | 61\% | 67\% | 79\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 34\% | 51\% | 31\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | - | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $21 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $70 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $74 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Kasich / Trump | 31\% | 17\% | 54\% | 36\% | 32\% | 17\% |
| John Kasich |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 63\% | 55\% | 41\% | 57\% | 63\% | 80\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 28\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Cruz I Kasich | 24\% | 31\% | 7\% | 18\% | 21\% | 44\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 56\% | 23\% | 81\% | 62\% | 60\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 46\% | 12\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Republican Primary <br> Vote |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $59 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| Undecided | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## Public Policy Polling

|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $80 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $84 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $20 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Cruz Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $60 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 3} \%$ | $17 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $55 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $59 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $33 \%$ | $34 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Trump Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $66 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $68 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $27 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $27 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ | $67 \%$ | $72 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $63 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... |  |  |
| Man |  |  |  |  |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $21 \%$ |  |  |
| John Kasich | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $56 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ | $27 \%$ |  |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Republican Primary Vote | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 25\% | 19\% | 27\% | 34\% |
| Donald Trump | 59\% | 59\% | 59\% | 57\% |
| Undecided | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | 18 to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than ... |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $80 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $84 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary | $20 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Cruz Favorability | 26\% | 31\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 61\% | 57\% | 65\% | 61\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to |  |
| $\mathbf{4 5}$ | Older <br> than ... |  |  |  |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $55 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $42 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older |
| Trump Favorability | 66\% | 70\% | 65\% | 62\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Cruz I Trump | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 70\% | 73\% | 70\% | 64\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 3\% | 10\% | 20\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than. |
| Kasich / Trump | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 41\% |
| John Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 63\% | 65\% | 64\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> (han ... <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ |
| Base | $\mathbf{4 5}$ |  |  |  |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $24 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $56 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Not sure | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

## Pennsylvania Survey Results

Q1 The Republican candidates for President are Ted Cruz, John Kasich, and Donald Trump. If the election was today, who would you vote for?
Ted Cruz ........................................................25\%
John Kasich ................................................... 22\%
Donald Trump ................................................. 51\%
Undecided....................................................... 3\%

Q2 Are you firmly committed to your current choice for President, or is it possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary?

Firmly committed to your current choice ......... 80\%
It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary

## Q3 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ted Cruz?

Favorable....................................................... 35\%
Unfavorable .................................................... 51\%
Not sure .......................................................... 14\%
Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Kasich?

Favorable 46\%

Unfavorable ..................................................... 39\%
Not sure .......................................................... 15\%
Q5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?

Favorable....................................................... 59\%
Unfavorable .................................................... 36\%
Not sure .......................................................... 5\%
Q6 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Ted Cruz and Donald Trump?

Ted Cruz 33\%

Donald Trump 58\%

Not sure .......................................................... 9\%

Q7 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just John Kasich and Donald Trump?
John Kasich ..... 37\%
Donald Trump ..... 57\%
Not sure ..... 6\%
Q8 Who would you prefer as the Republicancandidate if you had to choose between justTed Cruz and John Kasich?
Ted Cruz ..... 34\%
John Kasich ..... 44\%
Not sure ..... 22\%
Q9 Would you describe yourself as very liberal,somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhatconservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 4\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 6\%
Moderate ..... 22\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 40\%
Very conservative ..... 28\%
Q10 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.Woman48\%
Man. ..... 52\%
Q11 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65, press 3.
18 to 45 ..... 33\%
46 to 65 ..... 44\%
Older than 65 ..... 23\%

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ted } \\ & \text { Cruz } \end{aligned}$ | John Kasich | Donald Trump | Undecided |
| Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | 25\% | 100\% | - | - | - |
| John Kasich | 22\% | - | 100\% | - | - |
| Donald Trump | 51\% | - | - | 100\% | - |
| Undecided | 3\% | - | - | - | 100\% |


|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ted Cruz | John Kasi... | Donald Tru... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 80\% | 71\% | 64\% | 90\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 20\% | 29\% | 36\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ted } \\ \text { Cruz } \end{gathered}$ | John Kasi... | Donald Tru... | Undecided |
| Cruz Favorability | 35\% | 91\% | 17\% | 16\% | 31\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 5\% | 60\% | 70\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 4\% | 24\% | 13\% | 53\% |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Favorable | $46 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $32 \%$ |


