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## IF YOU HAVE BASIC METHODOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, PLEASE E-MAIL information@publicpolicypolling.com, OR CONSULT THE FINAL PARAGRAPH OF THE PRESS RELEASE

## Minnesota marriage amendment narrowly trails

Raleigh, N.C. - PPP's newest poll on Minnesota's amendment to ban gay marriage finds it running slightly behind, with $46 \%$ of voters planning to support it and $49 \%$ opposed. That represents a 4 point shift compared to a month ago when it led for passage 48-47.

The movement over the last month has been with independent voters. Where they supported the amendment 51/42 in September, they've now almost flipped and oppose it by a $52 / 42$ margin. Women (43/51) are stronger in their opposition to it than men (49/47) are in their support. Most of the margin against the amendment is being provided by younger voters who say they plan to vote against it 53/38.

In general $47 \%$ of voters in the state say they support gay marriage to $43 \%$ who are opposed. And $74 \%$ of voters, including even 52\% of Republicans, support some form of legal recognition for gay couples either in the form of marriage or civil unions.
"The marriage amendment in Minnesota continues to look like a toss up," said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling. "Voters are very closely divided on the issue."

Things are starting to get interesting with Minnesota's voter ID amendment. When we polled on it in June it was leading for passage by a 58/34 margin. By September that had tightened to a 56/39 advantage. And now it's leading only 51/43. Democrats are now even more opposed to the voter ID amendment (23/71) than they are to the one on marriage. And although independents continue to support it their $52 / 41$ favor for it is down a good deal from 62/33 a month ago. This fight may end up a lot closer than people initially expected.

Democrats have a 52/40 advantage on the generic legislative ballot, including a 48/34 lead with independents. It's always hard to say exactly what a generic ballot translates to in terms of seats gained, but that should lead to a pretty healthy number of pick ups for the Democrats.

PPP surveyed 937 likely Minnesota voters from October $5^{\text {th }}$ to 8th. The margin of error for the overall survey is $+/-3.2 \%$. This poll was not paid for or authorized by any campaign or political organization. PPP surveys are conducted through automated telephone interviews.

## Minnesota Survey Results

Q1 Should the Minnesota Constitution be
amended to provide that only a union of one
man and one woman shall be valid or
recognized as a marriage in Minnesota?

Yes...................................................................46\%
No .............................................................................. 49\%
Not sure ........................................................... 5\%
Won't vote on the amendment ......................... 1\%
Q2 Should the Minnesota Constitution be amended to require all voters to present valid photo identification to vote and to require the state to provide free identification to eligible voters?

Yes.......................................................................... 51\%
No ............................................................. $43 \%$
Not sure ....................................................... 6\%
Won't vote on the amendment ......................... 0\%
Q3 If there was an election for the legislature today, do you think you would vote for the DFL or Republican candidate from your district?

DFL candidate .............................................. $52 \%$
Republican candidate ................................... $40 \%$
Not sure ...................................................... 8\%
Q4 Do you think same-sex marriage should be legal or illegal?

Legal...............................................................47\%
Illegal .............................................................. 43\%
Not sure ......................................................... 10\%

Q5 Which of the following best describes your opinion on gay marriage: gay couples should be allowed to legally marry, or gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry, or there should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship?
Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry
Gay couples should be allowed to form civil
unions but not marry ...................................31\%
There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship 24\%
Not sure ...................................................... 2\%
Q6 Do you approve or disapprove of Governor Mark Dayton's job performance?
Approve ..... 53\%
Disapprove ..... 33\%
Not sure ..... 15\%
Q7 Generally speaking, if there was an election forGovernor today, would you vote for DemocratMark Dayton or his Republican opponent?
Mark Dayton ..... 52\%
Republican opponent ..... 35\%
Not sure ..... 13\%Q8 Do you approve or disapprove of Senator AIFranken's job performance?
Approve ..... 49\%
Disapprove ..... 38\%
Not sure ..... 13\%
Q9 Generally speaking, if there was an election forthe Senate today, would you vote for DemocratAl Franken or his Republican opponent?
Al Franken ..... 50\%
Republican opponent ..... 38\%
Not sure ..... 13\%

Q10 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Michele Bachmann?
Favorable........................................................33\%
Unfavorable .................................................... 55\%
Not sure ........................................................... 12\%
Q11 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Norm Coleman?