|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ted Cruz | John Kasi... | Donald Tru.. | Undecided |
| Trump Favorability | 59\% | 16\% | 17\% | 98\% | 43\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 76\% | 75\% | 1\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 1\% | 23\% |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ | $91 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $32 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal-. <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $37 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $57 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $39 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $91 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $20 \%$ | - |
| John Kasich | $44 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $44 \%$ | - |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Republican Primary Vote | 25\% | 27\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 44\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% | 32\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Donald Trump | 51\% | 47\% | 56\% | 50\% | 56\% | 45\% |
| Undecided | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 80\% | 62\% | 73\% | 77\% | 81\% | 84\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 20\% | 38\% | 27\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Cruz Favorability | 35\% | 31\% | 17\% | 20\% | 31\% | 57\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 63\% | 73\% | 63\% | 51\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 17\% | 18\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Kasich Favorability | 46\% | 37\% | 42\% | 49\% | 51\% | 38\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 39\% | 47\% | 50\% | 38\% | 31\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Trump Favorability | 59\% | 62\% | 63\% | 56\% | 61\% | 58\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 38\% | 31\% | 42\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | - | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $33 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $58 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Ideology <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Base |  |  |  |  |  | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $37 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | $57 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $57 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Cruz / Kasich | 34\% | 38\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 53\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 44\% | 33\% | 52\% | 50\% | 53\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 29\% | 19\% | 29\% | 19\% | 22\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Republican Primary <br> Vote |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $22 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $51 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $57 \%$ |
| Undecided | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## Public Policy Polling

|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $80 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $80 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Cruz Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Not sure | $14 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $46 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $43 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $39 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $48 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $15 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Trump Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $59 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $65 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $36 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $32 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |  |
| Donald Trump | $58 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $61 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $37 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |  |
| Donald Trump | $57 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $63 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $46 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $22 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Republican Primary Vote | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| Donald Trump | 51\% | 48\% | 54\% | 49\% |
| Undecided | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | 18 to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than ... |  |  |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice <br> It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $80 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $81 \%$ |  |  |
| between now and the <br> primary | $20 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $19 \%$ |  |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Cruz Favorability | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 50\% | 50\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Kasich Favorability | 46\% | 38\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 39\% | 43\% | 42\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to |  |
| $\mathbf{4 5}$ | Older <br> than ... |  |  |  |
| Trump Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $59 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $36 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Not sure | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $8 \%$ |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to |  |  |
| $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than ... |  |  |  |  |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $33 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ |  |
| Donald Trump | $58 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $59 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than. |
| Kasich / Trump | 37\% | 40\% | 32\% | 41\% |
| John Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 57\% | 54\% | 62\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \mathrm{to} \\ 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Cruz / Kasich | 34\% | 42\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 44\% | 36\% | 43\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% |

## Rhode Island Survey Results

Q1 On Tuesday, will you vote in the Democratic orRepublican primary election for President, orwill you not vote in the primary?
Democratic primary ..... 0\%
Republican primary ..... 100\%
Will not vote in the primary ..... 0\%
Q2 The Republican candidates for President are Ted Cruz, John Kasich, and Donald Trump. If the election was today, who would you vote for?
Ted Cruz ..... 13\%
John Kasich ..... 23\%
Donald Trump ..... 61\%
Undecided ..... 2\%
Q3 Are you firmly committed to your current choice for President, or is it possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary?
Firmly committed to your current choice ..... 82\%
It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary ..... 18\%
Q4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Ted Cruz?
Favorable ..... 24\%
Unfavorable ..... 59\%
Not sure ..... 17\%
Q5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of John Kasich?
Favorable ..... 51\%
Unfavorable ..... 35\%
Not sure ..... 15\%
Q6 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinionof Donald Trump?
Favorable ..... 69\%
Unfavorable ..... 26\%
Not sure ..... 4\%

Q7 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just Ted Cruz and Donald Trump?

Ted Cruz ........................................................20\%
Donald Trump ................................................. $72 \%$
Not sure .......................................................... 8\%
Q8 Who would you prefer as the Republican candidate if you had to choose between just John Kasich and Donald Trump?
John Kasich ..... 31\%
Donald Trump ..... 63\%
Not sure ..... 6\%
Q9 Who would you prefer as the Republicancandidate if you had to choose between justTed Cruz and John Kasich?
Ted Cruz ..... 24\%
John Kasich ..... 55\%
Not sure ..... 21\%
Q10 Would you describe yourself as very liberal,somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhatconservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 5\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 7\%
Moderate ..... 38\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 34\%
Very conservative ..... 16\%
Q11 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman ..... 49\%
Man. ..... 51\%

## Public Policy Polling

Q12 If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.

Democrat ......................................................... 7\%
Republican......................................................52\%
Independent / Other ......................................... 41\%

Q13 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65 , press 3.
18 to 45 34\%

46 to 65............................................................44\%
Older than 65 22\%

## Public Policy Polling

|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasich | Donald <br> Trump | Undecide- <br> d |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $13 \%$ | $100 \%$ | - | - | - |
|  | $23 \%$ | - | $100 \%$ | - | - |
|  | $61 \%$ | - | - | $100 \%$ | - |
|  | $2 \%$ | - | - | - | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ted Cruz | John Kasi... | Donald Tru... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 82\% | 64\% | 68\% | 92\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 18\% | 36\% | 32\% | 8\% |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Cruz Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $90 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | - |
| Unfavorable | $59 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $61 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $37 \%$ | - |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $35 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $16 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $65 \%$ |


|  | Base | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ted Cruz | John Kasi... | Donald Tru... | Undecided |
| Trump Favorability | 69\% | 23\% | 21\% | 99\% | 48\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 70\% | 69\% | 0\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 1\% | 15\% |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ | $90 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $\mathbf{7 2 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $57 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $2 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $16 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal-. <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $31 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $63 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $36 \%$ |


|  |  | Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ted <br> Cruz | John <br> Kasi... | Donal- <br> d Tru... | Undecide- <br> d |  |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $86 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $20 \%$ | - |
| John Kasich | $55 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $51 \%$ | - |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $100 \%$ |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Republican Primary Vote | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 27\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Donald Trump | 61\% | 51\% | 55\% | 64\% | 63\% | 58\% |
| Undecided | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 82\% | 70\% | 92\% | 82\% | 83\% | 80\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 18\% | 30\% | 8\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Cruz Favorability | 24\% | 27\% | 16\% | 14\% | 25\% | 46\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 59\% | 63\% | 59\% | 68\% | 60\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 10\% | 25\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $51 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $39 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $35 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $49 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $29 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| Trump Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $69 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $69 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $28 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $25 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati.. | Very conservative |
| Cruz I Trump | 20\% | 37\% | 25\% | 11\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 72\% | 62\% | 58\% | 75\% | 76\% | 66\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 2\% | 16\% | 14\% | 3\% | 1\% |


|  |  | Ideology <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Base |  |  |  |  |  | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $31 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | $63 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $67 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Cruz / Kasich | 24\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 26\% | 45\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 55\% | 44\% | 67\% | 64\% | 54\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 33\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Republican Primary <br> Vote |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $61 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| Undecided | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## Public Policy Polling

|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Committed to Choice <br> Yes/No |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to <br> your current choice | $82 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $89 \%$ |
| It's possible you'll <br> change your mind | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ | $25 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| between now and the <br> primary |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |
| Cruz Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $23 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $59 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $61 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $18 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Kasich Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $52 \%$ | $49 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $39 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 5} \%$ | $17 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Trump Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{6 9 \%}$ | $63 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Cruz I Trump |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $\mathbf{7 2 \%}$ | $68 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Kasich / Trump |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | $31 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $26 \%$ |  |  |
| Donald Trump | $63 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $70 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $55 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $22 \%$ | $20 \%$ |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Republican Primary Vote | 13\% | 22\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |
| John Kasich | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 31\% |
| Donald Trump | 61\% | 61\% | 64\% | 57\% |
| Undecided | 2\% | - | 2\% | 3\% |