Favorable....................................................... 36\%
Unfavorable ................................................... 42\%
Not sure .......................................................... 22\%
Q12 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Tim Pawlenty?

Favorable.......................................................40\%
Unfavorable .................................................... 48\%
Not sure .......................................................... 12\%
Q13 If the candidates for Senate in 2014 were Democrat AI Franken and Republican Michele Bachmann, who would you vote for?

Al Franken .......................................................55\%
Michele Bachmann .........................................37\%
Not sure .......................................................... 8\%
Q14 If the candidates for Senate in 2014 were Democrat Al Franken and Republican Norm Coleman, who would you vote for?

AI Franken ...................................................... 51\%
Norm Coleman................................................ $41 \%$
Not sure .......................................................... 8\%
Q15 If the candidates for Senate in 2014 were Democrat Al Franken and Republican Tim Pawlenty, who would you vote for?

AI Franken ...................................................... 51\%
Tim Pawlenty ...................................................42\%
Not sure ............................................................ 7\%

Q16 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Jesse Ventura?
Favorable ..... 29\%
Unfavorable ..... 53\%
Not sure ..... 18\%
Q17 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinionof R.T. Rybak?
Favorable ..... 38\%
Unfavorable ..... 22\%
Not sure ..... 40\%
Q18 Would you describe yourself as very liberal,somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhatconservative, or very conservative?
Very liberal ..... 13\%
Somewhat liberal ..... 20\%
Moderate ..... 30\%
Somewhat conservative ..... 23\%
Very conservative ..... 14\%
Q19 If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, press 2.
Woman ..... 52\%
Man. ..... 48\%
Q20 If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Republican,press 2. If you are an independent or identifywith another party, press 3.
Democrat ..... 38\%
Republican ..... 29\%
Independent/Other ..... 32\%
Q21 If you are white, press 1. If other, press 2.White93\%
Other ..... 7\%
Q22 If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. If 30 to 45 years old, press 2. If 46 to 65, press 3. If you are older than 65 , press 4.
$\qquad$
30 to 45........................................................... 28\%
46 to 65....................................................... $37 \%$
Older than 65................................................. 20\%

## Crosstabs



|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Very } \\ \text { liberal } \end{array}$ | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Voter ID Amendment | 51\% | 19\% | 25\% | 40\% | 81\% | 92\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 43\% | 78\% | 68\% | 53\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Won't vote on the amendment | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% |



|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Same-sex Marriage Legal/Illegal | 47\% | 79\% | 72\% | 52\% | 23\% | 8\% |
| Legal |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illegal | 43\% | 16\% | 18\% | 34\% | 63\% | 91\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 1\% |

## Crosstabs

|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Very } \\ \text { liberal } \end{array}$ | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Gay Marriage/Civ. <br> Unions/No <br> Recognition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry | 43\% | 76\% | 70\% | 47\% | 19\% | 7\% |
| Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry | 31\% | 12\% | 19\% | 40\% | 40\% | 33\% |
| There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship | 24\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 38\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Dayton Approval | 53\% | 84\% | 85\% | 62\% | 23\% | 7\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 33\% | 8\% | 2\% | 20\% | 57\% | 84\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Dayton or GOP Opponent? | 52\% | 90\% | 91\% | 58\% | 16\% | 6\% |
| Mark Dayton |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican opponent | 35\% | 4\% | 4\% | 22\% | 63\% | 90\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 20\% | 21\% | 3\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Franken Approval |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | 49\% | 80\% | 86\% | 56\% | 17\% | 5\% |
| Disapprove | 38\% | 13\% | 4\% | 25\% | 66\% | 90\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 19\% | 17\% | 5\% |

## Crosstabs

|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Very } \\ \text { conservative } \end{array}$ |
| Franken or GOP Opponent? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | 50\% | 90\% | 91\% | 54\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Republican opponent | 38\% | 6\% | 3\% | 23\% | 70\% | 92\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 4\% | 6\% | 23\% | 17\% | 2\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Bachmann Favorability | 33\% | 11\% | 3\% | 21\% | 52\% | 86\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 85\% | 87\% | 67\% | 28\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 3\% | 10\% | 12\% | 20\% | 7\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Coleman Favorability | 36\% | 12\% | 9\% | 32\% | 56\% | 71\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 42\% | 76\% | 65\% | 43\% | 20\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 12\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 15\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| TPaw Favorability | 40\% | 7\% | 13\% | 31\% | 68\% | 79\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 86\% | 78\% | 53\% | 18\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Very } \\ \text { conservative } \end{array}$ |
| Franken/Bachmann '14 | 55\% | 92\% | 94\% | 67\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Al Franken |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Michele Bachmann | 37\% | 7\% | 3\% | 20\% | 72\% | 93\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 13\% | 13\% | 0\% |


|  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very <br> liberal | Somewhat <br> liberal | Moderate | Somewhat <br> conservative | Very <br> conservative |  |  |
| Franken/Coleman '14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AI Franken | $51 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $6 \%$ |  |
| Norm Coleman | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $93 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | conservative |
| Franken/TPaw '14 | 51\% | 92\% | 90\% | 58\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| AI Franken |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tim Pawlenty | 42\% | 7\% | 8\% | 30\% | 79\% | 91\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 11\% | 10\% | 3\% |


|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very liberal | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Ventura Favorability | 29\% | 42\% | 30\% | 33\% | 25\% | 11\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 37\% | 47\% | 50\% | 58\% | 76\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% |

## Crosstabs

|  | Base | Ideology |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Very } \\ \text { liberal } \end{array}$ | Somewhat liberal | Moderate | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Rybak Favorability | 38\% | 66\% | 61\% | 43\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 22\% | 7\% | 3\% | 17\% | 37\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 27\% | 36\% | 40\% | 47\% | 42\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Marriage <br> Amendment |  |  |  |
| Yes | $46 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| No | $49 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Not sure | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Won't vote on the | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| amendment |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Voter ID |  |  |  |
| Amendment |  |  |  |
| Yes | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| No | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Won't vote on the | $0 \%$ | - | $0 \%$ |
| amendment |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Generic Leg. Ballot |  |  |  |
| DFL candidate | $52 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Republican <br> candidate | $40 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Same-sex Marriage <br> Legal/Illegal |  |  |  |
| Legal | $47 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Illegal | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Not sure | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Gay Marriage/Civ. <br> Unions/No <br> Recognition |  |  |  |
| Gay couples should <br> be allowed to legally <br> marry | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Gay couples should <br> be allowed to form <br> civil unions but not <br> m arry | $31 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| There should be no | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| legal recognition of a <br> gay couple's <br> relationship |  |  |  |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Dayton Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $53 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Not sure | $15 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom an | Man |
| Dayton or GOP <br> Opponent? |  |  |  |
| Mark Dayton | $52 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Republican <br> opponent | $35 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $15 \%$ |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Franken Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $49 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $38 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


|  | Base | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Woman | Man |
| Franken or GOP Opponent? |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | 50\% | 51\% | 48\% |
| Republican opponent | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% |