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No | 82\% | 78\% | 85\% | 79\% |
| Firmly committed to your current choice |  |  |  |  |
| It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 21\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Cruz Favorability | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% | 15\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 59\% | 62\% | 55\% | 64\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 7\% | 15\% | 20\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Kasich Favorability | 51\% | 39\% | 47\% | 56\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 48\% | 39\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Trump Favorability | 69\% | 80\% | 74\% | 62\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 26\% | 17\% | 23\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Cruz I Trump | 20\% | 27\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Ted Cruz |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 72\% | 70\% | 73\% | 70\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 13\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Kasich / Trump | 31\% | 30\% | 26\% | 38\% |
| John Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 63\% | 69\% | 70\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 9\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> $\mathbf{n}$ | Independe- <br> nt / Other |
| Cruz I Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $24 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $55 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| Not sure | $21 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $18 \%$ |

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Republican Primary Vote |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| John Kasich | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Donald Trump | 61\% | 62\% | 63\% | 56\% |
| Undecided | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $46 \text { to }$ | Older than ... |
| Committed to Choice Yes/No |  |  |  |  |
| Firmly committed to your current choice <br> It's possible you'll change your mind between now and the primary | 82\% $18 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \% \\ & 27 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \% \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \% \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> than ... <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ |
| Cruz Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $25 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $59 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $25 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $15 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Kasich Favorability | 51\% | 47\% | 52\% | 54\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ |
| than ... |  |  |  |  |
| Trump Favorability |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $69 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $66 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $26 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ |
| than ... |  |  |  |  |
| Cruz / Trump |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ | $25 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Donald Trump | $72 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $68 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $16 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Kasich / Trump | 31\% | 31\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| John Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump | 63\% | 63\% | 64\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to |  |
| $\mathbf{4 5}$ | Older <br> than ... |  |  |  |
| Cruz / Kasich |  |  |  |  |
| Ted Cruz | $24 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| John Kasich | $55 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Not sure | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

## Connecticut Survey Results

Q1 There is a proposal in Congress to privatize some of the services veterans receive from the VA. Currently VA Hospitals cover veterans for all their health care needs. Under this proposal some of the hospital programs would be privatized, and veterans would get a credit card like voucher, where they would have to pay for their health care through a private for profit insurance company. The voucher would only pay for some of the costs for private insurance, and the hospital services currently fully covered by the VA would go away. Would you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this plan to privatize some VA services and eventually do away with the VA health care system?

Strongly favor.............................................. 11\%
Somewhat favor........................................... 13\%
Somewhat oppose ....................................... 19\%
Strongly oppose.......................................... $45 \%$
Not sure 11\%

Q2 If a candidate for office supported privatizing
the VA health care system and making it more
like a private for profit system, would that make
you much more likely, somewhat more likely,
somewhat less likely, or much less likely to
vote for them in the next election?

| Much more likely. | 10\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat more likely. | 16\% |
| Somewhat less likely... | 29\% |
| Much less likely. | 30\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference. | 15\% |

Q3 You may have heard about a connection between fossil fuels and terrorism. Even though the US doesn't buy oil directly from regimes hostile to us and our allies, our demand for oil does drive up world prices, which benefits hostile regimes. Knowing this, would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to vote for a candidate who believes the United States must do all it can to lessen our dependence on fossil fuels by embracing measures like solar, wind, and renewable fuels, like biofuels?

Much more likely............................................ $46 \%$
Somewhat more likely..................................... 25\%
Somewhat less likely....................................... 9\%
Much less likely............................................... 10\%
Wouldn't make a difference............................. 9\%
Q4 Do you approve or disapprove of Senator Mitch McConnell's job performance?
Approve ..... 10\%
Disapprove. ..... 48\%
Not sure ..... 42\%

Q5 Do you think the vacant seat on the Supreme Court caused by the death of Antonin Scalia should be filled this year, or do you think the seat should be left empty for the next year?

| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court |
| :--- |
| should be filled this year ........................... $59 \%$ |
| The seat should be left empty for the next |
| year............................................................... $34 \%$ |

Not sure ......................................................... 7\%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 15\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 22\%
Moderate ..... 33\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 20\%
Very conservative ..... 11\%
Q7 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman ..... 53\%
Man ..... 47\%

Q9 If you are white, press 1. If African American, press 2. If other, press 3.
White ..... 78\%
African American ..... 12\%
Other ..... 11\%Q10 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65, press 3.
18 to 4540\%
46 to 65 ..... 42\%
Older than 65 ..... 19\%
Q11 Mode
Phone ..... 80\%
Internet ..... 20\%

|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose |  | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Strongly favor | 11\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19\% | 16\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 8\% |
| Strongly oppose | 45\% | 57\% | 47\% | 46\% | 36\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 6\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 24\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 29\% | 28\% | 40\% | 30\% | 28\% | 9\% |
| Much less likely | 30\% | 37\% | 30\% | 32\% | 21\% | 31\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 46\% | 73\% | 57\% | 51\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 25\% | 9\% | 31\% | 22\% | 40\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Much less likely | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 32\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $10 \%$ |  |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $42 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $43 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 59\% | 81\% | 82\% | 62\% | 29\% | 21\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 9\% | 10\% | 30\% | 65\% | 78\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Privatize VA <br> Healthcare <br> Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $19 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ |



|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |
| Candidate Support <br> Private VA More/Less <br> Likely |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $17 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $32 \%$ | $28 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |
| Lessen Dependence |  |  |  |  |
| on Fossil Fuels |  |  |  |  |
| More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $46 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ | $27 \%$ | $23 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Not sure | $42 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $30 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy |  |  |  |
| or Leave Empty |  |  |  |$n$


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 11\% | 8\% | 18\% | 6\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Strongly oppose | 45\% | 50\% | 38\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 29\% | 33\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| Much less likely | 30\% | 33\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 23\% |



## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 46\% | 56\% | 29\% | 55\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Much less likely | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | 3\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> $\mathbf{n}$ | Independe- <br> nt / Other |  |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $49 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $42 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $45 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 59\% | 80\% | 26\% | 53\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 12\% | 70\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 11\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Strongly oppose | 45\% | 47\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% |

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely | 10\% | 8\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 29\% | 31\% | 18\% | 28\% |
| Much less likely | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lessen Dependence <br> on Fossil Fuels <br> More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $46 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $46 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ | $26 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $25 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| McConnell Approval | 10\% | 7\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 52\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 42\% | 41\% | 44\% | 48\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 59\% | 58\% | 67\% | 61\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 37\% | 16\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 17\% | 6\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than .. |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favor | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Strongly oppose | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Much less likely | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | 46\% | 41\% | 50\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat more likely | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Much less likely | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older |
| $\mathbf{6 5}$ | than ... |  |  |  |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $10 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| Not sure | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $40 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 59\% | 56\% | 63\% | 60\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Privatize VA <br> Healthcare <br> Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $11 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $49 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $18 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Candidate Support <br> Private VA More/Less <br> Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $34 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| difference |  |  |  |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Not sure | $42 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $52 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... |  |  |
| Intern... |  |  |  |  |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy <br> or Leave Empty |  |  |  |  |
| The vacant seat on the <br> Supreme Court should | $59 \%$ | $60 \%$ |  |  |
| be filled this year <br> The seat should be | $34 \%$ | $38 \%$ |  |  |
| left empty for the next <br> year |  | $25 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  |  |

## Pennsylvania Survey Results

Q1 There is a proposal in Congress to privatize some of the services veterans receive from the VA. Currently VA Hospitals cover veterans for all their health care needs. Under this proposal some of the hospital programs would be privatized, and veterans would get a credit card like voucher, where they would have to pay for their health care through a private for profit insurance company. The voucher would only pay for some of the costs for private insurance, and the hospital services currently fully covered by the VA would go away. Would you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this plan to privatize some VA services and eventually do away with the VA health care system?