|  | Base | Gender |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Woman | Man |
| Bachmann Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 33\% | 29\% | 36\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 55\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 16\% | 8\% |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Wom an | Man |
| Colem an Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $36 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $42 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $26 \%$ | $18 \%$ |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| TPaw Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $48 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Not sure | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Franken/Bachmann |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $55 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Michele Bachmann | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Franken/Coleman '14 |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $51 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Norm Coleman | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Franken/TPaw '14 |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Tim Pawlenty | $42 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Ventura Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $29 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $53 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $16 \%$ |


|  |  | Gender |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | Woman | Man |
| Rybak Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $38 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $45 \%$ | $34 \%$ |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Marriage <br> Amendment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | $46 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $42 \%$ |  |
| No | $49 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $52 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |
| Won't vote on the <br> amendment | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Voter ID <br> Amendment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | $51 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $52 \%$ |  |
| No | $43 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $41 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |
| Won't vote on the <br> amendment | $0 \%$ | - | $0 \%$ | - |  |

## Crosstabs

|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Generic Leg. Ballot |  |  |  |  |
| DFL candidate | 52\% | 93\% | 4\% | 48\% |
| Republican candidate | 40\% | 4\% | 90\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 17\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Same-sex Marriage Legal/Illegal |  |  |  |  |
| Legal | 47\% | 68\% | 15\% | 50\% |
| Illegal | 43\% | 21\% | 77\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Gay Marriage/Civ. Unions/No Recognition |  |  |  |  |
| Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry | 43\% | 63\% | 13\% | 46\% |
| Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not marry | 31\% | 23\% | 39\% | 34\% |
| There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship | 24\% | 13\% | 46\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Dayton Approval |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve | $53 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $52 \%$ |  |
| Disapprove | $33 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $18 \%$ |  |

## Crosstabs



|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Franken Approval | 49\% | 86\% | 7\% | 43\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 38\% | 7\% | 79\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 21\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Franken or GOP <br> Opponent? |  |  |  |  |  |
| AI Franken | $50 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $43 \%$ |  |
| Republican <br> opponent | $38 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $27 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Bachmann Favorability | 33\% | 9\% | 67\% | 31\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 84\% | 16\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 12\% |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Coleman Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $35 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $42 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $38 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| TPaw Favorability | 40\% | 11\% | 82\% | 36\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 82\% | 7\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 20\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Franken/Bachmann <br> '14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $55 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $56 \%$ |  |
| Michele Bachmann | $37 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $31 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $8 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $13 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Franken/Coleman '14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $51 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |
| Norm Colem an | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $38 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  |

## Crosstabs

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Franken/TPaw '14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $51 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $48 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tim Paw lenty | $42 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $37 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Base | Party |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Ventura Favorability | 29\% | 34\% | 18\% | 32\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 46\% | 67\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% |


|  |  | Party |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Rybak Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $38 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $39 \%$ |  |
| Unfavorable | $22 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $21 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $40 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $40 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Marriage <br> Amendment |  |  |  |
| Yes | $46 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| No | $49 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Not sure | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Won't vote on the | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | - |
| amendment |  |  |  |

## Public Policy Polling

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Voter ID <br> Amendment |  |  |  |
| Yes | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| No | $43 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Not sure | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Won't vote on the <br> amendment | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | - |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Generic Leg. Ballot |  |  |  |
| DFL candidate | $52 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Republican <br> candidate | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Same-sex Marriage <br> Legal/Illegal |  |  |  |
| Legal | $47 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Illegal | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Gay Marriage/Civ. <br> Unions/No <br> Recognition |  |  |  |
| Gay couples should <br> be allowed to legally <br> marry | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Gay couples should <br> be allowed to form <br> civil unions but not <br> marry | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| There should be no <br> legal recognition of a <br> gay couple's <br> relationship | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Not sure | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | - |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Dayton Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $53 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $57 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $33 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Dayton or GOP <br> Opponent? |  |  |  |
| Mark Dayton | $52 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| Republican <br> opponent | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $14 \%$ | $4 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Franken Approval |  |  |  |
| Approve | $49 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $38 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Franken or GOP <br> Opponent? |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $50 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Republican <br> opponent | $38 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Not sure | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