Strongly favor................................................... 12\%
Somewhat favor............................................... 15\%
Somewhat oppose .......................................... 22\%
Strongly oppose............................................. 43\%
Not sure 9\%

> Q2 If a candidate for office supported privatizing the VA health care system and making it more like a private for profit system, would that make you much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to vote for them in the next election?
Much more likely................................................... 8\%
Somewhat more likely....................................... $17 \%$
Somewhat less likely......................................... $28 \%$
Much less likely..................................................... $35 \%$
Wouldn't make a difference.............................. $11 \%$

Q3 You may have heard about a connection between fossil fuels and terrorism. Even though the US doesn't buy oil directly from regimes hostile to us and our allies, our demand for oil does drive up world prices, which benefits hostile regimes. Knowing this, would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to vote for a candidate who believes the United States must do all it can to lessen our dependence on fossil fuels by embracing measures like solar, wind, and renewable fuels, like biofuels?

Much more likely............................................ $41 \%$
Somewhat more likely 22\%
Somewhat less likely...................................... 13\%
Much less likely............................................... 14\%
Wouldn't make a difference............................. 11\%
Q4 Do you approve or disapprove of Senator Mitch McConnell's job performance?

Approve ......................................................... 7\%
Disapprove......................................................43\%
Not sure .......................................................... 50\%
Q5 Do you think the vacant seat on the Supreme Court caused by the death of Antonin Scalia should be filled this year, or do you think the seat should be left empty for the next year?
The vacant seat on the Supreme Court
should be filled this year ........................... $52 \%$
The seat should be left empty for the next
year............................................................... $39 \%$
year. ..... 39\%
Not sure ..... 8\%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?


Somewhat liberal ............................................. 20\%
Moderate......................................................... 26\%
Somewhat conservative 26\%

Very conservative 15\%
Q7 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman
53\%
Man. 47\%

Q9 If you are white, press 1. If African American, press 2. If other, press 3.
White ..... 82\%
African American ..... 12\%
Other ..... 6\%

Q10 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65, press 3.

18 to 4541\%
46 to 65 ..... 42\%
Older than 65 ..... 18\%
Q11 Mode
Phone ..... 80\%
Internet ..... 20\%

|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Very <br> libe... | Somewh- <br> at liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat <br> conservati... | Very conser- <br> vative |  |
| Privatize VA <br> Healthcare <br> Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $19 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat favor | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $17 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $50 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $35 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $14 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely |  | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Much more likely | 8\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 17\% | 8\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 28\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% | 29\% | 15\% |
| Much less likely | 35\% | 45\% | 39\% | 35\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 41\% | 70\% | 53\% | 42\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 22\% | 9\% | 32\% | 19\% | 27\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 13\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Much less likely | 14\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| McConnell Approval | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 51\% | 46\% | 41\% | 39\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 50\% | 44\% | 48\% | 53\% | 55\% | 44\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 52\% | 88\% | 78\% | 63\% | 30\% | 8\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 39\% | 9\% | 13\% | 27\% | 61\% | 85\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Privatize VA |  |  |  |
| Healthcare |  |  |  |
| Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $12 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $47 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ |



|  |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |  |
| Candidate Support <br> Private VA More/Less <br> Likely |  |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $10 \%$ |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $20 \%$ |  |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ |  |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $39 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ |  |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |
| Lessen Dependence <br> on Fossil Fuels <br> More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $43 \%$ | $38 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $43 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Not sure | $50 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $41 \%$ |


|  | Base | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Wom... | Man |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty |  |  |  |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year <br> The seat should be left empty for the next year | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & 39 \% \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & 32 \% \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $47 \%$ $48 \%$ 5\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 33\% |
| Strongly oppose | 43\% | 48\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely |  | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| Much more likely | 8\% |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 17\% | 11\% | 24\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 39\% |
| Much less likely | 35\% | 42\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% |



## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 41\% | 53\% | 27\% | 36\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 13\% | 8\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Much less likely | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 19\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> $\mathbf{n}$ | Independe- <br> nt / Other |  |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | - |  |
| Disapprove | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $24 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $50 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $76 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republica <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 52\% | 78\% | 23\% | 50\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 39\% | 14\% | 68\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Strongly oppose | 43\% | 44\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% |

## Public Policy Polling

|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 17\% | 18\% | 9\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Much less likely | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | 29\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% |


|  |  | Race |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... | Other |  |
| Lessen Dependence <br> on Fossil Fuels <br> More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $38 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $26 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Race |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Base | White | African <br> Americ... |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $43 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $50 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $56 \%$ |


|  | Base | Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | African Americ... | Other |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 52\% | 51\% | 60\% | 57\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 39\% | 42\% | 21\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 18\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Strongly oppose | 43\% | 33\% | 47\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{4 5}$ to | Older <br> than ... |  |
| Candidate Support <br> Private VA More/Less <br> Likely |  |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $27 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 41\% | 35\% | 43\% | 49\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 22\% | 28\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Much less likely | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 37\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 50\% | 56\% | 45\% | 46\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 52\% | 55\% | 50\% | 52\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 39\% | 34\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Privatize VA <br> Healthcare <br> Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $47 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $17 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Candidate Support <br> Private VA More/Less <br> Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ | $16 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ | $27 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $39 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| difference |  |  |  |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $43 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Not sure | $50 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $67 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy <br> or Leave Empty |  |  |  |
| The vacant seat on the <br> Supreme Court should <br> be filled this year | $52 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| The seat should be | $39 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| left empty for the next <br> year |  |  |  |
| Not sure | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $15 \%$ |

## Rhode Island Survey Results

Q1 There is a proposal in Congress to privatize some of the services veterans receive from the VA. Currently VA Hospitals cover veterans for all their health care needs. Under this proposal some of the hospital programs would be privatized, and veterans would get a credit card like voucher, where they would have to pay for their health care through a private for profit insurance company. The voucher would only pay for some of the costs for private insurance, and the hospital services currently fully covered by the VA would go away. Would you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this plan to privatize some VA services and eventually do away with the VA health care system?

Strongly favor.................................................. 9\%
Somewhat favor............................................... 11\%
Somewhat oppose ..........................................21\%
Strongly oppose ............................................... 52\%
Not sure 8\%
Q2 If a candidate for office supported privatizing
the VA health care system and making it more
like a private for profit system, would that make
you much more likely, somewhat more likely,
somewhat less likely, or much less likely to
vote for them in the next election?
Much more likely ................................................... 7\%
Somewhat more likely....................................... 13\%
Somewhat less likely......................................... $30 \%$
Much less likely..................................................... 38\%
Wouldn't make a difference.............................. 13\%

Q3 You may have heard about a connection between fossil fuels and terrorism. Even though the US doesn't buy oil directly from regimes hostile to us and our allies, our demand for oil does drive up world prices, which benefits hostile regimes. Knowing this, would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to vote for a candidate who believes the United States must do all it can to lessen our dependence on fossil fuels by embracing measures like solar, wind, and renewable fuels, like biofuels?
Much more likely. ..... 53\%
Somewhat more likely ..... 22\%
Somewhat less likely ..... 11\%
Much less likely ..... 7\%
Wouldn't make a difference. ..... 8\%
Q4 Do you approve or disapprove of Senator MitchMcConnell's job performance?
Approve ..... 8\%
Disapprove ..... 48\%
Not sure ..... 44\%
Q5 Do you think the vacant seat on the SupremeCourt caused by the death of Antonin Scaliashould be filled this year, or do you think theseat should be left empty for the next year?
The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year ..... 58\%
The seat should be left empty for the next year. ..... 34\%
Not sure ..... 8\%

Q6 Would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

Very liberal...................................................... 15\%
Somewhat liberal ............................................ 22\%
Moderate......................................................... 36\%
Somewhat conservative.................................. 19\%
Very conservative
8\%
Q7 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman .......................................................... 53\%
Man................................................................. 47\%
Q8 If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican, press 2. If you are an independent or identify with another party, press 3.

Democrat 45\%

Republican 23\%

Independent / Other ........................................32\%

Q9 If you are white, press 1. If other, press 2.
$\qquad$
White
83\%
Other. 17\%

Q10 If you are 18 to 45 years old, press 1. If 46 to 65 , press 2 . If you are older than 65 , press 3.