## Crosstabs

|  | Base | Race |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Other |
| Bachmann Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 55\% | 61\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base |  |  |
|  | White | Other |  |
| Coleman Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ | $42 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $13 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| TPaw Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $48 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Not sure | $12 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $17 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White |  |
|  | Other |  |  |
| Franken/Bachmann <br> '14 |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $55 \%$ | $55 \%$ |  |
| Michele Bachmann | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $38 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $7 \%$ |  |

## Crosstabs

|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Franken/Coleman '14 |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Norm Coleman | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Franken/TPaw '14 |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Tim Pawlenty | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $11 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Ventura Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $53 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Not sure | $18 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $30 \%$ |


|  |  | Race |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Base | White | Other |
| Rybak Favorability |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $38 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Not sure | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $42 \%$ |

## Public Policy <br> Polling

Crosstabs

|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Marriage <br> Amendment | 46\% | 38\% | 46\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 49\% | 53\% | 49\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Won't vote on the amendment | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | 1\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Voter ID Amendment | 51\% | 49\% | 57\% | 52\% | 45\% |
| Yes |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 43\% | 40\% | 39\% | 43\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Won't vote on the amendment | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to <br> $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than $\mathbf{6 5}$ |
| Generic Leg. Ballot |  |  |  |  |  |
| DFL candidate | $52 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Republican <br> candidate | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $28 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $2 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Same-sex Marriage Legal/Illegal | 47\% | 58\% | 50\% | 44\% | 39\% |
| Legal |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illegal | 43\% | 37\% | 43\% | 45\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% |



|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Dayton Approval | 53\% | 44\% | 50\% | 53\% | 62\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 33\% | 29\% | 37\% | 34\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 27\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Dayton or GOP Opponent? | 52\% | 59\% | 46\% | 49\% | 60\% |
| Mark Dayton |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican opponent | 35\% | 24\% | 43\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Franken Approval | 49\% | 49\% | 47\% | 46\% | 55\% |
| Approve |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disapprove | 38\% | 34\% | 41\% | 40\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% |

Crosstabs

|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to <br> $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than $\mathbf{6 5}$ |  |
| Franken or GOP <br> Opponent? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $50 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $59 \%$ |  |
| Republican <br> opponent | $38 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $32 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to | Older <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ <br> than $\mathbf{6 5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bachmann <br> Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $28 \%$ |  |  |
| Unfavorable | $55 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $61 \%$ |  |  |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ |  |  |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to <br> $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than $\mathbf{6 5}$ |
| Coleman Favorability |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favorable | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ | $44 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Not sure | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $28 \%$ |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| TPaw Favorability | 40\% | 38\% | 44\% | 41\% | 33\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 49\% | 43\% | 48\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% |

Crosstabs

|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Franken/Bachmann '14 | 55\% | 59\% | 54\% | 52\% | 60\% |
| Al Franken |  |  |  |  |  |
| Michele Bachmann | 37\% | 28\% | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Franken/Coleman '14 | 51\% | 56\% | 49\% | 48\% | 58\% |
| Al Franken |  |  |  |  |  |
| Norm Coleman | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 44\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Base | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to <br> $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ to <br> $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ to <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | Older <br> than $\mathbf{6 5}$ |  |
| Franken/TPaw '14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al Franken | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $53 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $57 \%$ |  |
| Tim Pawlenty | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ | $39 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $36 \%$ |  |
| Not sure | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |  |


|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Ventura Favorability | 29\% | 46\% | 30\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 53\% | 38\% | 51\% | 57\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% |

Crosstabs

|  | Base | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { to } \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \text { to } \\ 65 \end{array}$ | Older than 65 |
| Rybak Favorability | 38\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Favorable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfavorable | 22\% | 30\% | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 40\% | 32\% | 37\% | 39\% | 49\% |