18 to 45 39\%

46 to 65.......................................................... 41\%
Older than 65 20\%

Q11 Mode
$\qquad$
Phone 80\%

Internet ...........................................................20\%

|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose |  | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Strongly favor | $9 \%$$11 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor |  | 4\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Strongly oppose | 52\% | 56\% | 52\% | 51\% | 52\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely |  | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Much more likely | 7\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 13\% | 4\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 33\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Much less likely | 38\% | 46\% | 43\% | 34\% | 36\% | 24\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 53\% | 76\% | 68\% | 47\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 22\% | 12\% | 17\% | 27\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Much less likely | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 11\% | 23\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderat- <br> e | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 59\% | 53\% | 40\% | 42\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 36\% | 36\% | 53\% | 51\% | 30\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very libe... | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservati... | Very conservative |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 58\% | 86\% | 81\% | 57\% | 25\% | 16\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 6\% | 14\% | 34\% | 68\% | 73\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Privatize VA |  |  |  |
| Healthcare |  |  |  |
| Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $55 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |



|  | Base | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Wom... | Man |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat more likely | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Much less likely | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |  |
| Lessen Dependence |  |  |  |  |
| on Fossil Fuels |  |  |  |  |
| More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | 53\% | $59 \%$ | $46 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $24 \%$ |  |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |
| difference |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Not sure | $44 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $30 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Wom... | Man |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy |  |  |  |
| or Leave Empty |  |  |  |$n$


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democr- <br> at | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 9\% | 6\% | 16\% | 7\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Strongly oppose | 52\% | 56\% | 39\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 13\% | 9\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 32\% |
| Much less likely | 38\% | 44\% | 24\% | 37\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% |



## Public Policy <br> Polling

|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent / Other |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely |  | 65\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Much more likely | 53\% |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 22\% | 17\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Much less likely | 7\% | 2\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| McConnell Approval | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 4\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 48\% | 46\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 43\% | 42\% | 48\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republica- <br> n | Independent / Other |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 58\% | 82\% | 20\% | 48\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 11\% | 73\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Privatize VA <br> Healthcare <br> Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $53 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  | Base | Race |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Other |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | 7\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat more likely | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 30\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Much less likely | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Lessen Dependence |  |  |  |
| on Fossil Fuels |  |  |  |
| More/Less Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $53 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| difference |  |  |  |



|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| Not sure | $44 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $31 \%$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Base} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Race} \\
\hline \& \& White \& Other \\
\hline Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty \& \& \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year \\
The seat should be left empty for the next year
\end{tabular} \& \(58 \%\)
\(34 \%\)

$8 \%$ \& $57 \%$
$35 \%$
$7 \%$ \& $64 \%$
$28 \%$
$8 \%$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Privatize VA Healthcare Favor/Oppose | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Strongly favor |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat favor | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Strongly oppose | 52\% | 46\% | 54\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Candidate Support Private VA More/Less Likely |  |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat more likely | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 30\% | 32\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Much less likely | 38\% | 33\% | 37\% | 47\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \mathrm{to} \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than. |
| Lessen Dependence on Fossil Fuels More/Less Likely | 53\% | 50\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| Much more likely |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat more likely | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat less likely | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Much less likely | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Wouldn't make a difference | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| McConnell Approval | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 48\% | 39\% | 53\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 50\% | 42\% | 37\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than ... |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy or Leave Empty | 58\% | 56\% | 62\% | 56\% |
| The vacant seat on the Supreme Court should be filled this year |  |  |  |  |
| The seat should be left empty for the next year | 34\% | 33\% | 32\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Privatize VA <br> Healthcare <br> Favor/Oppose |  |  |  |
| Strongly favor | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $54 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Candidate Support <br> Private VA More/Less <br> Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | $39 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $12 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| difference |  |  |  |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Lessen Dependence |  |  |  |
| on Fossil Fuels |  |  |  |
| More/Less Likely |  |  |  |
| Much more likely |  | $53 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Somewhat more likely | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Somewhat less likely | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Much less likely | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Wouldn't make a | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| difference |  |  |  |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| McConnell Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $48 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Not sure | $44 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $60 \%$ |


|  |  | Mode |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Pho... | Intern... |
| Fill SCOTUS Vacancy <br> or Leave Empty |  |  |  |
| The vacant seat on the <br> Supreme Court should <br> be filled this year | $58 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $57 \%$ |
| The seat should be <br> left empty for the next <br> year | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Not sure | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

